PROQUEST CO
Form 10-Q
November 12, 2004
Table of Contents

## UNITED STATES

 SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSIONWashington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

## x QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended October 2, 2004

OR

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from $\qquad$ to $\qquad$ .

## ProQuest Company

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

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| Delaware |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| (State or other jurisdiction of |  |
| incorporation or organization) | 36-3580106 <br> (I.R.S. employer |
| 300 North Zeeb Road, Ann Arbor, Michigan |  |
| (Address of principal executive offices) |  |

Registrant s telephone number, including area code: (734) 761-4700

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes x No ${ }^{*}$

Indicate by checkmark whether the registrant is an accelerated filer (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Act). x

The number of shares of the Registrant s Common Stock, $\$ .001$ par value, outstanding as of November 9, 2004 was 28,586,706.

Table of Contents

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

Page
PART I FINANCIAL INFORMATION
Item 1. Consolidated Financial Statements
Consolidated Statements of Operations for the Thirteen and Thirty-Nine Week Periods Ended October 2, 2004 and September 27, 2003 ..... 1
Consolidated Balance Sheets as of October 2, 2004, January 3, 2004, and September 27, 2003 ..... 2
Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows for the Thirty-Nine Week Periods Ended October 2. 2004 and September 27. $\underline{\underline{2003}}$ ..... 3
Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements ..... 4
Item 2. Management s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations ..... 15
Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures about Market Risk ..... 28
Item 4. Controls and Procedures ..... 28
PART II OTHER INFORMATION
Item 1. Legal Proceedings ..... 29
Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and use of Proceeds ..... 29
Item 6. Exhibits and Reports on Form 8-K ..... 29
SIGNATURE PAGE ..... 30
EXHIBITS
Certification of Chief Executive Officer - 302 ..... 31
Certification of Chief Financial Officer - 302 ..... 33
Certification of Chief Executive Officer - 906 ..... 35
Certification of Chief Financial Officer - 906 ..... 36
Multi-year Stock Option Grant ..... 37

## Table of Contents

## ProQuest Company and Subsidiaries

Consolidated Statements of Operations

For the Thirteen and Thirty-Nine Week Periods Ended October 2, 2004, and September 27, 2003
(In thousands, except per share data)
(Unaudited)

|  | Thirteen Weeks Ended |  |  | Thirty-Nine Weeks Ended |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { October } \\ 2, \\ 2004 \end{gathered}$ | September 27, |  | October 2, <br> 2004 |  | September 27, |  |
|  |  |  | 2003 |  |  |  | 2003 |
| Net sales | \$ 113,124 | \$ | 112,300 |  | 336,165 | \$ | 330,568 |
| Cost of sales | $(57,282)$ |  | $(55,543)$ |  | $(168,614)$ |  | $(166,003)$ |
| Gross profit | 55,842 |  | 56,757 |  | 167,551 |  | 164,565 |
| Research and development expense | $(4,048)$ |  | $(4,280)$ |  | $(12,530)$ |  | $(13,086)$ |
| Selling and administrative expense | $(30,177)$ |  | $(31,512)$ |  | $(88,877)$ |  | $(87,343)$ |
| Other operating income | 900 |  |  |  | 900 |  |  |
| Earnings from continuing operations before interest and income taxes | 22,517 |  | 20,965 |  | 67,044 |  | 64,136 |
| Net interest expense: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interest income | 331 |  | 662 |  | 1,220 |  | 1,068 |
| Interest expense | $(4,656)$ |  | $(4,662)$ |  | $(13,640)$ |  | $(14,046)$ |
| Net interest expense | $(4,325)$ |  | $(4,000)$ |  | $(12,420)$ |  | $(12,978)$ |
| Earnings from continuing operations before income taxes | 18,192 |  | 16,965 |  | 54,624 |  | 51,158 |
| Income tax expense | $(6,003)$ |  | $(6,023)$ |  | $(18,754)$ |  | $(18,333)$ |
| Earnings from continuing operations | 12,189 |  | 10,942 |  | 35,870 |  | 32,825 |
| Earnings from discontinued operations, net (less applicable income taxes of $\$ 0, \$ 442, \$ 472$ and $\$ 1,364$, respectively) |  |  | 804 |  | 876 |  | 2,444 |
| Gain on sale of discontinued operations, net (less applicable income taxes of $\$ 0, \$ 0, \$ 515$ and $\$ 0$, respectively) |  |  |  |  | 15,338 |  |  |
| Net earnings | \$ 12,189 | \$ | 11,746 | \$ | 52,084 | \$ | 35,269 |
| Net earnings per common share: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Earnings from continuing operations | \$ 0.43 | \$ | 0.38 | \$ | 1.26 | \$ | 1.16 |
| Earnings from discontinued operations |  |  | 0.03 |  | 0.03 |  | 0.09 |
| Gain on sale of discontinued operations |  |  |  |  | 0.54 |  |  |
| Basic net earnings per common share | \$ 0.43 | \$ | 0.41 | \$ | 1.83 | \$ | 1.25 |


