PACCAR INC Form 10-Q November 04, 2016 Table of Contents

## **UNITED STATES**

#### SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

## **FORM 10-Q**

# x Quarterly Report Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 For the quarterly period ended September 30, 2016

Commission File No. 001-14817

### PACCAR Inc

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware (State or other jurisdiction of 91-0351110 (I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

98004

(Zip Code)

incorporation or organization)

777 - 106th Ave. N.E., Bellevue, WA (Address of principal executive offices)

(425) 468-7400

## (Registrant s telephone number, including area code)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes  $x = No^{-1}$ 

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes x No "

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of large accelerated filer, accelerated filer and smaller reporting company in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

 Large accelerated filer x
 Accelerated filer "

 Non-accelerated filer "
 Smaller reporting company "

 Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes " No x

Indicate the number of shares outstanding of each of the issuer s classes of common stock, as of the latest practicable date.

Common Stock, \$1 par value 350,537,271 shares as of October 31, 2016

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## **PART I - FINANCIAL INFORMATION**

## **ITEM 1. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income (Unaudited)** 

(Millions Except Per Share Amounts)

		nths Ended nber 30 2015	Nine Months Ended September 30 2016 201			
TRUCK, PARTS AND OTHER:						
Net sales and revenues	\$ 3,953.2	\$ 4,546.2	\$ 12,079.6	\$13,880.3		
Cost of sales and revenues	3,371.5	3,851.3	10,274.5	11,822.7		
Research and development	59.2	57.6	179.6	173.1		
Selling, general and administrative	105.5	107.0	326.0	324.7		
European Commission charge			833.0			
Interest and other expense, net	1.6	4.9	4.2	10.7		
	3,537.8	4,020.8	11,617.3	12,331.2		
Truck, Parts and Other Income Before Income Taxes	415.4	525.4	462.3	1,549.1		
FINANCIAL SERVICES:						
Interest and fees	105.9	110.9	320.4	332.9		
Operating lease, rental and other revenues	190.3	190.1	562.6	546.6		
Revenues	296.2	301.0	883.0	879.5		
Interest and other borrowing expenses	32.2	29.2	95.1	87.9		
Depreciation and other expenses	162.6	152.5	469.9	438.8		
Selling, general and administrative	25.3	24.0	74.9	71.4		
Provision for losses on receivables	5.1	2.4	14.5	8.7		
	225.2	208.1	654.4	606.8		
	71.0	92.9	228.6	272.7		

Financial Services Income Before Income Taxes					
Investment income		8.5	6.2	20.6	16.6
Total Income Before Income Taxes		494.9	624.5	711.5	1,838.4
Income taxes		148.7	193.3	478.6	581.6
Net Income	\$	346.2	\$ 431.2	\$ 232.9	\$ 1,256.8
Net Income Per Share					
Basic	\$	.99	\$ 1.21	\$ .66	\$ 3.54
Diluted	\$	.98	\$ 1.21	\$ .66	\$ 3.53
Weighted Average Number of Common Shares Outstandin	ıg				
Basic		351.0	355.0	351.1	355.1
Diluted		351.8	355.9	351.8	356.1
Dividends declared per share	\$	.24	\$ .24	\$ .72	\$ .68
Comprehensive Income	\$	346.6	\$ 282.6	\$ 323.2	\$ 878.4

See Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements.

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**Consolidated Balance Sheets (Millions)** 

ASSETS	-	September 30 2016 (Unaudited)		cember 31 2015*
TRUCK, PARTS AND OTHER:				
Current Assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	1,722.3	\$	1,929.9
Trade and other receivables, net		1,025.9		879.0
Marketable debt securities		1,078.9		1,448.1
Inventories, net		824.1		796.5
Other current assets		218.3		245.7
Total Truck, Parts and Other Current Assets		4,869.5		5,299.2
Equipment on operating leases, net		1,059.7		992.2
Property, plant and equipment, net		2,251.3		2,176.4
Other noncurrent assets, net		414.9		387.4
Total Truck, Parts and Other Assets		8,595.4		8,855.2
FINANCIAL SERVICES:				
Cash and cash equivalents		65.6		86.5
Finance and other receivables, net		9,078.3		9,303.6
Equipment on operating leases, net		2,608.9		2,380.8
Other assets		620.7		483.7
Total Financial Services Assets		12,373.5		12,254.6
	\$	20,968.9	\$	21,109.8

\* The December 31, 2015 consolidated balance sheet has been derived from audited financial statements. See Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements.

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**Consolidated Balance Sheets (Millions)** 

LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS EQUITY TRUCK, PARTS AND OTHER:	•	tember 30 2016 naudited)	Dec	2015*
Current Liabilities				
Accounts payable, accrued expenses and other	\$	2,295.9	\$	2,071.7
Dividend payable				492.6
Total Truck, Parts and Other Current Liabilities		2,295.9		2,564.3
Residual value guarantees and deferred revenues		1,120.6		1,047.4
Other liabilities		737.4		720.2
Total Truck, Parts and Other Liabilities		4,153.9		4,331.9
FINANCIAL SERVICES: Accounts payable, accrued expenses and other Commercial paper and bank loans		374.9 2,516.0		356.9 2,796.5
Term notes		2,510.0 6,014.3		2,790.3 5,795.0
Deferred taxes and other liabilities		931.6		889.1
Deferred taxes and other habilities		931.0		889.1
Total Financial Services Liabilities		9,836.8		9,837.5
<b>STOCKHOLDERS EQUITY:</b> Preferred stock, no par value - authorized 1.0 million shares, none issued				
Common stock, \$1 par value - authorized 1.2 billion shares, issued 351.7 million and 351.3 million shares		351.7		351.3
Additional paid-in capital		92.8		69.3
Treasury stock, at cost - 1.1 million and nil shares		(56.3)		07.5
Retained earnings		7,516.7		7,536.8
Accumulated other comprehensive loss		(926.7)		(1,017.0)
Accumulated other comprehensive loss		(920.7)		(1,017.0)

Total Stockholders	Equity	6,978.2	6,940.4
		\$ 20,968.9	\$ 21,109.8

\* The December 31, 2015 consolidated balance sheet has been derived from audited financial statements. See Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements.

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# Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (Unaudited)

(Millions)

	Nine Months Ended September 30		
	2016	2015	
OPERATING ACTIVITIES:			
Net income	\$ 232.9	\$ 1,256.8	
Adjustments to reconcile net income to cash provided by operations:			
Depreciation and amortization:			
Property, plant and equipment	230.6	221.4	
Equipment on operating leases and other	515.0	457.9	
Provision for losses on financial services receivables	14.5	8.7	
Other, net	2.2	(14.8)	
Pension contributions	(65.1)	(59.2)	
Change in operating assets and liabilities:			
Trade and other receivables	(195.4)	(140.9)	
Wholesale receivables on new trucks	211.8	(367.3)	
Sales-type finance leases and dealer direct loans on new trucks	105.7	21.2	
Inventories	(7.4)	(25.1)	
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	152.6	286.0	
Income taxes, warranty and other	293.1	206.5	
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities	1,490.5	1,851.2	
INVESTING ACTIVITIES:			
Originations of retail loans and direct financing leases	(2,026.4)	(2,242.5)	
Collections on retail loans and direct financing leases	1,852.8	2,013.7	
Net decrease (increase) in wholesale receivables on used equipment	5.4	(19.4)	
Purchases of marketable debt securities	(796.2)	(995.0)	
Proceeds from sales and maturities of marketable debt securities	1,166.9	778.9	
Payments for property, plant and equipment	(242.0)	(187.5)	
Acquisitions of equipment for operating leases	(1,202.3)	(1,093.2)	
Proceeds from asset disposals	320.9	340.1	
Other, net	(.5)	3.2	
Net Cash Used in Investing Activities	(921.4)	(1,401.7)	
FINANCING ACTIVITIES:			

Payments of cash dividends	(745.2)	(595.7)
Purchases of treasury stock	(56.3)	(70.7)
Proceeds from stock compensation transactions	11.3	16.2
Net (decrease) increase in commercial paper and short-term bank loans	(283.6)	7.4
Proceeds from term debt	1,864.4	1,936.5
Payments on term debt	(1,622.6)	(1,268.8)
Net Cash (Used in) Provided by Financing Activities	(832.0)	24.9
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash	34.4	(85.9)
Net (Decrease) Increase in Cash and Cash Equivalents	(228.5)	388.5
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	2,016.4	1,737.6
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	\$ 1,787.9	\$ 2,126.1
See Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements.		

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## Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited) NOTE A - Basis of Presentation

The accompanying unaudited consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) for interim financial information and with the instructions to Form 10-Q and Article 10 of Regulation S-X. Accordingly, they do not include all of the information and footnotes required by GAAP for complete financial statements. In the opinion of management, all adjustments (consisting of normal recurring accruals) considered necessary for a fair presentation have been included. Operating results for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016 are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the year ending December 31, 2016. For further information, refer to the consolidated financial statements and footnotes included in PACCAR Inc s (PACCAR or the Company) Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2015.

*Earnings per Share*: Basic earnings per common share are computed by dividing earnings by the weighted average number of common shares outstanding, plus the effect of any participating securities. Diluted earnings per common share are computed assuming that all potentially dilutive securities are converted into common shares under the treasury stock method. The dilutive and antidilutive options are shown separately in the table below.

	Three Mon Septem		Nine Months Ended September 30		
	2016	2015	2016	2015	
Additional shares	738,500	910,600	679,400	983,000	
Antidilutive options	1.099.600	1.139.100	1.943.500	590,900	

*New Accounting Pronouncements:* In October 2016, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) issued Accounting Standards Update (ASU) 2016-16 *Income Taxes (Topic 740): Intra-Entity Transfers of Assets Other Than Inventory.* The amendment in this ASU requires recognition of income tax consequences of an intra-entity transfer of an asset other than inventory when the transfer occurs. Currently the recognition of current and deferred income taxes for an intra-entity asset transfer is recognized when the asset has been sold to an outside party. This ASU is effective for annual reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2017 and interim periods within those annual reporting periods. Early adoption is permitted. The Company is currently evaluating the impact on its consolidated financial statements.

In August 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-15, *Statement of Cash Flows (Topic 230): Classification of Certain Cash Receipts and Cash Payments*. The amendment in this ASU addresses diversity in how certain cash receipts and cash payments are presented and classified in the statement of cash flows. The ASU is effective for annual periods beginning after December 15, 2017 and interim periods within those annual periods. Early adoption is permitted. The standard should be applied using a retrospective transition method to each period presented. If it is impracticable to apply the standard retrospectively, the standard would be applied prospectively as of the earliest date practicable. The Company is currently evaluating the impact on its Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows.

In June 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-13, *Financial Instruments* Credit Losses (Topic 326): Measurement of Credit Losses on Financial Instruments. The amendment in this ASU requires entities having financial assets

(Millions, Except Share Amounts)

measured at amortized cost to estimate credit reserves under an expected credit loss model rather than the current incurred loss model. Under this new model, expected credit losses will be based on relevant information about past events, including historical experience, current conditions and reasonable and supportable forecasts that affect collectability. The ASU is effective for annual periods beginning after December 15, 2019 and interim periods within those annual periods. Early adoption is permitted, but not earlier than annual and interim periods beginning after December 15, 2018. The Company is currently evaluating the impact on its consolidated financial statements.

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## Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

(Millions, Except Share Amounts)

In February 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-02, *Leases (Topic 842)* which amends the existing accounting standards for leases. Under the new lease standard, lessees will recognize a right-of-use asset and a lease liability for virtually all leases (other than short-term leases). Lessor accounting is largely unchanged. The ASU is effective for annual periods beginning after December 15, 2018 and interim periods within those annual periods. Early adoption is permitted. The Company is currently evaluating the impact on its consolidated financial statements.

In January 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-01, *Financial Instruments Overall (Subtopic 825-10): Recognition and Measurement of Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities.* The amendment in this ASU addresses the recognition, measurement, presentation and disclosure of financial instruments. The ASU is effective for annual periods beginning after December 15, 2017 and interim periods within those annual periods. The Company is currently evaluating the impact on its consolidated financial statements.

In May 2014, the FASB issued ASU 2014-09, *Revenue from Contracts with Customers*. This ASU amends the existing accounting standards for revenue recognition. Under the new revenue recognition model, a company should recognize revenue to depict the transfer of promised goods or services to customers in an amount that reflects the consideration to which the company expects to be entitled in exchange for those goods or services. The FASB has subsequently issued several related ASUs to clarify the implementation guidance in ASU 2014-09. This ASU is effective for annual periods beginning after December 15, 2017, including interim periods within that reporting period. Early adoption is permitted, but no sooner than annual and interim periods beginning after December 15, 2016. The standard may be applied retrospectively to each prior period presented or retrospectively with the cumulative effect recognized as of the date of initial application. The Company is currently evaluating the transition alternatives and impact on the Company s consolidated financial statements.

The FASB also issued the following standards, which are not expected to have a material impact on the Company s consolidated financial statements.

Standard	Description	Effective Date*
2016-09	Compensation Stock Compensation (Topic 718): Improvements to Employee Share-Based Payment Accounting.	January 1, 2017
2015-11	Inventory (Topic 330): Simplifying the Measurement of Inventory.	January 1, 2017

\* The Company expects to adopt on the effective date.

The Company adopted the following standards effective January 1, 2016, none of which had a material impact on the Company s consolidated financial statements.

Standard	Description
2015-07	Fair Value Measurement (Topic 820): Disclosures for Investments in Certain Entities That Calculate Net Asset Value per Share (or Its Equivalent).
2015-05	Intangibles Goodwill and Other Internal-Use Software (Subtopic 350-40): Customer s Accounting for Fees Paid in a Cloud Computing Arrangement.
2015-03	Interest Imputation of Interest (Subtopic 835-30): Simplifying the Presentation of Debt Issuance Costs.
2015-15	Interest Imputation of Interest (Subtopic 835-30): Presentation and Subsequent Measure of Debt Issuance Costs Associated with Line-of-Credit Arrangements.
2014-12	Compensation Stock Compensation (Topic 718): Accounting for Share-Based Payments When the Terms of an Award Provide That a Performance Target Could Be Achieved After the Requisite Service Period.

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## Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

(Millions, Except Share Amounts)

## NOTE B - Investments in Marketable Debt Securities

The Company s investments in marketable debt securities are classified as available-for-sale. These investments are stated at fair value with any unrealized gains or losses, net of tax, included as a component of accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) (AOCI).

The Company utilizes third-party pricing services for all of its marketable debt security valuations. The Company reviews the pricing methodology used by the third-party pricing services, including the manner employed to collect market information. On a quarterly basis, the Company also performs review and validation procedures on the pricing information received from the third-party providers. These procedures help ensure that the fair value information used by the Company is determined in accordance with applicable accounting guidance.

The Company evaluates its investment in marketable debt securities at the end of each reporting period to determine if a decline in fair value is other-than-temporary. Realized losses are recognized upon management s determination that a decline in fair value is other-than-temporary. The determination of other-than-temporary impairment is a subjective process, requiring the use of judgments and assumptions regarding the amount and timing of recovery. The Company reviews and evaluates its investments at least quarterly to identify investments that have indications of other-than-temporary impairments. It is reasonably possible that a change in estimate could occur in the near term relating to other-than-temporary impairment. Accordingly, the Company considers several factors when evaluating debt securities for other-than-temporary impairment, including whether the decline in fair value of the security is due to increased default risk for the specific issuer or market interest-rate risk.

In assessing default risk, the Company considers the collectability of principal and interest payments by monitoring changes to issuers credit ratings, specific credit events associated with individual issuers as well as the credit ratings of any financial guarantor, and the extent and duration to which amortized cost exceeds fair value.

In assessing market interest rate risk, including benchmark interest rates and credit spreads, the Company considers its intent for selling the securities and whether it is more likely than not the Company will be able to hold these securities until the recovery of any unrealized losses.

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#### Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

(Millions, Except Share Amounts)

Marketable debt securities at September 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015 consisted of the following:

At September 30, 2016	Amortized Cost	Unrealized Gains	Unrealized Losses	Fair Value
U.S. tax-exempt securities	\$ 499.1	\$ 1.2	\$ .4	\$ 499.9
U.S. corporate securities	52.4	.4		52.8
U.S. government and agency securities	16.1	.2		16.3
Non-U.S. corporate securities	326.7	1.9		328.6
Non-U.S. government securities	<b>98.7</b>	1.1		<b>99.8</b>
Other debt securities	81.0	.5		81.5
	\$ 1,074.0	\$ 5.3	\$ .4	\$ 1,078.9

	Amortized	Unrealized	Unrealized	Fair
At December 31, 2015	Cost	Gains	Losses	Value
U.S. tax-exempt securities	\$ 505.0	\$ .7	\$ .3	\$ 505.4
U.S. corporate securities	76.7	.1	.1	76.7
U.S. government and agency securities	15.7	.1	.1	15.7
Non-U.S. corporate securities	585.6	1.8	.4	587.0
Non-U.S. government securities	192.7	1.1	.1	193.7
Other debt securities	69.6	.1	.1	69.6
	\$ 1,445.3	\$ 3.9	\$ 1.1	\$ 1,448.1

The cost of marketable debt securities is adjusted for amortization of premiums and accretion of discounts to maturity. Amortization, accretion, interest and dividend income and realized gains and losses are included in investment income. The cost of securities sold is based on the specific identification method. Gross realized gains were \$4.2 and \$1.7 for the nine months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015, respectively, and gross realized losses were \$.1 for both the nine month periods ended September 30, 2016 and 2015.

Marketable debt securities with continuous unrealized losses and their related fair values were as follows:

	]	Less than	<b>Twelve Months</b>		Less than	Twelve Months
	Twelv	e Months	or Greater	Twe	lve Months	or Greater
Fair value	\$	292.5		\$	579.0	
Unrealized losses		.4			1.1	

For the investment securities in gross unrealized loss positions identified above, the Company does not intend to sell the investment securities. It is more likely than not that the Company will not be required to sell the investment securities before recovery of the unrealized losses, and the Company expects that the contractual principal and interest will be received on the investment securities. As a result, the Company recognized no other-than-temporary impairments during the periods presented.

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#### Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

(Millions, Except Share Amounts)

Contractual maturities on marketable debt securities at September 30, 2016 were as follows:

	Ar	nortized		Fair
Maturities:		Cost		Value
Within one year	\$	284.7	\$	284.9
One to five years		777.3		782.0
Six to ten years		2.0		2.0
More than ten years		10.0		10.0
	\$	1,074.0	\$	1,078.9
	Ψ	1,074.0	Ψ	1,070.7

#### **NOTE C - Inventories**

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost or market. Cost of inventories in the U.S. is determined principally by the last-in, first-out (LIFO) method. Cost of all other inventories is determined principally by the first-in, first-out (FIFO) method.

Inventories include the following:

	September 30 2016		Dec	ember 31 2015
Finished products	\$	488.5	\$	443.6
Work in process and raw materials		508.6		528.9
		997.1		972.5
Less LIFO reserve		(173.0)		(176.0)
	\$	824.1	\$	796.5

Under the LIFO method of accounting (used for approximately 46% of September 30, 2016 inventories), an actual valuation can be made only at the end of each year based on year-end inventory levels and costs. Accordingly, interim valuations are based on management s estimates of those year-end amounts.

#### **NOTE D - Finance and Other Receivables**

Finance and other receivables include the following:

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	Sept	September 30		cember 31
		2016		2015
Loans	\$	3,980.2	\$	4,011.7
Direct financing leases		2,759.4		2,719.5
Sales-type finance leases		875.9		969.8
Dealer wholesale financing		1,764.0		1,950.1
Operating lease receivables and other		150.3		131.9
Unearned interest: Finance leases		(337.1)		(364.6)
	\$	9,192.7	\$	9,418.4
Less allowance for losses:				
Loans and leases		(99.5)		(99.2)
Dealer wholesale financing		(6.5)		(7.3)
Operating lease receivables and other		(8.4)		(8.3)
	\$	9,078.3	\$	9,303.6

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#### Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

(Millions, Except Share Amounts)

Recognition of interest income and rental revenue is suspended (put on non-accrual status) when the receivable becomes more than 90 days past the contractual due date or earlier if some other event causes the Company to determine that collection is not probable. Accordingly, no finance receivables more than 90 days past due were accruing interest at September 30, 2016 or December 31, 2015. Recognition is resumed if the receivable becomes current by the payment of all amounts due under the terms of the existing contract and collection of remaining amounts is considered probable (if not contractually modified) or if the customer makes scheduled payments for three months and collection of remaining amounts is considered probable (if contractually modified). Payments received while the finance receivable is on non-accrual status are applied to interest and principal in accordance with the contractual terms.

#### Allowance for Credit Losses

The Company continuously monitors the payment performance of its finance receivables. For large retail finance customers and dealers with wholesale financing, the Company regularly reviews their financial statements and makes site visits and phone contact as appropriate. If the Company becomes aware of circumstances that could cause those customers or dealers to face financial difficulty, whether or not they are past due, the customers are placed on a watch list.

The Company modifies loans and finance leases in the normal course of its Financial Services operations. The Company may modify loans and finance leases for commercial reasons or for credit reasons. Modifications for commercial reasons are changes to contract terms for customers that are not considered to be in financial difficulty. Insignificant delays are modifications extending terms up to three months for customers experiencing some short-term financial stress, but not considered to be in financial difficulty. Modifications for credit reasons are changes to contract terms for customers considered to be in financial difficulty. The Company s modifications typically result in granting more time to pay the contractual amounts owed and charging a fee and interest for the term of the modification.

When considering whether to modify customer accounts for credit reasons, the Company evaluates the creditworthiness of the customers and modifies those accounts that the Company considers likely to perform under the modified terms. When the Company modifies loans and finance leases for credit reasons and grants a concession, the modifications are classified as troubled debt restructurings (TDR). The Company does not typically grant credit modifications for customers that do not meet minimum underwriting standards since the Company normally repossesses the financed equipment in these circumstances. When such modifications do occur, they are considered TDRs.

On average, modifications extended contractual terms by approximately three months in 2016 and seven months in 2015 and did not have a significant effect on the weighted average term or interest rate of the total portfolio at September 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015.

The Company has developed a systematic methodology for determining the allowance for credit losses for its two portfolio segments, retail and wholesale. The retail segment consists of retail loans and direct and sales-type finance

leases, net of unearned interest. The wholesale segment consists of truck inventory financing loans to dealers that are collateralized by trucks and other collateral. The wholesale segment generally has less risk than the retail segment. Wholesale receivables generally are shorter in duration than retail receivables, and the Company requires periodic reporting of the wholesale dealer s financial condition, conducts periodic audits of the trucks being financed and in many cases, obtains guarantees or other security such as dealership assets. In determining the allowance for credit losses, retail loans and finance leases are evaluated together since they relate to a similar customer base, their contractual terms require regular payment of principal and interest, generally over 36 to 60 months, and they are secured by the same type of collateral. The allowance for credit losses consists of both specific and general reserves.

The Company individually evaluates certain finance receivables for impairment. Finance receivables that are evaluated individually for impairment consist of all wholesale accounts and certain large retail accounts with past due balances or otherwise determined to be at a higher risk of loss. A finance receivable is impaired if it is considered probable the Company will be unable to collect all contractual interest and principal payments as scheduled. In addition, all retail loans and leases which have been classified as TDRs and all customer accounts over 90 days past due are considered impaired. Generally, impaired accounts are on non-accrual status. Impaired accounts classified as TDRs which have been performing for 90 consecutive days are placed on accrual status if it is deemed probable that the Company will collect all principal and interest payments.

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## PACCAR Inc Form 10-Q

#### Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

(Millions, Except Share Amounts)

Impaired receivables are generally considered collateral dependent. Large balance retail and all wholesale impaired receivables are individually evaluated to determine the appropriate reserve for losses. The determination of reserves for large balance impaired receivables considers the fair value of the associated collateral. When the underlying collateral fair value exceeds the Company s recorded investment, no reserve is recorded. Small balance impaired receivables with similar risk characteristics are evaluated as a separate pool to determine the appropriate reserve for losses using the historical loss information discussed below.

The Company evaluates finance receivables that are not individually impaired on a collective basis and determines the general allowance for credit losses for both retail and wholesale receivables based on historical loss information, using past due account data and current market conditions. Information used includes assumptions regarding the likelihood of collecting current and past due accounts, repossession rates, the recovery rate on the underlying collateral based on used truck values and other pledged collateral or recourse. The Company has developed a range of loss estimates for each of its country portfolios based on historical experience, taking into account loss frequency and severity in both strong and weak truck market conditions. A projection is made of the range of estimated credit losses inherent in the portfolio from which an amount is determined as probable based on current market conditions and other factors impacting the creditworthiness of the Company s borrowers and their ability to repay. After determining the appropriate level of the allowance for credit losses, a provision for losses on finance receivables is charged to income as necessary to reflect management s estimate of incurred credit losses, net of recoveries, inherent in the portfolio.

In determining the fair value of the collateral, the Company uses a pricing matrix and categorizes the fair value as Level 2 in the hierarchy of fair value measurement. The pricing matrix is reviewed quarterly and updated as appropriate. The pricing matrix considers the make, model and year of the equipment as well as recent sales prices of comparable equipment through wholesale channels to the Company s dealers (principal market). The fair value of the collateral also considers the overall condition of the equipment.

Accounts are charged-off against the allowance for credit losses when, in the judgment of management, they are considered uncollectible, which generally occurs upon repossession of the collateral. Typically the timing between the repossession and charge-off is not significant. In cases where repossession is delayed (e.g., for legal proceedings), the Company records a partial charge-off. The charge-off is determined by comparing the fair value of the collateral, less cost to sell, to the recorded investment.

For the following credit quality disclosures, finance receivables are classified into two portfolio segments, wholesale and retail. The retail portfolio is further segmented into dealer retail and customer retail. The dealer wholesale segment consists of truck inventory financing to PACCAR dealers. The dealer retail segment consists of loans and leases to participating dealers and franchises that use the proceeds to fund customers acquisition of commercial vehicles and related equipment. The customer retail segment consists of loans and leases directly to customers for the acquisition of commercial vehicles and related equipment. Customer retail receivables are further segregated between fleet and owner/operator classes. The fleet class consists of customer retail accounts operating more than five trucks. All other customer retail accounts are considered owner/operator. These two classes have similar measurement attributes, risk characteristics and common methods to monitor and assess credit risk.

The allowance for credit losses is summarized as follows:

					2016		
		Dea	ler		Customer		
	Wh	olesale		Retail	Retail	Other*	Total
Balance at January 1	\$	7.3	\$	10.3	\$ 88.9	\$ 8.3	\$ 114.8
Provision for losses		(1.0)		(.7)	14.5	1.7	14.5
Charge-offs					(17.0)	(1.9)	(18.9)
Recoveries					4.0	.1	4.1
Currency translation and							
other		.2		.1	(.6)	.2	(.1)
Balance at September 30	\$	6.5	\$	9.7	\$ 89.8	\$ 8.4	\$ 114.4

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# PACCAR Inc Form 10-Q

# Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

(Millions, Except Share Amounts)

				2015		
		Dealer	(	Customer		
	W	holesale	Retail	Retail	Other*	Total
Balance at January 1	\$	9.0 \$	11.9 \$	93.6 \$	7.5 \$	122.0
Provision for losses		.1	(.8)	7.3	2.1	8.7
Charge-offs		(.2)		(8.7)	(1.2)	(10.1)
Recoveries				2.6	.3	2.9
Currency translation and other		(.5)	(.2)	(5.6)	.8	(5.5)
Balance at September 30	\$	8.4 \$	10.9 \$	89.2 \$	9.5 \$	118.0

\* Operating leases and other trade

receivables.

Information regarding finance receivables evaluated and determined individually and collectively is as follows:

	Dealer			Customer		
At September 30, 2016	W	holesale		Retail	Retail	Total
Recorded investment for						
impaired finance						
receivables evaluated individually	\$	1.5			\$ 55.4	\$ 56.9
Allowance for impaired finance						
receivables						
determined individually		.1			5.3	5.4
Recorded investment for finance						
receivables						
evaluated collectively		1,762.5	\$	1,421.7	5,801.3	8,985.5
Allowance for finance receivables						
determined						
collectively		6.4		9.7	84.5	100.6
		De	aler		Customer	
At December 31, 2015	W	holesale		Retail	Retail	Total
Recorded investment for impaired						
finance						
receivables evaluated individually	\$	5.0			\$ 64.0	\$ 69.0
Allowance for impaired finance		.3			6.5	6.8
receivables						

determined individually								
Recorded investment for finance								
receivables								
evaluated collectively	1,945.1	\$	1,561.3	5,711.1	9,217.5			
Allowance for finance receivables								
determined								
collectively	7.0		10.3	82.4	99.7			
The recorded investment for finance receivables that are on non-accrual status is as follows:								

	September 30 2016	Decei	mber 31 2015
Dealer:			
Wholesale	\$ 1.5	\$	5.0
Customer retail:			
Fleet	44.0		50.7
Owner/operator	8.6		10.0
	\$ 54.1	\$	65.7

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# PACCAR Inc Form 10-Q

#### Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

(Millions, Except Share Amounts)

## **Impaired Loans**

Impaired loans are summarized below. The impaired loans with a specific reserve represent the unpaid principal balance. The recorded investment of impaired loans as of September 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015 was not significantly different than the unpaid principal balance.

		Dealer		Custome	er Ro	etail Owner/	
At September 30, 2016	W	holesale	Retail	Fleet		Operator	Total
Impaired loans with a specific							
reserve	\$	1.5	\$	14.6	\$	2.1	<b>5</b> 18.2
Associated allowance		(.1)		(2.5)		(.5)	(3.1)
	\$	1.4	\$	12.1	\$	1.6	5 15.1
Impaired loans with no specific reserve				10.7		.1	10.8
Net carrying amount of							
impaired loans	\$	1.4	\$	22.8	\$	1.7 \$	§ 25.9
Average recorded investment*	\$	3.7	\$	27.8	\$	2.4	33.9

\* Represents the average during the 12 months ended September 30, 2016.

	Dealer			Custome	tail			
							Owner/	
At December 31, 2015	W	holesale	Retail		Fleet		Operator	Total
Impaired loans with a specific								
reserve	\$	5.0	:	\$	21.7	\$	2.4 \$	29.1
Associated allowance		(.3)			(3.5)		(.5)	(4.3)
	\$	4.7	:	\$	18.2	\$	1.9 \$	24.8
Impaired loans with no specific								
reserve					6.5		.3	6.8

Net carrying amount of impaired				
loans	\$ 4.7	\$ 24.7	\$ 2.2	\$ 31.6
Average recorded investment*	\$ 6.6	\$ 26.8	\$ 2.3	\$ 35.7

\* Represents the average during the 12 months ended September 30, 2015.

During the period the loans above were considered impaired, interest income recognized on a cash basis was as follows:

	Т	hree Mor Septem	 	Nine Months Ended September 30				
		2016	2015		2016	2015		
Interest income recognized:								
Dealer wholesale								
Customer retail - fleet	\$	.2	\$ .4	\$	<b>.8</b> \$	1.0		
Customer retail - owner/operator		.1	.1		.3	.3		
	\$	.3	\$ .5	\$	1.1 \$	1.3		

# **Credit Quality**

The Company s customers are principally concentrated in the transportation industry in North America, Europe and Australia. The Company s portfolio assets are diversified over a large number of customers and dealers with no single customer or dealer balances representing over 5% of the total portfolio assets. The Company retains as collateral a security interest in the related equipment.

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# PACCAR Inc Form 10-Q

## Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

(Millions, Except Share Amounts)

At the inception of each contract, the Company considers the credit risk based on a variety of credit quality factors including prior payment experience, customer financial information, credit-rating agency ratings, loan-to-value ratios and other internal metrics. On an ongoing basis, the Company monitors credit quality based on past due status and collection experience as there is a meaningful correlation between the past due status of customers and the risk of loss.

The Company has three credit quality indicators: performing, watch and at-risk. Performing accounts pay in accordance with the contractual terms and are not considered high-risk. Watch accounts include accounts 31 to 90 days past due and large accounts that are performing but are considered to be high-risk. Watch accounts are not impaired. At-risk accounts are accounts that are impaired, including TDRs, accounts over 90 days past due and other accounts on non-accrual status. The tables below summarize the Company s finance receivables by credit quality indicator and portfolio class.

		Dea	aler		Custom	er F	Retail		
							<b>Owner</b> /		
At September 30, 2016	V	Vholesale		Retail	Fleet		Operator	Total	
Performing	\$	1,750.4	\$	1,421.7	\$ 4,832.6	\$	939.7	\$ 8,944.4	
Watch		12.1			21.1		7.9	41.1	
At-risk		1.5			46.8		8.6	56.9	
	\$	1,764.0	\$	1,421.7	\$ 4,900.5	\$	956.2	\$ 9,042.4	

		De	aler		Custom	er Re	etail	
							Owner/	
At December 31, 2015	V	Vholesale		Retail	Fleet		Operator	Total
Performing	\$	1,922.4	\$	1,561.3	\$ 4,680.6	\$	996.6	\$ 9,160.9
Watch		22.7			27.0		6.9	56.6
At-risk		5.0			53.8		10.2	69.0
	\$	1,950.1	\$	1,561.3	\$ 4,761.4	\$	1,013.7	\$ 9,286.5

The tables below summarize the Company s finance receivables by aging category. In determining past due status, the Company considers the entire contractual account balance past due when any installment is over 30 days past due. Substantially all customer accounts that were greater than 30 days past due prior to credit modification became current upon modification for aging purposes.

		Dea	aler		Custome	er R	Retail	
							<b>Owner</b> /	
At September 30, 2016	I	Vholesale		Retail	Fleet		Operator	Total
Current and up to 30 days past								
due	\$	1,763.2	\$	1,421.7	\$ 4,870.7	\$	945.0	\$ 9,000.6
31 60 days past due		.6			15.9		5.9	22.4
Greater than 60 days past due		.2			13.9		5.3	19.4
	\$	1,764.0	\$	1,421.7	\$ 4,900.5	\$	956.2	\$ 9,042.4

		Dea	aler		Custome	er Re	etail	
							Owner/	
At December 31, 2015	V	Wholesale		Retail	Fleet		Operator	Total
Current and up to 30 days past								
due	\$	1,949.8	\$	1,561.3	\$ 4,733.6	\$	1,002.7	\$ 9,247.4
31 60 days past due					8.3		5.4	13.7
Greater than 60 days past due		.3			19.5		5.6	25.4
	\$	1,950.1	\$	1,561.3	\$ 4,761.4	\$	1,013.7	\$ 9,286.5

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# PACCAR Inc Form 10-Q

## Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

(Millions, Except Share Amounts)

#### **Troubled Debt Restructurings**

The balance of TDRs was \$45.7 and \$52.3 at September 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015, respectively. At modification date, the pre-modification and post-modification recorded investment balances for finance receivables modified during the period by portfolio class are as follows:

	Three Mor Septembe Recorded 1	er 30	0, 2016		Ended ), 2016 estment		
	<b>Pre-Modification</b>		<b>Post-Modification</b>		<b>Pre-Modification</b>		<b>Post-Modification</b>
et	\$ 9.1	\$	9.1	\$	23.1	\$	23.
/ner/operator	.4		.4		3.7		3.'
	\$ 9.5	\$	9.5	\$	26.8	\$	26.'
	Three Mor September Recorded I Pre-Modification	er 30,	), 2015		Nine Mon Septembe Recorded I Pre-Modification	r 30	, 2015
et	\$ 3.5	\$	3.5	\$	9.8	\$	9.1
/ner/operator	1.3		1.3		3.7		3.3
	\$ 4.8	\$	4.8	\$	13.5	\$	13.4

e effect on the allowance for credit losses from such modifications was not significant at September 30, 2016 and 2015.

Rs modified during the previous twelve months that subsequently defaulted (i.e., became more than 30 days past due) during the period portfolio class are as follows:

ne Months Ended September 30,	2016	201
et	\$ .1 \$	5.

/ner/operator	.4	
5	\$ .5 \$	5.

During the nine months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015, there were no significant TDRs that subsequently defaulted and were charged-off.

## Repossessions

When the Company determines a customer is not likely to meet its contractual commitments, the Company repossesses the vehicles which serve as collateral for the loans, finance leases and equipment under operating leases. The Company records the vehicles as used truck inventory included in Financial Services other assets on the Consolidated Balance Sheets. The balance of repossessed inventory at September 30, 2016 and December 31, 2015 was \$33.1 and \$14.6, respectively. Proceeds from the sales of repossessed assets were \$34.2 and \$38.1 for the nine months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015, respectively. These amounts are included in proceeds from asset disposals in the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows. Write-downs of repossessed equipment on operating leases are recorded as impairments and included in Financial Services depreciation and other expenses on the Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income.

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# PACCAR Inc Form 10-Q

## Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

(Millions, Except Share Amounts)

## **NOTE E - Product Support Liabilities**

Product support liabilities are estimated future payments related to product warranties, optional extended warranties and repair and maintenance (R&M) contracts. The Company generally offers one year warranties covering most of its vehicles and related aftermarket parts. For vehicles equipped with engines manufactured by PACCAR, the Company generally offers two year warranties on the engine. Specific terms and conditions vary depending on the product and the country of sale. Optional extended warranty and R&M contracts can be purchased for periods which generally range up to five years. Warranty expenses and reserves are estimated and recorded at the time products or contracts are sold based on historical data regarding the source, frequency and cost of claims, net of any recoveries. The Company periodically assesses the adequacy of its recorded liabilities and adjusts them as appropriate to reflect actual experience. Revenue from extended warranty and R&M contracts is deferred and recognized to income generally on a straight-line basis over the contract period. Warranty and R&M costs on these contracts are recognized as incurred.

Changes in product support liabilities are summarized as follows:

Warranty Reserves	2016	2015
Balance at January 1	\$ 346.2	\$ 310.8
Cost accruals	159.7	210.7
Payments	(194.9)	(170.9)
Change in estimates for pre-existing warranties	(2.5)	(9.4)
Currency translation	(6.7)	(6.1)
Balance at September 30	\$ 301.8	\$ 335.1
Deferred Revenues on Extended Warranties and R&M Contracts	2016	2015
Balance at January 1	\$ 524.8	\$ 462.0
Deferred revenues	276.5	252.2
Revenues recognized	(205.6)	(182.3)
Currency translation	(7.2)	(14.8)
Balance at September 30	\$ 588.5	\$ 517.1

# PACCAR Inc Form 10-Q

# Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

(Millions, Except Share Amounts)

**NOTE F - Stockholders** Equity

#### **Comprehensive Income**

The components of comprehensive income are as follows:

	Th	ree Mon Septem 2016		N	ine Mont Septem 2016	<b>hs Ended</b> <b>ber 30</b> 2015
Net income	\$	346.2	\$ 431.2	\$	232.9	\$ 1,256.8
Other comprehensive income (loss) (OCI):						
Unrealized gains on derivative contracts		5.1	3.7		8.0	6.7
Tax effect		(2.2)	(.9)		(2.7)	(1.5)
		2.9	2.8		5.3	5.2
Unrealized (losses) gains on marketable debt						
securities		(3.7)			2.1	(2.5)
Tax effect		1.2			(.6)	.7
		(2.5)			1.5	(1.8)
Pension plans		10.3	17.8		32.7	41.5
Tax effect		(3.4)	(5.8)		(10.6)	(13.9)
		6.9	12.0		22.1	27.6
Foreign currency translation (losses) gains		(6.9)	(163.4)		61.4	(409.4)
Net other comprehensive income (loss)		.4	(148.6)		90.3	(378.4)
Comprehensive income	\$	346.6	\$ 282.6	\$	323.2	\$ 878.4

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# PACCAR Inc Form 10-Q

#### Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

(Millions, Except Share Amounts)

## Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss)

The components of AOCI and the changes in AOCI, net of tax, included in the Consolidated Balance Sheets consisted of the following:

				Foreign	
	DerivativeMa	rketable Debt	Pension	Currency	
Three Months Ended September 30, 2016	Contracts	Securities	Plans	Translation	Total
Balance at July 1, 2016	\$ (4.0)	<b>6.1</b>	\$ (375.2)	\$ (554.0)	\$ (927.1)
Recorded into AOCI	(7.9)	(.7)	2.1	(6.9)	(13.4)
Reclassified out of AOCI	10.8	(1.8)	4.8		13.8
Net other comprehensive					
income (loss)	2.9	(2.5)	6.9	(6.9)	.4
	_,>	(2.0)	0.5	(0.)	••
					•
Balance at September 30, 2016	\$ (1.1)	<b>3.</b> 6	\$ (368.3)	<b>\$</b> (560.9)	<b>\$</b> (926.7)

						Foreign	
	Derivative Marketable Debt				Pension	Currency	
Three Months Ended September 30, 2015		Contracts	Securities		Plans	Translation	Total
Balance at July 1, 2015	\$	(11.1) \$	3.5	\$	(417.5) \$	(384.5)	\$ (809.6)
Recorded into AOCI		26.3	.2		5.1	(163.4)	(131.8)
Reclassified out of AOCI		(23.5)	(.2)		6.9		(16.8)
Net other comprehensive							
income (loss)		2.8			12.0	(163.4)	(148.6)
						· · · · ·	· · · · ·
Balance at September 30, 2015	\$	(8.3) \$	3.5	\$	(405.5) \$	(547.9)	\$ (958.2)
1						()	. ( )

							Foreign		
	Derivative Marketable Debt				Pension	Currency			
Nine Months Ended September 30, 2016		Contracts		Securities		Plans	Translation		Total
Balance at January 1, 2016	\$	(6.4)	\$	2.1	\$	(390.4)	\$ (622.3)	\$ (	(1,017.0)
Recorded into AOCI		(33.9)		4.1		7.8	61.4		39.4
Reclassified out of AOCI		39.2		(2.6)		14.3			50.9

Net other comprehensive					
income	5.3	1.5	22.1	61.4	90.3
Balance at September 30, 2016	\$ (1.1) \$	3.6 \$	(368.3) \$	(560.9) \$	(926.7)

							Foreign		
		Derivative Mark	etable Debt	Р	Pension		Currency		
Nine Months Ended September 30, 2015		Contracts	Securities		Plans		Translation		Total
Balance at January 1, 2015	\$	(13.5) \$	5.3	\$	(433.1)	\$	(138.5)	\$	(579.8)
Recorded into AOCI		31.2	(.8)		6.9		(409.4)		(372.1)
Reclassified out of AOCI		(26.0)	(1.0)		20.7				(6.3)
Net other comprehensive									
income (loss)		5.2	(1.8)		27.6		(409.4)		(378.4)
							· · · · ·		× /
Balance at September 30, 2015	\$	(8.3) \$	3.5	\$	(405.5)	¢	(547.9)	¢	(958.2)
Balance at September 50, 2015	φ	(0.5) \$	5.5	φ	(403.3)	ψ	(3+7.9)	φ	(930.2)

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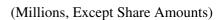
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# Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

Reclassifications out of AOCI during the three months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015 are as follows:

	Τ	hree Mon Septem	ths Endec ber 30
AOCI Components	Line Item in the Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income	2016	2015
Unrealized (gains) and l	osses on derivative contracts:		
Truck, Parts and Other			
Foreign-exchange			
contracts	Net sales and revenues	\$ (11.1)	\$ (.3)
	Cost of sales and revenues		(.6)
	Interest and other expense, net	(.3)	(1.5)
Financial Services			
Interest-rate contracts	Interest and other borrowing expenses	28.2	(29.3)
	Pre-tax expense increase (reduction)	16.8	(31.7)
	Tax (benefit) expense	(6.0)	8.2
		(000)	0.2
	After-tax expense increase (reduction)	10.8	(23.5)
Unrealized (gains) and l	osses on marketable debt securities:		
Marketable debt			
securities	Investment income	(2.4)	(.3)
	Tax expense	.6	.1
	After-tax income increase	(1.8)	(.2)
		(110)	()
Pension plans:			
Truck, Parts and Other			
Actuarial loss	Cost of sales and revenues	3.4	5.6
	Selling, general and administrative	3.2	4.3
		6.6	9,9
Prior service costs	Cost of sales and revenues	.2	.2
	Selling, general and administrative	.2	.2
	Sening, general and automistrative	- 1	.1
		.3	.3

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Financial Services			
Actuarial loss	Selling, general and administrative	.3	.4
	Pre-tax expense increase	7.2	10.6
	Tax benefit	(2.4)	(3.7)
	After-tax expense increase	4.8	6.9
Total reclassifications out of AOCI		\$ 13.8	\$ (16.8)

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# PACCAR Inc Form 10-Q

## Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

Reclassifications out of AOCI during the nine months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015 are as follows:

	]	Septem	
AOCI Components	Line Item in the Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income	2016	2015
	osses on derivative contracts:		
Truck, Parts and Other			
Foreign-exchange			
contracts	Net sales and revenues	\$ (17.6)	
	Cost of sales and revenues	.6	\$ 2.8
	Interest and other expense, net	1.6	(3.2)
Financial Services			
Interest-rate contracts	Interest and other borrowing expenses	78.5	(37.1)
	Pre-tax expense increase (reduction)	63.1	(37.5)
	Tax (benefit) expense	(23.9)	11.5
	(	()	
	After-tax expense increase (reduction)	39.2	(26.0)
	osses on marketable debt securities:		
Marketable debt			
securities	Investment income	(3.5)	(1.4)
	Tax expense	.9	.4
	After-tax income increase	(2.6)	(1.0)
Pension plans:			
Truck, Parts and Other			
Actuarial loss	Cost of sales and revenues	10.3	16.8
	Selling, general and administrative	9.7	12.8
		20.0	29.6
Prior service costs	Cost of sales and revenues	.7	.7
	Selling, general and administrative	.2	.2
	Sound, Sound and administrative		

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# (Millions, Except Share Amounts)

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Financial Services			
Actuarial loss	Selling, general and administrative	.8	1.3
	Pre-tax expense increase	21.7	31.8
	Tax benefit	(7.4)	(11.1)
	After-tax expense increase	14.3	20.7
Total reclassifications out of AOCI		\$ 50.9	\$ (6.3)

### **Stock Compensation Plans**

Stock-based compensation expense was \$2.0 and \$11.1 for the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2016, respectively, and \$2.2 and \$12.3 for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2015, respectively. Realized tax benefits related to the excess of deductible amounts over expense recognized amounted to \$.1 and \$.3 for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016, respectively, and \$.5 and \$2.7 for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2015, respectively, have been classified as a financing cash flow.

During the first nine months of 2016, the Company issued 413,806 common shares under deferred and stock compensation arrangements.

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# PACCAR Inc Form 10-Q

### Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

(Millions, Except Share Amounts)

### **Other Capital Stock Changes**

The Company purchased nil and 1.1 million of treasury shares during the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016, respectively.

### **NOTE G - Income Taxes**

For the third quarter, the effective tax rate declined to 30.0% in 2016 from 31.0% in 2015, primarily due to the mix of income generated in jurisdictions with lower tax rates in 2016 as compared to 2015, partially offset by lower research tax credits in 2016. For the first nine months, the effective tax rate was 67.3% in 2016 compared to 31.6% in 2015. Substantially all of the difference in tax rates was due to the non-deductible expense of \$833.0 for the EC settlement in 2016.

### **NOTE H - Segment Information**

PACCAR operates in three principal segments: Truck, Parts and Financial Services. The Company evaluates the performance of its Truck and Parts segments based on operating profits, which excludes investment income, other income and expense, the EC charge and income taxes. The Financial Services segment s performance is evaluated based on income before income taxes. The accounting policies of the reportable segments are the same as those applied in the consolidated financial statements as described in Note A of the Company s Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2015.

### **Truck and Parts**

The Truck segment includes the design and manufacture of high-quality, light-, medium- and heavy-duty commercial trucks and the Parts segment includes the distribution of aftermarket parts for trucks and related commercial vehicles, both of which are sold through the same network of independent dealers. These segments derive a large proportion of their revenues and operating profits from operations in North America and Europe. The Truck segment incurs substantial costs to design, manufacture and sell trucks to its customers. The sale of new trucks provides the Parts segment with the basis for parts sales that may continue over the life of the truck, but are generally concentrated in the first five years after truck delivery. To reflect the benefit the Parts segment receives from costs incurred by the Truck segment, certain expenses are allocated from the Truck segment to the Parts segment. The expenses allocated are based on a percentage of the average annual expenses for factory overhead, engineering, research and development and selling, general and administrative (SG&A) expenses for the preceding five years. The allocation is based on the ratio of the average parts direct margin dollars (net sales less material and labor costs) to the total truck and parts direct margin dollars for the previous five years. The Company believes such expenses have been allocated to the Parts segment.

### **Financial Services**

The Financial Services segment derives its earnings primarily from financing or leasing of PACCAR products and services provided to truck customers and dealers. Revenues are primarily generated from operations in North America and Europe.

### Other

Included in Other is the Company s industrial winch manufacturing business. Also within this category are other sales, income and expense not attributable to a reportable segment, including the EC charge and a portion of corporate expenses.

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# PACCAR Inc Form 10-Q

## Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

(Millions, Except Share Amounts)

	r	Three Mon Septem 2016				Septem	ine Months Ended September 30 2016 2015			
Net sales and revenues:		2010		2013		2010		2015		
Truck	\$	3,429.0	\$	3,969.1	\$	10,499.4	\$	12,178.3		
Less intersegment	Ψ	(258.3)	Ψ	(224.4)	Ψ	(717.0)	Ψ	(681.1)		
		(2000)		(22)		(/1/10)		(00111)		
External customers		3,170.7		3,744.7		9,782.4		11,497.2		
Parts		777.2		789.1		2,276.0		2,341.9		
Less intersegment		(12.4)		(11.1)		(35.3)		(34.7)		
External customers		764.8		778.0		2,240.7		2,307.2		
Other		17.7		23.5		56.5		75.9		
Other		1/•/		25.5		50.5		15.7		
		2 052 2		1 5 4 6 0		12.070.6		12 000 2		
Financial Services		3,953.2 296.2		4,546.2 301.0		12,079.6 883.0		13,880.3 879.5		
Financial Services		290.2		501.0		003.0		079.5		
	<b></b>	4 9 40 4	<b></b>	4.0.47.0	<b>.</b>	10.0(0.(	<b></b>	14 550 0		
	\$	4,249.4	\$	4,847.2	\$	12,962.6	\$	14,759.8		
Income (loss) before income taxes:										
Truck	\$	284.9	\$	388.3	\$	918.4	\$	1,147.5		
Parts		138.3		145.4		406.3		430.0		
Other*		(7.8)		(8.3)		(862.4)		(28.4)		
		415.4		525.4		462.3		1,549.1		
Financial Services		71.0		92.9		228.6		272.7		
Investment income		8.5		6.2		20.6		16.6		
	\$	494.9	\$	624.5	\$	711.5	\$	1,838.4		
Depreciation and amortization:										
Truck	\$	107.6	\$	101.9	\$	329.5	\$	300.8		
Parts		1.9	,	1.5		5.4		4.6		
Other		3.9		3.8		11.7		10.9		
		113.4		107.2		346.6		316.3		
Financial Services		136.8		123.7		399.0		363.0		
		10000		12011				2 32.10		

**\$ 250.2 \$ 230.9 \$ 745.6 \$** 679.3

\* Other includes the \$833.0 European Commission charge for the first nine months of 2016. **NOTE I - Derivative Financial Instruments** 

As part of its risk management strategy, the Company enters into derivative contracts to hedge against interest rates and foreign currency risk. Certain derivative instruments designated as either cash flow hedges or fair value hedges are subject to hedge accounting. Derivative instruments that are not subject to hedge accounting are held as economic hedges. The Company s policies prohibit the use of derivatives for speculation or trading. At the inception of each hedge relationship, the Company documents its risk management objectives, procedures and accounting treatment. All of the Company s interest-rate and certain foreign-exchange contracts are transacted under International Swaps and Derivatives Association (ISDA) master agreements. Each agreement permits the net settlement of amounts owed in the event of default and certain other termination events. For derivative financial instruments, the Company has elected not to offset derivative positions in the balance sheet with the same counterparty under the same agreements and is not required to post or receive collateral.

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# PACCAR Inc Form 10-Q

### Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

(Millions, Except Share Amounts)

Exposure limits and minimum credit ratings are used to minimize the risks of counterparty default. The Company s maximum exposure to potential default of its swap counterparties is limited to the asset position of its swap portfolio. The asset position of the Company s swap portfolio is \$82.7 at September 30, 2016.

The Company uses regression analysis to assess effectiveness of interest-rate contracts on a quarterly basis. For foreign-exchange contracts, the Company performs quarterly assessments to ensure that critical terms continue to match. All components of the derivative instrument s gain or loss are included in the assessment of hedge effectiveness. Gains or losses on the ineffective portion of cash flow hedges are recognized currently in earnings. Hedge accounting is discontinued prospectively when the Company determines that a derivative financial instrument has ceased to be a highly effective hedge.

*Interest-Rate Contracts:* The Company enters into various interest-rate contracts, including interest-rate swaps and cross currency interest-rate swaps. Interest-rate swaps involve the exchange of fixed for floating rate or floating for fixed rate interest payments based on the contractual notional amounts in a single currency. Cross currency interest-rate swaps involve the exchange of notional amounts and interest payments in different currencies. The Company is exposed to interest-rate and exchange-rate risk caused by market volatility as a result of its borrowing activities. The objective of these contracts is to mitigate the fluctuations on earnings, cash flows and fair value of borrowings. Net amounts paid or received are reflected as adjustments to interest expense.

At September 30, 2016, the notional amount of the Company s interest-rate contracts was \$3,394.9. Notional maturities for all interest-rate contracts are \$296.8 for the remainder of 2016, \$740.2 for 2017, \$1,057.4 for 2018, \$962.3 for 2019, \$139.0 for 2020 and \$199.2 thereafter.

*Foreign-Exchange Contracts:* The Company enters into foreign-exchange contracts to hedge certain anticipated transactions and assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies, particularly the Canadian dollar, the euro, the British pound, the Australian dollar, the Brazilian real and the Mexican peso. The objective is to reduce fluctuations in earnings and cash flows associated with changes in foreign currency exchange rates. At September 30, 2016, the notional amount of the outstanding foreign-exchange contracts was \$593.5. Foreign-exchange contracts mature within one year.

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# PACCAR Inc Form 10-Q

## Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

(Millions, Except Share Amounts)

The following table presents the balance sheet classification, fair value, gross and pro forma net amounts of derivative financial instruments:

	Septembe Assets	r 30,	, 2016 Liabilities	December Assets	r 31,	2015 Liabilities
Derivatives designated under hedge						
accounting:						
Interest-rate contracts:						
Financial Services:						
Other assets	\$ 82.7			\$ 132.2		
Deferred taxes and other liabilities		\$	64.2		\$	46.7
Foreign-exchange contracts:						
Truck, Parts and Other:						
Other current assets	10.0			3.9		
Accounts payable, accrued expenses						
and other			.3			.2
Total	\$ 92.7	\$	64.5	\$ 136.1	\$	46.9
Economic hedges:						
Interest-rate contracts:						
Financial Services:						
Deferred taxes and other liabilities		\$	.1			
Foreign-exchange contracts:						
Truck, Parts and Other:						
Other current assets	\$ .2			\$ .9		
Accounts payable, accrued expenses						
and other			.4		\$	.3
Financial Services:						
Other assets	4.8			.3		
Deferred taxes and other liabilities			.7			1.0
Total	\$ 5.0	\$	1.2	\$ 1.2	\$	1.3
Gross amounts recognized in Balance						
Sheets	\$ 97.7	\$	65.7	\$ 137.3	\$	48.2

Less amounts not offset in financial				
instruments:				
Truck, Parts and Other:				
Foreign-exchange contracts	(.5)	(.5)	(.4)	(.4)
Financial Services:				
Interest-rate contracts	(7.8)	(7.8)	(3.3)	(3.3)
Foreign-exchange contracts			(.2)	(.2)
Pro forma net amount	\$ 89.4	\$ 57.4	\$ 133.4	\$ 44.3

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# PACCAR Inc Form 10-Q

#### Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

(Millions, Except Share Amounts)

#### **Fair Value Hedges**

Changes in the fair value of derivatives designated as fair value hedges are recorded in earnings together with the changes in fair value of the hedged item attributable to the risk being hedged. The (income) or expense recognized in earnings related to fair value hedges was included in interest and other borrowing expenses in the Financial Services segment of the Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income as follows:

	Th	ree Mor Septem		Γ		nths Ended mber 30			
		2016	2015		2016		2015		
Interest-rate swaps	\$	3.7	\$ (4.2)	\$	(1.3)	\$	(5.3)		
Term notes		(3.8)	4.0		.6		4.6		
Cash Flow Hedges									

Substantially all of the Company s interest-rate contracts and some foreign-exchange contracts have been designated as cash flow hedges. Changes in the fair value of derivatives designated as cash flow hedges are recorded in AOCI to the extent such hedges are considered effective. Amounts in AOCI are reclassified into net income in the same period in which the hedged transaction affects earnings. The maximum length of time over which the Company is hedging its exposure to the variability in future cash flows is 4.9 years. The Company recognized no gains or losses on the ineffective portions for the three and nine month periods ended September 30, 2016 and 2015.

The following table presents the pre-tax effects of derivative instruments recognized in other comprehensive income (loss) (OCI):

	nree Mon Septembe		Nine Months Ended September 30 2016				
	nterest- Rate ntracts	Exc	Foreign- Exchange Contracts		nterest- Rate ntracts	Ex	oreign- change ntracts
Gain (loss) recognized in OCI:							
Truck, Parts and Other		\$	13.9			\$	23.8
Financial Services	\$ (25.6)			\$	(78.9)		
Total	\$ (25.6)	\$	13.9	\$	(78.9)	\$	23.8

	Three Months Ended September 30 2015				Jine Mon Septembe			
	In	iterest-	Fo	reign-	Interest-		Fo	oreign-
		Rate	Exc	Exchange		Rate		change
	Co	ntracts	Co	ntracts	Co	ontracts	Co	ntracts
Gain recognized in OCI:								
Truck, Parts and Other			\$	8.5			\$	5.5
Financial Services	\$	26.9			\$	38.7		
Total	\$	26.9	\$	8.5	\$	38.7	\$	5.5

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### PACCAR Inc Form 10-Q

#### Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

(Millions, Except Share Amounts)

Expense (income) reclassified out of AOCI into income was as follows:

	E	Three Months Ended September 30 2016			ths ) 2016
	Interest-	-			oreign-
	Rate	Rate Exchange		Exc	hange
	Contracts	Contracts	Contracts	Cor	ntracts
Truck, Parts and Other:					
Net sales and revenues		\$ (11.1)	1	\$	(17.6)
Cost of sales and revenues					.6
Interest and other expense, net		(.3)	1		1.6
Financial Services:					
Interest and other borrowing expenses	\$ 28.2		\$ 78.5		
Total	\$ 28.2	\$ (11.4)	\$ 78.5	\$	(15.4)
	Three Mo	onths Ended	Nine M	onthe	Ended
		ber 30 2015	Septem		
	Interest-	Foreign-	Interest-		oreign-
	Rate	Exchange	Rate		change
	Contracts	Contracts			ntracts
Truck, Parts and Other:	Contracts	Contracts	Contracts	CO	intracts
Net sales and revenues		\$ (.3)			
Cost of sales and revenues		¢ (.5) (.6)		\$	2.8

The sures and to vehices		Ψ	()		
Cost of sales and revenues			(.6)		\$ 2.8
Interest and other expense, net			(1.5)		(3.2)
Financial Services:					
Interest and other borrowing expenses	\$(29.3)			\$(37.1)	
Total	\$ (29.3)	\$	(2.4)	\$(37.1)	\$ (.4)

The amount of gain recorded in AOCI at September 30, 2016 that is estimated to be reclassified into earnings in the following 12 months if interest rates and exchange rates remain unchanged is approximately \$6.2, net of taxes. The fixed interest earned on finance receivables will offset the amount recognized in interest expense, resulting in a stable interest margin consistent with the Company s risk management strategy.

The amount of losses reclassified out of AOCI into net income based on the probability that the original forecasted transactions would not occur was nil and \$.3 for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016, respectively, and nil for the three and nine month periods ended September 30, 2015.

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# PACCAR Inc Form 10-Q

#### Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

(Millions, Except Share Amounts)

#### **Economic Hedges**

For other risk management purposes, the Company enters into derivative instruments that do not qualify for hedge accounting. These derivative instruments are used to mitigate the risk of market volatility arising from borrowings and foreign currency denominated transactions. Changes in the fair value of economic hedges are recorded in earnings in the period in which the change occurs.

The expense (income) recognized in earnings related to economic hedges was as follows:

Tuush, Basta and Othan	Rate Exchange			EndedEndedSeptember 30,September2016201Interest-Foreign- Interest-RateExchangeRateExchange		
Truck, Parts and Other: Net sales and revenues		¢	(4)		¢	( 1)
Cost of sales and revenues		\$	(.4) .3		\$	(.4) 1.4
Interest and other expense, net						(.5)
Financial Services:			(1.3)			()
Interest and other borrowing expenses	\$.1		(3.1)	\$.1		(11.3)
Selling, general and administrative	ψ•Ξ		(.9)	Ψ·I		(2.5)
			(•••)			()
Total	\$.1	\$	(5.4)	\$.1	\$	(13.3)
		ee Mon Ended			ne Mor Ended	
	September 30, 2015		Set	2015	50,	
	Interest-	For	reign- In	terest-	Fe	oreign-
	Rate	Excl	hange	Rate	Exe	change
	Contracts	Con	tracts Co	ntracts	Co	ntracts
Truck, Parts and Other:						
Cost of sales and revenues		\$	(.8)		\$	.6
Interest and other expense, net			(4.9)			(4.1)
Financial Services:						

Interest and other borrowing expenses	(.3)	(7.8)
Selling, general and administrative	(.7)	(1.4)
Total	\$ (6.7)	\$ (12.7)

### **NOTE J - Fair Value Measurements**

Fair value represents the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. Inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value are either observable or unobservable. These inputs have been categorized into the fair value hierarchy described below.

Level 1 Valuations are based on quoted prices that the Company has the ability to obtain in actively traded markets for identical assets or liabilities. Since valuations are based on quoted prices that are readily and regularly available in an active market or exchange traded market, valuation of these instruments does not require a significant degree of judgment.

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# PACCAR Inc Form 10-Q

### Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

(Millions, Except Share Amounts)

Level 2 Valuations are based on quoted prices for similar instruments in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar instruments in markets that are not active, and model-based valuation techniques for which all significant assumptions are observable in the market.

Level 3 Valuations are based on model-based techniques for which some or all of the assumptions are obtained from indirect market information that is significant to the overall fair value measurement and which require a significant degree of management judgment.

There were no transfers of assets or liabilities between Level 1 and Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy during the nine months ended September 30, 2016. The Company s policy is to recognize transfers between levels at the end of the reporting period.

The Company uses the following methods and assumptions to measure fair value for assets and liabilities subject to recurring fair value measurements.

*Marketable Securities:* The Company s marketable debt securities consist of municipal bonds, government obligations, investment-grade corporate obligations, commercial paper, asset-backed securities and term deposits. The fair value of U.S. government obligations is determined using the market approach and is based on quoted prices in active markets and are categorized as Level 1.

The fair value of U.S. government agency obligations, non-U.S. government bonds, municipal bonds, corporate bonds, asset-backed securities, commercial paper and term deposits is determined using the market approach and is primarily based on matrix pricing as a practical expedient which does not rely exclusively on quoted prices for a specific security. Significant inputs used to determine fair value include interest rates, yield curves, credit rating of the security and other observable market information and are categorized as Level 2.

*Derivative Financial Instruments:* The Company s derivative contracts consist of interest-rate swaps, cross currency swaps and foreign currency exchange contracts. These derivative contracts are traded over the counter, and their fair value is determined using industry standard valuation models, which are based on the income approach (i.e., discounted cash flows). The significant observable inputs into the valuation models include interest rates, yield curves, currency exchange rates, credit default swap spreads and forward rates and are categorized as Level 2.

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#### Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

(Millions, Except Share Amounts)

#### Assets and Liabilities Subject to Recurring Fair Value Measurement

The Company s assets and liabilities subject to recurring fair value measurements are either Level 1 or Level 2 as follows:

At September 30, 2016	L	evel 1	Ι	Level 2		Total
Assets:						
Marketable debt securities						
U.S. tax-exempt securities			\$	499.9	\$	499.9
U.S. corporate securities				52.8		52.8
U.S. government and agency securities	\$	15.4		.9		16.3
Non-U.S. corporate securities				328.6		328.6
Non-U.S. government securities				<b>99.8</b>		<b>99.8</b>
Other debt securities				81.5		81.5
Total marketable debt securities	\$	15.4	\$1	,063.5	<b>\$</b> 1	,078.9
Derivatives						
Cross currency swaps			\$	77.6	\$	77.6
Interest-rate swaps				5.1		5.1
Foreign-exchange contracts				15.0		15.0
Total derivative assets			\$	97.7	\$	97.7
Liabilities:						
Derivatives						
Cross currency swaps			\$	51.6	\$	51.6
Interest-rate swaps				12.7		12.7
Foreign-exchange contracts				1.4		1.4
Total derivative liabilities			\$	65.7	\$	65.7

### PACCAR Inc Form 10-Q

At December 31, 2015	L	evel 1		Level 2		Total
Assets:						
Marketable debt securities						
U.S. tax-exempt securities			\$	505.4	\$	505.4
U.S. corporate securities				76.7		76.7
U.S. government and agency securities	\$	15.1		.6		15.7
Non-U.S. corporate securities				587.0		587.0
Non-U.S. government securities				193.7		193.7
Other debt securities				69.6		69.6
Total marketable debt securities	\$	15.1	\$	1,433.0	\$	1,448.1
Derivatives						
Cross currency swaps			\$	130.5	\$	130.5
Interest-rate swaps				1.7		1.7
Foreign-exchange contracts				5.1		5.1
Total derivative assets			\$	137.3	\$	137.3
			Ψ	137.3	Ψ	157.5
Liabilities:						
Derivatives						
Cross currency swaps			\$	37.2	\$	37.2
Interest-rate swaps			Ψ	9.5	Ψ	9.5
Foreign-exchange contracts				1.5		1.5
				1.5		1.5
Total derivative liabilities			\$	48.2	\$	48.2
			φ	40.2	φ	40.2

### Fair Value Disclosure of Other Financial Instruments

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

For financial instruments that are not recognized at fair value, the Company uses the following methods and assumptions to determine the fair value. These instruments are categorized as Level 2, except cash which is categorized as Level 1 and fixed rate loans which are categorized as Level 3.

Cash and Cash Equivalents: Carrying amounts approximate fair value.

*Financial Services Net Receivables:* For floating-rate loans, wholesale financings, and operating lease and other trade receivables, carrying values approximate fair values. For fixed rate loans, fair values are estimated using the income approach by discounting cash flows to their present value based on current rates for comparable loans. Finance lease receivables and related allowance for credit losses have been excluded from the accompanying table.

(Millions, Except Share Amounts)

*Debt:* The carrying amounts of financial services commercial paper, variable rate bank loans and variable rate term notes approximate fair value. For fixed rate debt, fair values are estimated using the income approach by discounting cash flows to their present value based on current rates for comparable debt.

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## PACCAR Inc Form 10-Q

#### Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

(Millions, Except Share Amounts)

The Company s estimate of fair value for fixed rate loans and debt that are not carried at fair value was as follows:

	September	r 30, 2016	December	r 31, 2015
	Carrying	Fair	Carrying	Fair
	Amount	Value	Amount	Value
Assets:				
Financial Services fixed rate loans	\$ 3,633.9	\$ 3,662.4	\$ 3,660.6	\$ 3,729.0
Liabilities:				
Financial Services fixed rate debt NOTE K - Employee Benefit Plans	4,964.3	5,009.1	4,167.9	4,192.2

The Company has several defined benefit pension plans, which cover a majority of its employees. The following information details the components of net pension expense for the Company s defined benefit plans:

	Three Months Ended September 30			Nine Months En September 30			30	
		2016		2015		2016		2015
Service cost	\$	22.2	\$	22.9	\$	<b>66.</b> 7	\$	68.7
Interest on projected benefit obligation		23.4		23.0		71.1		69.2
Expected return on assets		(35.2)		(35.2)		(106.9)		(105.7)
Amortization of prior service costs		.3		.3		.9		.9
Recognized actuarial loss		6.9		10.3		20.8		30.9
Net pension expense	\$	17.6	\$	21.3	\$	52.6	\$	64.0

During the three and nine months ended September 30, 2016, the Company contributed \$5.8 and \$65.1 to its pension plans, respectively, and \$3.5 and \$59.2 for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2015, respectively.

#### **NOTE L - European Commission Settlement**

In the first half of 2016, the Company recorded a charge of 752.7 (\$833.0) in connection with an investigation by the EC of all major European truck manufacturers, including DAF Trucks N.V., its subsidiary DAF Trucks Deutschland GmbH (collectively, DAF) and the Company as their parent. On July 19, 2016, the EC reached a settlement with DAF and the Company under which the EC imposed a fine of 752.7 (\$833.0) for infringement of European Union competition rules. DAF paid the fine in August 2016.

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### PACCAR Inc Form 10-Q

#### ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS OVERVIEW:

PACCAR is a global technology company whose Truck segment includes the design and manufacture of high-quality light-, medium- and heavy-duty commercial trucks. In North America, trucks are sold under the Kenworth and Peterbilt nameplates, in Europe, under the DAF nameplate and in Australia and South America, under the Kenworth and DAF nameplates. The Parts segment includes the distribution of aftermarket parts for trucks and related commercial vehicles. The Company s Financial Services segment derives its earnings primarily from financing or leasing PACCAR products in North America, Europe and Australia. The Company s Other business includes the manufacturing and marketing of industrial winches.

#### Third Quarter Highlights:

Worldwide net sales and revenues were \$4.25 billion in 2016 compared to \$4.85 billion in 2015, reflecting primarily lower truck volumes in North America.

Truck sales were \$3.17 billion in 2016 compared to \$3.74 billion in 2015, reflecting lower industry truck sales in the U.S. and Canada, partially offset by higher truck sales in Europe.

Parts sales were \$764.8 million in 2016 compared to \$778.0 million in 2015, reflecting slightly lower demand in North America.

Financial Services revenues were \$296.2 million in 2016 compared to \$301.0 million in 2015. The decrease was primarily due to currency translation effects and lower revenues from used truck sales, partially offset by higher revenues from an increase in average operating lease assets.

Net income was \$346.2 million (\$.98 per diluted share) in 2016 compared to \$431.2 million (\$1.21 per diluted share) in 2015, reflecting lower truck and parts sales in North America, partially offset by increased truck sales in Europe.

Capital investments were \$111.4 million in 2016 compared to \$93.7 million in 2015.

Research and development (R&D) expenses were \$59.2 million in 2016 compared to \$57.6 million in 2015. *First Nine Months Highlights:* 

Worldwide net sales and revenues were \$12.96 billion in 2016 compared to \$14.76 billion in 2015, reflecting primarily lower truck volumes in North America.

Truck sales were \$9.78 billion in 2016 compared to \$11.50 billion in 2015, reflecting lower industry truck sales in the U.S. and Canada, partially offset by higher truck sales in Europe.

Parts sales were \$2.24 billion in 2016 compared to \$2.31 billion in 2015, reflecting primarily lower demand in North America.

Financial Services revenues were \$883.0 million in 2016 compared to \$879.5 million in 2015 primarily due to higher average earning assets, partially offset by currency translation effects and lower yields.

Net income was \$232.9 million (\$.66 per diluted share) in 2016. On July 19, 2016, the EC concluded its investigation of all major European truck manufacturers and reached a settlement with DAF. Excluding the \$833.0 million non-recurring, non-tax-deductible EC charge recorded in the first half of 2016, the Company earned adjusted net income (non-GAAP) of \$1.07 billion (\$3.03 per diluted share) in 2016 compared to net income of \$1.26 billion (\$3.53 per diluted share) in 2015. The operating results reflect lower truck and parts sales in North America, partially offset by increased truck sales in Europe. See Reconciliation of Non-GAAP to GAAP Financial Measures on page 52.

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Capital investments were \$265.8 million in 2016 compared to \$181.1 million in 2015 reflecting additional investments for a new parts distribution center in Renton, Washington and construction of a new cab paint facility in Europe.

R&D expenses were \$179.6 million in 2016 compared to \$173.1 million in 2015.

The Company has launched a new proprietary tandem axle in North America that reduces vehicle weight by up to 150 pounds and improves fuel economy. The axle will be available to customers in January 2017. In addition, the Company is enhancing its range of MX engines for 2017. The updated PACCAR engines will deliver increased power and reduced operating costs for North American customers.

In the third quarter, the Company launched its DAF Connect telematics system, which provides customers with fleet management data to enhance vehicle and driver performance. Customers can access information through an online service, enabling them to optimize vehicle utilization and uptime, reduce operational expenses and enhance logistical efficiency.

The PACCAR Financial Services (PFS) group of companies has operations covering four continents and 23 countries. The global breadth of PFS and its rigorous credit application process support a portfolio of loans and leases with total assets of \$12.37 billion. PFS issued \$1.84 billion in medium-term notes during the first nine months of 2016 to support portfolio growth and repay maturing debt.

### **Truck** Outlook

Class 8 truck industry retail sales in the U.S. and Canada in 2016 are expected to be 215,000 to 225,000 units compared to 278,400 in 2015. Estimates for the U.S. and Canada Class 8 truck industry retail sales in 2017 are in the range of 200,000 to 230,000 units. In Europe, the 2016 truck industry registrations for over 16-tonne vehicles are projected to increase to a range of 290,000 to 300,000 units, compared to 269,100 truck registrations in 2015. In Europe, the 2017 truck industry sales in the above 16-tonne truck market are projected to be in a range of 260,000 to 290,000 units. In South America, heavy-duty truck industry sales in 2016 are estimated to be in a range of 60,000 to 70,000 units compared to 74,000 in 2015. In South America, the 2017 heavy-duty truck industry sales are estimated to be in a range of 70,000 units.

### Parts Outlook

In 2016, PACCAR Parts sales in North America are expected to be 2-4% lower than 2015 sales. In 2017, parts sales are expected to grow 2-4%. In Europe, 2016 aftermarket parts sales are expected to be comparable to 2015 sales. In 2017, Europe aftermarket sales are expected to increase 1-3%.

### **Financial Services Outlook**

Based on the truck market outlook, average earning assets in 2016 are expected to be comparable to the record levels achieved in 2015. Current good levels of freight tonnage, freight rates and fleet utilization are contributing to customers profitability and cash flow. If current freight transportation conditions decline due to weaker economic conditions, then past due accounts, truck repossessions and credit losses would likely increase from the current low

levels and new business volume would likely decline. In 2017, average earning assets are expected to be comparable to 2016.

### Capital Spending and R&D Outlook

Capital investments in 2016 are expected to be \$375 to \$400 million, and R&D is expected to be \$240 to \$250 million focused on enhanced aftermarket support, manufacturing facilities and new product development.

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## PACCAR Inc Form 10-Q

In 2017, capital investments are projected to be \$375 to \$425 million, and R&D is expected to be \$270 to \$300 million. The Company is investing for future growth in PACCAR s integrated powertrain, advanced driver assistance and truck connectivity technologies, and additional capacity and operating efficiency of the Company s manufacturing and parts distribution facilities. DAF s new \$110 million cab paint facility is on schedule to open in mid-2017, and Financial Services will open its new used truck center in Chicago, Illinois early next year.

See the Forward-Looking Statements section of Management s Discussion and Analysis for factors that may affect these outlooks.

### **RESULTS OF OPERATIONS:**

	Septer	nths Ended nber 30	Nine Mon Septem	ber 30	
(\$ in millions, except per share amounts)	2016	2015	2016	2015	
Net sales and revenues:					
Truck	\$ 3,170.7	\$ 3,744.7	\$ 9,782.4	\$11,497.2	
Parts	764.8	778.0	2,240.7	2,307.2	
Other	17.7	23.5	56.5	75.9	
Truck, Parts and Other	3,953.2	4,546.2	12,079.6	13,880.3	
Financial Services	296.2	301.0	883.0	879.5	
	\$ 4,249.4	\$ 4,847.2	\$ 12,962.6	\$14,759.8	
Income (loss) before income taxes:					
Truck	\$ 284.9	\$ 388.3	<b>\$ 918.4</b>	\$ 1,147.5	
Parts	138.3	145.4	406.3	430.0	
Other*	(7.8)	(8.3)	(862.4)	(28.4)	
Truck, Parts and Other	415.4	525.4	462.3	1,549.1	
Financial Services	71.0	92.9	228.6	272.7	
Investment income	8.5	6.2	20.6	16.6	
Income taxes	(148.7)	(193.3)	(478.6)	(581.6)	
Net income	\$ 346.2	\$ 431.2	\$ 232.9	\$ 1,256.8	
Diluted earnings per share	\$ <b>.98</b>	\$ 1.21	\$.66	\$ 3.53	

Return on revenues	8.1%	8.9%	1.8%	8.5%
Adjusted return on revenues**	8.1%	8.9%	8.2%	8.5%

\* Other includes the EC charge of \$833.0 for the first nine months of 2016.

\*\* Calculated using adjusted net income \$1,065.9 for the first nine months of 2016. See page 52 for a reconciliation of non-GAAP to GAAP financial measures.

The following provides an analysis of the results of operations for the Company s three reportable segments - Truck, Parts and Financial Services. Where possible, the Company has quantified the impact of factors identified in the following discussion and analysis. In cases where it is not possible to quantify the impact of factors, the Company lists them in estimated order of importance. Factors for which the Company is unable to specifically quantify the impact include market demand, fuel prices, freight tonnage and economic conditions affecting the Company s results of operations.

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#### 2016 Compared to 2015:

Truck

The Company s Truck segment accounted for 75% of revenues in the third quarter and first nine months of 2016 compared to 77% and 78% in the third quarter and first nine months of 2015, respectively.

The Company s new truck deliveries are summarized below:

		hree Months EndedNine Months EndedSeptember 30September 30				
	2016	2015	% Change	2016	2015	% Change
U.S. and Canada	18,800	24,200	(22)	57,100	75,400	(24)
Europe	11,600	11,100	5	38,200	32,400	18
Mexico, South America,	4 500	4 100	10	11 700	11 500	2
Australia and other	4,500	4,100	10	11,700	11,500	2
Total units	34,900	39,400	(11)	107,000	119,300	(10)

In the first nine months of 2016, industry retail sales in the heavy-duty market in the U.S. and Canada decreased to 166,700 units from 212,000 units in the same period of 2015. The Company s heavy-duty truck retail market share was 27.9% in the first nine months of 2016 compared to 28.1% in the first nine months of 2015. The medium-duty market was 65,100 units in the first nine months of 2016 compared to 60,400 units in the same period of 2015. The Company s medium-duty market share was 15.8% in the first nine months of 2016 and 16.0% in the first nine months of 2015.

The over 16-tonne truck market in Western and Central Europe in the first nine months of 2016 was 224,700 units compared to 194,900 units in the first nine months of 2015. DAF market share was 15.6% in the first nine months of 2016 compared to 14.6% in the same period of 2015. The 6 to 16-tonne market in the first nine months of 2016 was 38,400 units compared to 34,600 units in the first nine months of 2015. DAF market share in the 6 to 16-tonne market in the first nine months of 2016 was 9.7% compared to 8.9% in the same period of 2015.

	Three Months Ended September 30			Nine Months Ended September 30			
(\$ in millions)							
	2016	2015	% Change	2016	2015	% Change	
Truck net sales and revenues:							

U.S. and Canada	¢ 1 001 5	¢ 0 525 2	(25) \$ 59557	¢ 7.002.0	(27)
U.S. and Canada	\$ 1,901.5	\$ 2,535.3	(25) <b>\$ 5,855.7</b>	\$ 7,982.8	(27)
Europe	843.2	816.2	3 <b>2,821.9</b>	2,393.4	18
Mexico, South America, Australia and other	426.0	393.2	8 <b>1,104.8</b>	1,121.0	(1)
	\$ 3,170.7	\$ 3,744.7	(15) <b>\$ 9,782.4</b>	\$11,497.2	(15)
Truck income before income taxes	\$ 284.9	\$ 388.3	(27) <b>\$ 918.4</b>	\$ 1,147.5	(20)
Pre-tax return on revenues	9.0%	10.4%	9.4%	6 10.0%	

In the third quarter, the Company s worldwide truck net sales and revenues decreased to \$3.17 billion in 2016 from \$3.74 billion in 2015, primarily due to lower truck deliveries in the U.S. and Canada, partially offset by higher truck deliveries in Europe and Mexico. In the first nine months, worldwide truck net sales and revenues decreased to \$9.78 billion in 2016 from \$11.50 billion in 2015, primarily due to lower truck deliveries in the U.S. and Canada, partially offset by higher truck billion in 2016 from \$11.50 billion in 2015, primarily due to lower truck deliveries in the U.S. and Canada, partially offset by higher truck deliveries in Europe.

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### PACCAR Inc Form 10-Q

For the third quarter and first nine months of 2016, Truck segment income before income taxes and pre-tax return on revenues reflect the lower truck unit deliveries.

The major factors for the changes in net sales and revenues, cost of sales and revenues and gross margin between the three months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015 for the Truck segment are as follows:

(\$ in millions)	Net Sales Revenues	and	Cost of Sales Revenues	Ν	Gross Aargin
Three Months Ended September 30, 2015	\$ 3,744.7	\$	3,267.0	\$	477.7
(Decrease) increase					
Truck delivery volume	(567.3)		(489.2)		(78.1)
Average truck sales prices	(33.9)				(33.9)
Average per truck material, labor and other direct costs			(3.3)		3.3
Factory overhead and other indirect costs			(6.8)		6.8
Operating leases	20.8		20.4		.4
Currency translation	6.4		8.1		(1.7)
Total decrease	(574.0)		(470.8)		(103.2)
Three Months Ended September 30, 2016	\$ 3,170.7	\$	2,796.2	\$	374.5

Truck delivery volume reflects lower truck deliveries in the U.S. and Canada, which resulted in lower sales (\$611.6 million) and cost of sales (\$519.9 million), partially offset by higher truck deliveries in Mexico which resulted in higher sales (\$43.4 million) and cost of sales (\$34.2 million).

Average truck sales prices decreased sales by \$33.9 million, primarily due to lower price realization in the U.S. and Canada (\$22.2 million) and in Mexico (\$9.8 million).

Average cost per truck decreased cost of sales by \$3.3 million, primarily due to lower material costs.

Factory overhead and other indirect costs decreased by \$6.8 million, primarily due to lower maintenance costs (\$5.9 million).

Operating lease revenues increased by \$20.8 million and cost of sales increased by \$20.4 million due to higher average asset balances.

The currency translation effect on sales and cost of sales reflects an increase in the value of foreign currencies relative to the U.S. dollar.

Truck gross margins in the third quarter of 2016 decreased to 11.8% from 12.8% in the third quarter of 2015 due to the factors noted above.

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The major factors for the changes in net sales and revenues, cost of sales and revenues and gross margin between the nine months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015 for the Truck segment are as follows:

		Net Sales	<b>Cost of Sales</b>		Gross
(\$ in millions)	and	Revenues	and Revenues		Margin
Nine Months Ended September 30, 2015	\$	11,497.2	\$	10,087.8	\$ 1,409.4
(Decrease) increase					
Truck delivery volume		(1,582.8)		(1,347.4)	(235.4)
Average truck sales prices		(150.9)			(150.9)
Average per truck material, labor and other direct costs				(136.3)	136.3
Factory overhead and other indirect costs				(37.1)	37.1
Operating leases		63.0		61.5	1.5
Currency translation		(44.1)		(39.1)	(5.0)
Total decrease		(1,714.8)		(1,498.4)	(216.4)
Nine Months Ended September 30, 2016	\$	9,782.4	\$	8,589.4	\$ 1,193.0

Truck delivery volume reflects lower truck deliveries in the U.S. and Canada, which resulted in lower sales (\$2,017.5 million) and cost of sales (\$1,703.9 million), partially offset by higher truck deliveries in Europe which resulted in higher sales (\$415.0 million) and cost of sales (\$329.1 million).

Average truck sales prices decreased sales by \$150.9 million, primarily due to lower price realization in the U.S. and Canada (\$89.0 million) and Europe (\$57.0 million).

Average cost per truck decreased cost of sales by \$136.3 million, primarily due to lower material costs.

Factory overhead and other indirect costs decreased \$37.1 million, primarily due to lower salaries and related expenses (\$15.7 million) and lower maintenance costs (\$12.7 million).

Operating lease revenues increased by \$63.0 million and cost of sales increased by \$61.5 million due to higher average asset balances.

The currency translation effect on sales and cost of sales reflects a decline in the value of foreign currencies relative to the U.S. dollar.

Truck gross margins in the first nine months of 2016 of 12.2% decreased slightly from 12.3% in the same period in 2015 primarily due to the factors noted above.

Truck SG&A for the third quarter of 2016 was \$47.8 million compared to \$46.5 million in the third quarter of 2015. In the first nine months of 2016, Truck SG&A increased to \$147.6 million from \$137.7 million in the first nine months of 2015, primarily due to higher salaries and related expenses.

As a percentage of sales, Truck SG&A increased to 1.5% in the third quarter and first nine months of 2016 from 1.2% in the third quarter and first nine months of 2015, primarily due to lower net sales.

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#### Parts

The Company s Parts segment accounted for 18% and 17% of revenues in the third quarter and first nine months of 2016, respectively, compared to 16% in the third quarter and first nine months of 2015.

	Three Months Ended September 30				Nine Months Ended September 30					
(\$ in millions)		2016	-	2015	% Change		2016	-	2015	% Change
Parts net sales and revenues:										
U.S. and Canada	\$	501.5	\$	510.9	(2)	\$	1,440.0	\$	1,495.7	(4)
Europe		185.5		189.8	(2)		570.8		576.2	(1)
Mexico, South America, Australia and other		77.8		77.3	1		229.9		235.3	(2)
	\$	764.8	\$	778.0	(2)	\$	2,240.7	\$	2,307.2	(3)
Parts income before income taxes	\$	138.3	\$	145.4	(5)		,	\$	430.0	(6)
Pre-tax return on revenues		18.1%		18.7%			18.1%		18.6%	

The Company s worldwide parts net sales and revenues for the third quarter decreased to \$764.8 million in 2016 from \$778.0 million in 2015, and for the first nine months, worldwide parts net sales and revenues decreased to \$2.24 billion in 2016 from \$2.31 billion in 2015, primarily due to lower aftermarket demand in North America.

For the third quarter and first nine months of 2016, the decrease in Parts segment income before income taxes and pre-tax return on revenues was primarily due to lower sales volume and margins in North America.

The major factors for the changes in net sales, cost of sales and gross margin between the three months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015 for the Parts segment are as follows:

	Net		Cost		Gross
(\$ in millions)	Sales	(	of Sales	]	Margin
Three Months Ended	\$ 778.0	\$	564.4	\$	213.6

September 30, 2015			
(Decrease) increase			
Aftermarket parts volume	(8.7)	(4.9)	(3.8)
Average aftermarket parts			
sales prices	3.3		3.3
Average aftermarket parts			
direct costs		.1	(.1)
Warehouse and other			
indirect costs		1.7	(1.7)
Currency translation	(7.8)	(1.3)	(6.5)
Total decrease	(13.2)	(4.4)	(8.8)
10tal ueclease	(13.2)	(4.4)	(0.0)
Three Months Ended			
September 30, 2016	\$ 764.8	\$ 560.0	\$ 204.8

Aftermarket parts sales volume decreased by \$8.7 million and related cost of sales decreased by \$4.9 million, primarily due to lower market demand in North America.

Average aftermarket parts sales prices increased sales by \$3.3 million reflecting higher price realization.

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Warehouse and other indirect costs increased \$1.7 million mainly due to higher depreciation expense.

The currency translation effect on sales and cost of sales reflects a decrease in the value of foreign currencies relative to the U.S. dollar.

Parts gross margins in the third quarter of 2016 decreased to 26.8% from 27.5% in the third quarter of 2015 due to the factors noted above.

The major factors for the changes in net sales, cost of sales and gross margin between the nine months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015 for the Parts segment are as follows:

(\$ in millions)	Net Sales	Cost of Sales	N	Gross ⁄Iargin
Nine Months Ended September 30, 2015	\$ 2,307.2	\$ 1,673.5	\$	633.7
(Decrease) increase				
Aftermarket parts volume	(39.3)	(27.3)		(12.0)
Average aftermarket parts sales prices	(4.6)			(4.6)
Average aftermarket parts direct costs		(9.1)		9.1
Warehouse and other indirect costs		6.7		(6.7)
Currency translation	(22.6)	(9.1)		(13.5)
Total decrease	(66.5)	(38.8)		(27.7)
Nine Months Ended September 30, 2016	\$ 2,240.7	\$ 1,634.7	\$	606.0

Aftermarket parts sales volume decreased by \$39.3 million and related cost of sales decreased by \$27.3 million primarily due to lower market demand in North America.

Average aftermarket parts sales prices decreased sales by \$4.6 million reflecting lower price realization.

Average aftermarket parts direct costs decreased \$9.1 million due to lower material costs.

Warehouse and other indirect costs increased \$6.7 million, primarily due to start-up costs and higher depreciation expense for the new distribution center in Renton, Washington, and higher maintenance expense.

The currency translation effect on sales and cost of sales reflects a decline in the value of foreign currencies relative to the U.S. dollar.

Parts gross margins in the first nine months of 2016 decreased to 27.0% from 27.5% in the first nine months of 2015 due to the factors noted above.

Parts SG&A expense for the third quarter of 2016 was \$48.1 million compared to \$48.2 million in the third quarter of 2015. In the first nine months of 2016, Parts SG&A was \$144.3 million compared to \$145.2 million in the first nine months of 2015.

As a percentage of sales, Parts SG&A increased to 6.3% in the third quarter of 2016 from 6.2% in the third quarter of 2015. For the first nine months of 2016, Parts SG&A as a percentage of sales was 6.4%, up from 6.3% in the first nine months of 2015. The increase for both periods was primarily due to lower net sales.

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### **Financial Services**

The Company s Financial Services segment accounted for 7% of revenues in the third quarter and first nine months of 2016 compared to 6% in the third quarter and first nine months of 2015.

(\$ in millions)		Th	Months Ende tember 30	ed	Nine Months Ended September 30					
		2016		2015	% Change		2016		2015	% Change
New loan and lease volume:										
U.S. and Canada	\$	654.4	\$	730.9	(10)	\$	1,849.2	\$	2,073.8	(11)
Europe		248.6		233.8	6		795.8		740.7	7
Mexico and Australia		155.4		165.7	(6)		423.9		470.1	(10)
	\$	1,058.4	\$	1,130.4	(6)	\$	3,068.9	\$	3,284.6	(7)
New loan and lease volution product:	ume	,	Ť	_,		•	-,	Ţ	2,20110	
Loans and finance										
leases	\$	710.4	\$	862.7	(18)	\$	2,144.3	\$	2,445.3	(12)
Equipment on										
operating lease		348.0		267.7	30		924.6		839.3	10
	\$	1,058.4	\$	1,130.4	(6)	\$	3,068.9	\$	3,284.6	(7)
New loan and lease unit volume:										
Loans and finance										
leases		7,210		8,380	(14)		21,880		24,180	(10)
Equipment on										
operating lease		3,290		2,790	18		9,040		8,290	9
		10,500		11,170	(6)		30,920		32,470	(5)
Average earning assets:		_ • ;• • •		,	(-)				,	(-)
U.S. and Canada	\$	7,505.4	\$	7,647.8	(2)	\$	7,464.2	\$	7,399.5	1
Europe		2,616.3		2,511.1	4		2,682.2		2,467.1	9
Mexico and Australia		1,463.6		1,485.7	(1)		1,463.8		1,549.3	(6)
	\$	11,585.3	\$	11,644.6	(1)	\$	11,610.2	\$	11,415.9	2
Average earning assets					(-)		,		,	
Loans and finance										
leases	\$	7,286.8	\$	7,227.3	1	\$	7,303.8	\$	7,218.4	1
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Dealer wholesale financing		1,592.3		1,871.5	(15)		1,680.7		1,729.1	(3)
Equipment on lease		,		,			,		,	(-)
and other		2,706.2		2,545.8	6		2,625.7		2,468.4	6
	\$	11,585.3	\$	11,644.6	(1)	\$	11,610.2	\$	11,415.9	2
Revenues:		·								
U.S. and Canada	\$	173.6	\$	177.5	(2)	\$	512.4	\$	507.9	1
Europe		71.8		69.9	3		214.8		206.7	4
Mexico and Australia		50.8		53.6	(5)		155.8		164.9	(6)
	\$	296.2	\$	301.0	(2)	\$	883.0	\$	879.5	
Revenue by product:										
Loans and finance										
leases	\$	92.1	\$	95.4	(3)	\$	278.0	\$	289.7	(4)
Dealer wholesale										
financing		13.8		15.5	(11)		42.4		43.2	(2)
Equipment on lease										
and other		190.3		190.1			562.6		546.6	3
	\$	296.2	\$	301.0	(2)	\$	883.0	\$	879.5	
Income before income										
taxes	\$	71.0	\$	92.9	(24)	\$	228.6	\$	272.7	(16)
lancs	φ	/ 1.0	φ	92.9	(24)	φ	220.0	φ	212.1	(10)

For the third quarter, new loan and lease volume was \$1,058.4 million in 2016 compared to \$1,130.4 million in 2015 and for the first nine months was \$3,068.9 million in 2016 compared to \$3,284.6 million in 2015, primarily due to lower truck deliveries in the U.S. and Canada.

In the third quarter of 2016, PFS finance market share on new PACCAR truck sales was 27.3% compared to 24.9% in the third quarter of 2015. In the first nine months of 2016, PFS finance market share on new PACCAR truck sales was 25.7% compared to 25.3% in the first nine months of 2015.

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In the third quarter, PFS revenue decreased to \$296.2 million in 2016 from \$301.0 million in 2015, primarily due to the effects of translating weaker foreign currencies to the U.S. dollar and lower revenues from used truck sales, partially offset by higher revenues from an increase in average operating lease assets. In the first nine months, PFS revenue increased to \$883.0 million in 2016 from \$879.5 million in 2015, primarily due to higher average earning asset balances, partially offset by the effects of translating weaker foreign currencies to the U.S. dollar and lower yields. The effects of currency translation lowered PFS revenues by \$5.5 million and \$19.2 million for the third quarter and first nine months of 2016, respectively.

In the third quarter, PFS income before income taxes decreased to \$71.0 million in 2016 from \$92.9 million in 2015, primarily due to lower results on returned lease assets, higher borrowing rates, a higher provision for losses on receivables, and the effects of translating weaker foreign currencies to the U.S. dollar. For the first nine months, PFS income before income taxes decreased to \$228.6 million in 2016 from \$272.7 million in 2015, primarily due to lower results on returned lease assets, lower yields and higher borrowing rates, a higher provision for losses on receivables and the effects of translating weaker foreign currencies to the U.S. dollar, primarily due to lower results on returned lease assets, lower yields and higher borrowing rates, a higher provision for losses on receivables and the effects of translating weaker foreign currencies to the U.S. dollar, partially offset by lower average earning assets. The currency exchange impact lowered PFS income before income taxes by \$2.0 million and \$7.1 million for the third quarter and first nine months of 2016, respectively.

The major factors for the changes in interest and fees, interest and other borrowing expenses and finance margin between the three months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015 are outlined below:

(\$ in millions)	Interest and Fees	Interest and Other Borrowing Expenses	Finance Margin
Three Months Ended September 30, 2015	\$ 110.9	\$ 29.2	\$ 81.7
(Decrease) increase			
Average finance receivables	(3.0)		(3.0)
Average debt balances		(.6)	.6
Yields	.9		.9
Borrowing rates		4.3	(4.3)
Currency translation	(2.9)	(.7)	(2.2)
Total (decrease) increase	(5.0)	3.0	(8.0)
Three Months Ended September 30, 2016	\$ 105.9	\$ 32.2	\$ 73.7

Average finance receivables decreased \$239.2 million (excluding foreign exchange effects) in the third quarter of 2016 as a result of lower dealer wholesale financing, partially offset by loans and finance leases and retail

portfolio volume exceeding collections.

Average debt balances decreased \$171.2 million (excluding foreign exchange effects) in the third quarter of 2016. The lower average debt balances reflect lower funding for a lower average earning asset portfolio (portfolio includes loans, finance leases, wholesale and equipment on operating lease).

Higher portfolio yields (4.9% in 2016 compared to 4.8% in 2015) increased interest and fees by \$.9 million.

Higher borrowing rates (1.5% in 2016 compared to 1.3% in 2015) were primarily due to higher debt market rates in North America, partially offset by lower debt market rates in Europe.

The currency translation effects reflect a decline in the value of foreign currencies relative to the U.S. dollar.

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The major factors for the changes in interest and fees, interest and other borrowing expenses and finance margin between the nine months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015 are outlined below:

(\$ in millions)	Interest and Fees	Interest and Other Borrowing Expenses	Finance Margin
Nine Months Ended September 30, 2015	\$ 332.9	\$ 87.9	\$ 245.0
Increase (decrease)			
Average finance receivables	3.3		3.3
Average debt balances		.7	(.7)
Yields	(5.0)		(5.0)
Borrowing rates		9.7	(9.7)
Currency translation	(10.8)	(3.2)	(7.6)
Total (decrease) increase	(12.5)	7.2	(19.7)
Nine Months Ended September 30, 2016	\$ 320.4	\$ 95.1	\$ 225.3

Average finance receivables increased \$33.4 million (excluding foreign exchange effects) in the first nine months of 2016 as a result of retail portfolio new business volume exceeding collections.

Average debt balances increased \$63.7 million (excluding foreign exchange effects) in the first nine months of 2016. The higher average debt balances reflect a higher level of funding for a higher average earning asset portfolio (portfolio includes loans, finance leases, wholesale and equipment on operating lease).

Lower portfolio yields (4.9% in 2016 compared to 5.0% in 2015) decreased interest and fees by \$5.0 million. The lower portfolio yields reflect higher lending volumes in Europe at lower relative market rates.

Higher borrowing rates (1.5% in 2016 compared to 1.4% in 2015) were primarily due to higher debt market rates in North America, partially offset by lower debt market rates in Europe.

The currency translation effects reflect a decline in the value of foreign currencies relative to the U.S. dollar. The following table summarizes operating lease, rental and other revenues and depreciation and other expenses:

(\$ in millions)		Three Mor Septem		30		Nine Months Ended September 30				
Operating laces and mental mercennes	\$	2016 180.2	\$	2015 174.0	\$	2016	\$	2015 516.1		
Operating lease and rental revenues	Ф		Þ		Þ	534.9	Ф			
Used truck sales and other		10.1		16.1		27.7		30.5		
Operating lease, rental and other										
revenues	\$	190.3	\$	190.1	\$	562.6	\$	546.6		
Depreciation of operating lease	Ŧ	2,000	Ψ		Ŧ	00210	Ŧ			
equipment	\$	130.4	\$	118.2	\$	378.1	\$	346.0		
Vehicle operating expenses		22.2		21.6		67.2		69.2		
Cost of used truck sales and other		10.0		12.7		24.6		23.6		
Depreciation and other expenses	\$	162.6	\$	152.5	\$	469.9	\$	438.8		

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# PACCAR Inc Form 10-Q

The major factors for the changes in operating lease, rental and other revenues, depreciation and other expenses and lease margin between the three months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015 are outlined below:

(\$ in millions)	ŀ	ing Lease, Rental and Revenues		preciation and Other Expenses		Lease Margin
Three Months Ended September 30, 2015	\$	190.1	\$	152.5	\$	37.6
(Decrease) increase	Ψ	17001	Ψ	102.0	Ψ	0710
Used truck sales		(5.9)		(5.4)		(.5)
Results on returned lease assets				7.3		(7.3)
Average operating lease assets		6.9		5.6		1.3
Revenue and cost per asset		1.5		1.8		(.3)
Currency translation and other		(2.3)		.8		(3.1)
Total increase (decrease)		.2		10.1		(9.9)
Three Months Ended September 30, 2016	\$	190.3	\$	162.6	\$	27.7

A lower volume of used truck sales and lower price realization decreased operating lease, rental and other revenues by \$5.9 million. Depreciation and other expenses decreased by \$5.4 million due to lower volume, partially offset by impairments of used trucks reflecting lower used truck prices.

Results on returned lease assets increased depreciation and other expenses by \$7.3 million, primarily due to gains on sales of returned lease units in 2015 versus losses in 2016.

Average operating lease assets increased \$157.4 million (excluding foreign exchange effects), which increased revenues by \$6.9 million and related depreciation and other expenses by \$5.6 million.

Revenue per asset increased \$1.5 million primarily due to higher rental rates in Europe, partially offset by lower rental utilization. Cost per asset increased \$1.8 million primarily due to higher depreciation expense in Europe, partially offset by lower vehicle and maintenance expenses.

The currency translation effects reflect a decline in the value of foreign currencies relative to the U.S. dollar.

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## PACCAR Inc Form 10-Q

The major factors for the changes in operating lease, rental and other revenues, depreciation and other expenses and lease margin between the nine months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015 are outlined below:

(\$ in millions)	Ī	ing Lease, Rental and Revenues	Depreciation and Other Expenses	Lease Margin
Nine Months Ended September 30, 2015	\$	546.6	\$ 438.8	\$ 107.8
(Decrease) increase				
Used truck sales		(3.1)	(1.6)	(1.5)
<b>Results on returned lease assets</b>			14.7	(14.7)
Average operating lease assets		17.8	14.4	3.4
Revenue and cost per asset		8.7	7.2	1.5
Currency translation and other		(7.4)	(3.6)	(3.8)
Total increase (decrease)		16.0	31.1	(15.1)
Nine Months Ended September 30, 2016	\$	562.6	\$ 469.9	\$ 92.7

A lower volume of used truck sales and lower price realization decreased operating lease, rental and other revenues by \$3.1 million. Depreciation and other expenses decreased by \$1.6 million due to lower volume, partially offset by impairments of used trucks reflecting lower used truck prices.

Results on returned lease assets increased depreciation and other expenses by \$14.7 million, primarily due to gains on sales of returned lease units in 2015 versus losses in 2016.

Average operating lease assets increased \$156.3 million (excluding foreign exchange effects), which increased revenues by \$17.8 million and related depreciation and other expenses by \$14.4 million.

Revenue per asset increased \$8.7 million primarily due to higher rental rates in Europe, partially offset by lower rental utilization and lower fuel revenue. Cost per asset increased \$7.2 million primarily due to higher depreciation expense in Europe, partially offset by lower vehicle and maintenance expenses and lower fuel expense.

The currency translation effects reflect a decline in the value of foreign currencies relative to the U.S. dollar.

The following table summarizes the provision for losses on receivables and net charge-offs:

	Prov	Three Mor Septembe vision For		Nine Mon Septembe Provision For	
(\$ in millions)		Losses on eceivables	Net Charge-Offs	Losses on Receivables	Net Charge-Offs
U.S. and Canada	\$	3.9	\$ 3.8	\$ 10.2	\$ 11.2
Europe Mexico and Australia		.2 1.0	.4 .7	1.0 3.3	.9 2.7
	\$	5.1	\$ 4.9	\$ 14.5	\$ 14.8

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## PACCAR Inc Form 10-Q

		Three Months Ended				Nine Mon	nded	
		Septembe	r 30, 2	2015		September	r 30, 2	2015
	Prov	vision For				<b>Provision For</b>		
		Losses on		Net		Losses on		Net
(\$ in millions)	Re	eceivables		Charge-Offs		Receivables		Charge-Offs
U.S. and Canada	\$	1.0	\$	.9	\$	4.3	\$	2.2
Europe		.4		.3		1.6		1.6
Mexico and Australia		1.0		1.6		2.8		3.4
	\$	2.4	\$	2.8	\$	8.7	\$	7.2

The provision for losses on receivables was \$5.1 million for the third quarter of 2016, an increase of \$2.7 million compared to the third quarter of 2015, reflecting higher retail portfolio balances in the U.S. and Canada and Europe, partially offset by improved portfolio performance in Europe. For the first nine months of 2016, the provision for losses on receivables was \$14.5 million, an increase of \$5.8 million compared to the first nine months of 2015, reflecting higher losses in the oil and gas sector in the U.S. and Canada, higher retail portfolio balances in the U.S. and Canada and Europe, partially offset by improved portfolio performance in Europe.

The Company modifies loans and finance leases as a normal part of its Financial Services operations. The Company may modify loans and finance leases for commercial reasons or for credit reasons. Modifications for commercial reasons are changes to contract terms for customers that are not considered to be in financial difficulty. Insignificant delays are modifications extending terms up to three months for customers experiencing some short-term financial stress, but not considered to be in financial difficulty. Modifications for credit reasons are changes to contract terms for customers considered to be in financial difficulty. The Company s modifications typically result in granting more time to pay the contractual amounts owed and charging a fee and interest for the term of the modification. When considering whether to modify customer accounts for credit reasons, the Company evaluates the creditworthiness of the customers and modifies those accounts that the Company considers likely to perform under the modified terms. When the Company modifies loans and finance leases for credit reasons and grants a concession, the modifications are classified as troubled debt restructurings (TDR).

The post-modification balance of accounts modified during the nine months ended September 30, 2016 and 2015 are summarized below:

#### (\$ in millions)

Nine Months Ended September 30,	201	2015			5
	Recorded	% of Total		Recorded	% of Total
	Investment	<b>Portfolio*</b>		Investment	Portfolio*
Commercial	\$ 186.8	3.4%	\$	119.9	2.2%

Insignif	icant delay	80.1	1.5%	49.3	.9%
Credit	no concession	45.9	.8%	30.9	.6%
Credit	TDR	26.7	.5%	13.4	.2%
		\$ 339.5	<b>6.2%</b> \$	213.5	3.9%

\* Recorded investment immediately after modification as a percentage of ending retail portfolio, on an annualized basis.

Modification activity increased in the first nine months of 2016 compared to the first nine months of 2015. The increase in modifications for commercial reasons primarily reflects a higher volume of refinancings, including a contract modification for one large customer in the U.S. The increase in modifications for insignificant delay reflects more fleet customers requesting payment relief for up to three months. Credit no concession modifications increased primarily due to extensions granted to two customers in Mexico. Credit TDR modifications increased mainly due to contract modifications for two large fleet customers in the U.S.

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The following table summarizes the Company s 30+ days past due accounts:

	September 30 2016	December 31 2015	September 30 2015
Percentage of retail loan and lease			
accounts 30+ days past due:			
U.S. and Canada	.3%	.3%	.4%
Europe	.6%	.7%	.8%
Mexico and Australia	2.2%	1.3%	1.8%
Worldwide	.6%	.5%	.6%

Accounts 30+ days past due of .6% at September 30, 2016 increased from .5% at December 31, 2015, primarily due to higher past due accounts in Mexico and Australia, partially offset by lower past dues in Europe. The Company continues to focus on maintaining low past due balances.

When the Company modifies a 30+ days past due account, the customer is then generally considered current under the revised contractual terms. The Company modified \$2.8 million of accounts worldwide during the third quarter of 2016, \$2.6 million during the fourth quarter of 2015 and \$5.0 million during the third quarter of 2015 that were 30+ days past due and became current at the time of modification. Had these accounts not been modified and continued to not make payments, the pro forma percentage of retail loan and lease accounts 30+ days past due would have been as follows:

	September 30 2016	December 31 2015	September 30 2015
Pro forma percentage of retail loan and lease accounts 30+ days past due:			
U.S. and Canada	.3%	.3%	.4%
Europe	.6%	.7%	.8%
Mexico and Australia	2.5%	1.6%	2.2%
Worldwide	.6%	.6%	.7%

Modifications of accounts in prior quarters that were more than 30 days past due at the time of modification are included in past dues if they were not performing under the modified terms at September 30, 2016, December 31, 2015 and September 30, 2015. The effect on the allowance for credit losses from such modifications was not significant at September 30, 2016, December 31, 2015 and September 30, 2015.

The Company s annualized pre-tax return on average earning assets for Financial Services was 2.4% and 2.6% for the third quarter and the first nine months of 2016, respectively, compared to 3.2% for the same periods in 2015.

## Other

Other includes the winch business as well as sales, income and expenses not attributable to a reportable segment, including the EC charge and a portion of corporate expense. Other sales represent less than 1% of consolidated net sales and revenues for both the third quarter and first nine months of 2016 and 2015. Other SG&A declined to \$9.6 million for the third quarter of 2016 from \$12.3 million for the third quarter of 2015, and for the first nine months, other SG&A decreased to \$34.0 million in 2016 from \$41.8 million in 2015. The decrease in SG&A for both periods was primarily due to lower salaries and related expenses and lower professional fees.

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For the third quarter, other income (loss) before tax was a loss of \$7.8 million in 2016 compared to a loss of \$8.3 million in 2015. For the first nine months, other income (loss) before tax was a loss of \$862.4 million in 2016 compared to a loss of \$28.4 million in 2015. The higher loss in the first nine months of 2016 was primarily due to the EC charge and lower pre-tax results from the winch business which has been affected by lower oilfield related business.

Investment income in the third quarter increased to \$8.5 million in 2016 from \$6.2 million in 2015, primarily due to higher realized gains in 2016. For the first nine months, investment income increased to \$20.6 million in 2016 from \$16.6 million in 2015, primarily due to higher realized gains and higher average portfolio balances, partially offset by the effects of translating weaker foreign currencies to the U.S. dollar.

## Income Taxes

For the third quarter, the effective tax rate declined to 30.0% in 2016 from 31.0% in 2015, primarily due to the mix of income generated in jurisdictions with lower tax rates in 2016 as compared to 2015, partially offset by lower research tax credits in 2016. For the first nine months, the effective tax rate was 67.3% in 2016 compared to 31.6% in 2015, and substantially all of the difference in tax rates was due to the non-deductible expense of \$833.0 million for the EC charge in 2016.

(\$ in millions)	Three Mont Septeml 2016		Nine Mont Septem 2016	
Domestic income before taxes	\$ 318.5	\$ 437.7	\$ 959.6	\$ 1,311.2
Foreign income (loss) before				
taxes	176.4	186.8	(248.1)	527.2
Total income before taxes	\$ 494.9	\$ 624.5	\$ 711.5	\$ 1,838.4
Domestic pre-tax return on				
revenues	13.2%	14.5%	13.2%	14.3%
Foreign pre-tax return on				
revenues	9.6%	10.2%	(4.4)%	9.5%
Total pre-tax return on revenues	11.6%	12.9%	5.5%	12.5%

For the third quarter and first nine months of 2016, the decline in income before income taxes and return on revenues for domestic operations was primarily due to lower revenues from truck operations.

For the third quarter of 2016, the decline in income before income taxes and return on revenues for foreign operations was primarily due to lower Parts segment margins and lower Financial Services results. For the first nine months of

2016, the EC charge of \$833.0 million resulted in a loss before income taxes and a negative return on revenues for foreign operations. In the first nine months, excluding the EC charge, foreign operations income before income taxes and return on revenues increased primarily due to improved revenues and margins from European truck operations.

## LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES:

(\$ in millions)	S	September 30 2016	December 31 2015
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	1,787.9	\$ 2,016.4
Marketable debt securities		1,078.9	1,448.1
	\$	2,866.8	\$ 3,464.5

The Company s total cash and marketable debt securities at September 30, 2016 decreased \$597.7 million from the balances at December 31, 2015, primarily due to a decrease in marketable debt securities.

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# PACCAR Inc Form 10-Q

The change in cash and cash equivalents is summarized below:

#### (\$ in millions)

Nine Months Ended September 30, Operating activities:		2016	2015
Net income	\$	232.9 \$	1,256.8
Net income items not affecting cash	Ψ	762.3 <b>•</b>	673.2
Changes in operating assets and liabilities, net		495.3	(78.8)
		1 400 5	1 051 0
Net cash provided by operating activities		1,490.5	1,851.2
Net cash used in investing activities		(921.4)	(1,401.7)
Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities		(832.0)	24.9
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash		34.4	(85.9)
Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents		(228.5)	388.5
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period		2,016.4	1,737.6
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	\$	1,787.9 \$	2,126.1

*Operating activities:* Cash provided by operations decreased by \$360.7 million to \$1,490.5 million in the first nine months of 2016 from \$1,851.2 million in 2015. Lower operating cash flows reflect lower net income of \$1,023.9 million in 2016, which includes payment of the \$833.0 million EC charge. In addition, there were lower cash inflows of \$133.4 million from lower purchases of goods and services exceeding payments in accounts payable and accrued expenses. These outflows were offset by Financial Services segment wholesale receivables of \$579.1 million as the first nine months of 2016 was a cash inflow of \$211.8 million versus a cash outflow of \$367.3 million in 2015. In addition, there was a lower cash outflow for payment of income taxes of \$181.1 million.

*Investing activities:* Cash used in investing activities decreased by \$480.3 million to \$921.4 million in the first nine months of 2016 from \$1,401.7 million in 2015. Lower net cash used in investing activities reflects \$586.8 million from marketable debt securities as there was \$370.7 million in net proceeds from sales of marketable debt securities in the first nine months of 2016 versus \$216.1 million in net purchases of marketable debt securities in 2015. This was partially offset by higher cash used in the acquisitions of equipment for operating leases of \$109.1 million and higher payments for property, plant and equipment of \$54.5 million.

*Financing activities:* Cash used in financing activities was \$832.0 million for the first nine months of 2016 compared to cash provided by financing activities of \$24.9 million in 2015. The Company paid \$745.2 million in dividends in the first nine months of 2016 compared to \$595.7 million in 2015; the increase of \$149.5 million was primarily due to an increase for the 2015 special dividend paid in January 2016. In the first nine months of 2016, the Company issued \$1,864.4 million of term debt, repaid term debt of \$1,622.6 million and reduced its outstanding commercial paper and

short-term bank loans by \$283.6 million. In the first nine months of 2015, the Company issued \$1,936.5 million of term debt, increased its outstanding commercial paper and short-term bank loans by \$7.4 million and repaid term debt of \$1,268.8 million. This resulted in cash used in borrowing activities of \$41.8 million in the first nine months of 2016, \$716.9 million lower than the cash provided by borrowing activities of \$675.1 million in 2015.

## **Credit Lines and Other**

The Company has line of credit arrangements of \$3.43 billion, of which \$3.26 billion were unused at September 30, 2016. Included in these arrangements are \$3.0 billion of syndicated bank facilities, of which \$1.0 billion expires in June 2017, \$1.0 billion expires in June 2020 and \$1.0 billion expires in June 2021. The Company intends to replace these credit facilities on or before expiration with facilities of similar amounts and duration. These credit facilities are maintained primarily to provide backup liquidity for commercial paper borrowings and maturing medium-term notes. There were no borrowings under the syndicated bank facilities for the nine months ended September 30, 2016.

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## PACCAR Inc Form 10-Q

On September 23, 2015, PACCAR s Board of Directors approved the repurchase of up to \$300.0 million of the Company s common stock, and as of September 30, 2016, \$192.6 million of shares have been repurchased pursuant to the 2015 authorization.

## Truck, Parts and Other

The Company provides funding for working capital, capital expenditures, R&D, dividends, stock repurchases and other business initiatives and commitments primarily from cash provided by operations. Management expects this method of funding to continue in the future. On July 19, 2016, the EC concluded its investigation of all major European truck manufacturers and reached a settlement with DAF under which the EC imposed a fine on DAF of 752.7 million (\$833.0 million) for infringement of European Union competition rules. The fine is not tax deductible. In August 2016, DAF paid the fine.

Investments for property, plant and equipment in the first nine months of 2016 increased to \$260.0 million from \$180.2 million for the same period of 2015, primarily due to higher investments by DAF in Europe and the construction of a new parts distribution center in Renton, Washington. Over the past decade, the Company s combined investments in worldwide capital projects and R&D totaled \$6.05 billion, and have significantly increased the operating capacity and efficiency of its facilities and enhanced the quality and operating efficiency of the Company s premium products.

In 2016, capital investments are expected to be \$375 to \$400 million and R&D is expected to be \$240 to \$250 million focused on enhanced aftermarket support, manufacturing facilities and new product development. In 2017, capital investments are expected to be \$375 to \$425 million, and R&D is expected to be \$270 to \$300 million. The Company is investing for future growth in PACCAR s integrated powertrain, advanced driver assistance and truck connectivity technologies, and additional capacity and operating efficiency of the Company s manufacturing and parts distribution facilities.

The Company conducts business in certain countries which have been experiencing or may experience significant financial stress, fiscal or political strain and are subject to the corresponding potential for default. The Company routinely monitors its financial exposure to global financial conditions, global counterparties and operating environments. As of September 30, 2016, the Company s exposures in such countries were insignificant.

#### **Financial Services**

The Company funds its financial services activities primarily from collections on existing finance receivables and borrowings in the capital markets. The primary sources of borrowings in the capital markets are commercial paper and medium-term notes issued in the public markets and, to a lesser extent, bank loans. An additional source of funds is loans from other PACCAR companies.

The Company issues commercial paper for a portion of its funding in its Financial Services segment. Some of this commercial paper is converted to fixed interest rate debt through the use of interest-rate swaps, which are used to manage interest-rate risk.

In November 2015, the Company s U.S. finance subsidiary, PACCAR Financial Corp. (PFC), filed a shelf registration under the Securities Act of 1933. The total amount of medium-term notes outstanding for PFC as of September 30, 2016 was \$4.65 billion. The registration expires in November 2018 and does not limit the principal amount of debt securities that may be issued during that period.

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# PACCAR Inc Form 10-Q

As of September 30, 2016, the Company s European finance subsidiary, PACCAR Financial Europe, had 1,319.7 million available for issuance under a 2.50 billion medium-term note program listed on the Professional Securities Market of the London Stock Exchange. This program replaced an expiring program in the second quarter of 2016 and is renewable annually through the filing of new listing particulars.

In April 2016, PACCAR Financial Mexico registered a 10.00 billion peso medium-term note and commercial paper program with the Comision Nacional Bancaria y de Valores. The registration expires in April 2021 and limits the amount of commercial paper (up to one year) to 5.00 billion pesos. At September 30, 2016, 8.17 billion pesos were available for issuance.

In the event of a future significant disruption in the financial markets, the Company may not be able to issue replacement commercial paper. As a result, the Company is exposed to liquidity risk from the shorter maturity of short-term borrowings paid to lenders compared to the longer timing of receivable collections from customers. The Company believes its cash balances and investments, collections on existing finance receivables, syndicated bank lines and current investment-grade credit ratings of A+/A1 will continue to provide it with sufficient resources and access to capital markets at competitive interest rates and therefore contribute to the Company maintaining its liquidity and financial stability. A decrease in these credit ratings could negatively impact the Company s ability to access capital markets at competitive interest rates and the Company s ability to maintain liquidity and financial stability. PACCAR believes its Financial Services companies will be able to continue funding receivables, servicing debt and paying dividends through internally generated funds, access to public and private debt markets and lines of credit.

## **RECONCILIATION OF NON-GAAP TO GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURES:**

This Form 10-Q includes adjusted net income (non-GAAP) and adjusted net income per diluted share (non-GAAP), which are financial measures that are not in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP), since they exclude the non-recurring EC charge. These measures differ from the most directly comparable measures calculated in accordance with GAAP and may not be comparable to similarly titled non-GAAP financial measures used by other companies.

Management utilizes these non-GAAP measures to evaluate the Company s performance and believes these measures allow investors and management to evaluate operating trends by excluding a significant non-recurring charge that is not representative of underlying operating trends.

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# PACCAR Inc Form 10-Q

Reconciliations of adjusted net income (non-GAAP) and adjusted net income per diluted share (non-GAAP) to the most directly comparable GAAP measures are as follows:

(in millions) Adjusted net income (non-GAAP)	Nine \$	Months Ended September 30, 2016 1,065.9
Non-recurring European Commission charge		(833.0)
Net income	\$	232.9
		Nine Months Ended September 30, 2016
Per diluted share:		
Adjusted net income (non-GAAP)	\$	3.03
Non-recurring European Commission charge		(2.37)
Net income	\$	.66

## FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS:

This report contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Forward-looking statements include statements relating to future results of operations or financial position and any other statement that does not relate to any historical or current fact. Such statements are based on currently available operating, financial and other information and are subject to risks and uncertainties that may affect actual results. Risks and uncertainties include, but are not limited to: a significant decline in industry sales; competitive pressures; reduced market share; reduced availability of or higher prices for fuel; increased safety, emissions, or other regulations resulting in higher costs and/or sales restrictions; currency or commodity price fluctuations; lower used truck prices; insufficient or under-utilization of manufacturing capacity; supplier interruptions; insufficient liquidity in the capital markets; fluctuations in interest rates; changes in the levels of the Financial Services segment new business volume due to unit fluctuations in new PACCAR truck sales or reduced market shares; changes affecting the profitability of truck owners and operators; price changes impacting truck sales prices and residual values; insufficient supplier capacity or access to raw materials; labor disruptions; shortages of commercial truck drivers; increased warranty costs or litigation; or legislative and governmental regulations. A more detailed description of these and other risks is included under the heading Part 1, Item 1A, Risk Factors in the Company s Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2015.

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## PACCAR Inc Form 10-Q

#### ITEM 3. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK

There were no material changes in the Company s market risk during the nine months ended September 30, 2016. For additional information, refer to Item 7A as presented in the 2015 Annual Report on Form 10-K.

#### **ITEM 4. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES**

The Company s management, with the participation of the Principal Executive Officer and Principal Financial Officer, conducted an evaluation of the effectiveness of the Company s disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rule 13a-15(e)) as of the period covered by this report. Based on that evaluation, the Principal Executive Officer and Principal Financial Officer concluded that the Company s disclosure controls and procedures were effective as of the end of the period covered by this report.

There have been no significant changes in the Company s internal controls over financial reporting that occurred during the fiscal quarter covered by this quarterly report that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, the Company s internal control over financial reporting.

#### PART II OTHER INFORMATION

For Items 3, 4 and 5, there was no reportable information for the nine months ended September 30, 2016.

#### **ITEM 1. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS**

The Company and its subsidiaries are parties to various lawsuits incidental to the ordinary course of business. Management believes that the disposition of such lawsuits will not materially affect the Company s business or financial condition.

#### **ITEM 1A. RISK FACTORS**

For information regarding risk factors, refer to Part I, Item 1A as presented in the 2015 Annual Report on Form 10-K. Except for the item described below, there have been no other material changes in the Company s risk factors during the nine months ended September 30, 2016.

**Product Liability, Litigation and Regulatory Actions.** Following the recent EC settlement, claims and a petition to certify a claim as a class action have been filed against DAF and other truck manufacturers. Others may bring EC-related claims against the Company or its subsidiaries. While the Company believes it has meritorious defenses, such claims will likely take a significant period of time to resolve. An adverse outcome of such proceedings could have a material impact on the Company s results of operations.

#### ITEM 2. UNREGISTERED SALES OF EQUITY SECURITIES AND USE OF PROCEEDS

For Items 2(a) and (b), there was no reportable information for the nine months ended September 30, 2016.

## (c) Issuer purchases of equity securities.

On September 23, 2015, the Company s Board of Directors approved a plan to repurchase up to \$300 million of the Company s outstanding common stock. As of September 30, 2016, the Company has repurchased 3.8 million shares for \$192.6 million under this plan. There were no repurchases made under this plan during the third quarter of 2016.

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# PACCAR Inc Form 10-Q

## **ITEM 6. EXHIBITS**

Any exhibits filed herewith are listed in the accompanying index to exhibits.

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# PACCAR Inc Form 10-Q

## SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

PACCAR Inc (Registrant)

Date November 4, 2016

By /s/ M. T. Barkley M. T. Barkley Senior Vice President and Controller (Authorized Officer and Chief Accounting Officer)

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### **INDEX TO EXHIBITS**

Exhibit (in order of assigned index numbers)

		nibit Description	Form	Date of First Filing	Exhibit Number	File Number
(3) (i)	Am	icles of Incorporation: ended and Restated Certificate of orporation of PACCAR Inc	10-Q	May 4, 2016	3(i)	001-14817
(ii)	Byl	aws:				
		rth Amended and Restated Bylaws of CCAR Inc	8-K	April 29, 2016	3(ii)	001-14817
(4)	Inst	ruments defining the rights of security holders,	includir	ng indentures**:		
	(a)	Indenture for Senior Debt Securities dated as of November 20, 2009 between PACCAR Financial Corp. and The Bank of New York Mellon Trust Company, N.A.	S-3	November 20, 2009	4.1	333-163273
	(b)	Forms of Medium-Term Note, Series M (PACCAR Financial Corp.)	S-3	November 20, 2009	4.2 and 4.3	333-163273
	(c)	Forms of Medium-Term Note, Series N (PACCAR Financial Corp.)	S-3	November 7, 2012	4.2 and 4.3	333-184808
	(d)	Forms of Medium-Term Note, Series O (PACCAR Financial Corp.)	S-3	November 5, 2015	4.2 and 4.3	333-207838
	(e)	Form of InterNotes, Series C (PACCAR Financial Corp.)	S-3	November 5, 2015	4.4	333-207838
	(f)	Terms and Conditions of the Notes applicable to the 1,500,000 Medium Term Note Programme of PACCAR Financial Europe B.V. prior to May 9, 2014	10-Q	November 7, 2013	4(i)	001-14817
	(g)	Terms and Conditions of the Notes applicable to the 1,500,000 Medium Term Note Programme of PACCAR Financial Europe B.V. set forth in the Base Prospectus dated May 9, 2014	10-Q	November 6, 2014	4(h)	001-14817
	(h)	Terms and Conditions of the Notes applicable to the 1,500,000 Medium Term	10-Q	August 6, 2015	4(g)	001-14817

Note Programme of PACCAR Financial Europe B.V. set forth in the Listing Particulars dated May 11, 2015

\*\* Pursuant to the Instructions to Exhibits, certain instruments defining the rights of holders of long-term debt securities of the Company and its wholly owned subsidiaries are not filed because the total amount of securities authorized under any such instrument does not exceed 10 percent of the Company s total assets. The Company will file copies of such instruments upon request of the Commission.

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# PACCAR Inc Form 10-Q

Exhibit Number	Exhi	ibit Description	Form	Date of First Filing	Exhibit Number	File Number
(10)		Material Contracts:				
	(a)	PACCAR Inc Amended and Restated Supplemental Retirement Plan	10-K	February 27, 2009	10(a)	001-14817
	(b)	Amended and Restated Deferred Compensation Plan	10-Q	May 5, 2012	10(b)	001-14817
	(c)	Deferred Incentive Compensation Plan (Amended and Restated as of December 31, 2004)	10-K	February 27, 2006	10(b)	001-14817
	(d)	Second Amended and Restated PACCAR Inc Restricted Stock and Deferred Compensation Plan for Non-Employee Directors	DEF14A	March 14, 2014	10(v)	001-14817
	(e)	PACCAR Inc Restricted Stock and Deferred Compensation Plan for Non-Employee Directors, Form of Restricted Stock Agreement for Non-Employee Directors	10-K	February 27, 2009	10(e)	001-14817
	(f)	PACCAR Inc Restricted Stock and Deferred Compensation Plan for Non-Employee Directors, Form of Deferred Restricted Stock Unit Agreement for Non-Employee Directors	8-K	December 10, 2007	99.3	001-14817
	(g)	Amendment to Compensatory Arrangement with Non-Employee Directors	10-K	February 26, 2015	10(g)	001-14817
	(h)	PACCAR Inc Senior Executive Yearly Incentive Compensation Plan (effective 01/01/16)	10-Q	August 6, 2015	10(i)	001-14817
	(i)	PACCAR Inc Long Term Incentive Plan	8-K	September 19, 2016	10(j)	001-14817
	(j)	PACCAR Inc Long Term Incentive Plan, Nonstatutory Stock Option Agreement and Form of Option Grant Agreement	8-K	January 25, 2005	99.1	001-14817
	(k)	Amendment One to PACCAR Inc Long Term Incentive Plan, Nonstatutory Stock Option Agreement and Form of Option	10-Q	August 7, 2013	10(k)	001-14817

## Grant Agreement

(1) PACCAR Inc Long Term Incentive 10-Q August 7, 2013 10(1) 001-14817 Plan, 2014 Form of Nonstatutory Stock Option Agreement

# PACCAR Inc Form 10-Q

Exhibit Number	Exhi	bit Description	Form	Date of First Filing	Exhibit Number	File Number
	(m)	PACCAR Inc Long Term Incentive Plan, Form of Restricted Stock Award Agreement	8-K	February 5, 2007	99.1	001-14817
	(n)	PACCAR Inc Long Term Incentive Plan, 2010 Form of Restricted Stock Award Agreement	10-K	February 26, 2010	10(m)	001-14817
	(0)	PACCAR Inc Long Term Incentive Plan, Alternate Form of Restricted Stock Award Agreement	10-K	March 1, 2011	10(n)	001-14817
	(p)	PACCAR Inc Long Term Incentive Plan, 2016 Restricted Stock Award Agreement	10-Q	August 6, 2015	10(q)	001-14817
	(q)	PACCAR Inc Savings Investment Plan, Amendment and Restatement effective September 1, 2016*				
	(r)	Memorandum of Understanding, dated as of May 11, 2007, by and among PACCAR Engine Company, the State of Mississippi and certain state and local supporting governmental entities	8-K	May 16, 2007	10.1	001-14817
	(s)	Letter Waiver Dated as of July 22, 2008 amending the Memorandum of Understanding, dated as of May 11, 2007, by and among PACCAR Engine Company, the State of Mississippi and certain state and local supporting governmental entities	10-Q	October 27, 2008	10(o)	001-14817
	(t)	Second Amendment to Memorandum of Understanding dated as of September 26, 2013, by and among PACCAR Engine Company, the Mississippi Development Authority and the Mississippi Major Economic Impact Authority	10-Q	November 7, 2013	10(u)	001-14817
	(u)	Second Amended and Restated PACCAR Inc Restricted Stock and Deferred Compensation Plan for Non-Employee Directors, Form of Amended Deferred Restricted Stock Unit Grant Agreement	10-K	February 26, 2015	10(t)	001-14817

# PACCAR Inc Form 10-Q

Exhibit				Date of First	Exhibit	
Number		ibit Description	Form	Filing	Number	File Number
	(v)	Second Amended and Restated PACCAR	10-K	February 26, 2015	10(u)	001-14817
		Inc Restricted Stock and Deferred				
		Compensation Plan for Non-Employee Directors, Form of Amended Restricted				
		Stock Grant Agreement				
(31)		Rule 13a-14(a)/15d-14(a) Certifications:				
(31)						
	(a)	Certification of Principal Executive Officer	*			
	(b)	Certification of Principal Financial Officer*	:			
(32)		Section 1350 Certifications:				
		Certification pursuant to rule 13a-14(b) and (18 U.S.C. section 1350)*	section	906 of the Sarbanes-	Oxley Act	of 2002
(101.INS)		XBRL Instance Document*				
(101.SCH)		XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Docum	ment*			
(101.CAL)		XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Li	nkbase I	Document*		
(101.DEF)		XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Lin	kbase D	ocument*		
(101.LAB)		XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbas	e Docun	nent*		
(101.PRE)		XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation L	inkbase	Document*		

\* filed herewith

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