| Diluted: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Earnings from continuing operations | \$ | 0.42 | \$ | 0.38 | \$ | 1.25 | \$ | 1.16 |
| Earnings from discontinued operations |  |  |  | 0.03 |  | 0.03 |  | 0.09 |
| Gain on sale of discontinued operations |  |  |  |  |  | 0.53 |  |  |
| Diluted net earnings per common share | \$ | 0.42 | \$ | 0.41 | \$ | 1.81 | \$ | 1.25 |
| Weighted average number of common shares and equivalents outstanding: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic |  | 28,588 |  | 28,315 |  | 28,494 |  | 28,128 |
| Diluted |  | 28,815 |  | 28,625 |  | 28,806 |  | 28,306 |

The accompanying Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements are an integral part of these statements.

## Table of Contents

ProQuest Company and Subsidiaries
Consolidated Balance Sheets

As of October 2, 2004, January 3, 2004, and September 27, 2003

> (In thousands)


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## Table of Contents

## ProQuest Company and Subsidiaries

Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

For the Thirty-Nine Week Periods Ended October 2, 2004, and September 27, 2003
(In thousands)
(Unaudited)

|  | Thirty-Nine Weeks Ended |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { October 2, } \\ 2004 \end{gathered}$ |  | ember 27, 2003 |
| Operating activities: |  |  |  |
| Net earnings | \$ 52,084 | \$ | 35,269 |
| Adjustments to reconcile net earnings to net cash provided by operating activities: |  |  |  |
| Gain on sale of discontinued operations, net | $(15,338)$ |  |  |
| Gain on sale of fixed assets | (900) |  |  |
| Depreciation and amortization | 51,833 |  | 45,284 |
| Deferred income taxes | 17,110 |  | 20,724 |
| Changes in operating assets and liabilities, net of acquisitions and disposition: |  |  |  |
| Accounts receivable, net | $(18,712)$ |  | $(21,205)$ |
| Inventory, net | (614) |  | (173) |
| Other current assets | $(14,886)$ |  | $(4,871)$ |
| Long-term receivables | (462) |  | 126 |
| Other assets | (229) |  | 660 |
| Accounts payable | $(10,275)$ |  | 4,119 |
| Accrued expenses | $(9,281)$ |  | $(7,670)$ |
| Deferred income | $(10,737)$ |  | $(8,828)$ |
| Other long-term liabilities | 3,042 |  | $(3,192)$ |
| Other, net | 562 |  | $(1,864)$ |
| Net cash provided by operating activities | 43,197 |  | 58,379 |
| Investing activities: |  |  |  |
| Expenditures for property, plant, equipment, product masters, and software | $(52,628)$ |  | $(53,558)$ |
| Proceeds from disposal of fixed assets | 900 |  |  |
| Acquisitions, net of cash acquired | $(23,402)$ |  | $(50,628)$ |
| Purchases of securities available-for-sale | $(7,677)$ |  | (928) |
| Proceeds from disposals of securities available-for-sale | 4,171 |  |  |
| Expenditures associated with discontinued operations | $(2,924)$ |  | $(2,050)$ |
| Proceeds from sale of discontinued operations | 35,900 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Net cash used in investing activities | $(45,660)$ |  | $(107,164)$ |
| Financing activities: |  |  |  |
| Repayments of notes payable | (305) |  | (79) |
| Proceeds from long-term debt | 310,670 |  | 445,550 |
| Repayment of long-term debt | $(307,070)$ |  | $(398,500)$ |
| Monetized future billings | $(5,005)$ |  | $(5,011)$ |
| Repurchases of common stock | $(1,720)$ |  | $(1,328)$ |


| Proceeds from exercise of stock options, net | 3,085 |  | 9,576 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities |  | (345) |  | 50,208 |
| Effect of exchange rate changes on cash |  | (245) |  | 650 |
| Increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents |  | $(3,053)$ |  | 2,073 |
| Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period |  | 4,023 |  | 1,782 |
| Cash and cash equivalents, end of period | \$ | 970 | \$ | 3,855 |

The accompanying Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements are an integral part of these statements.

## Table of Contents

## ProQuest Company and Subsidiaries

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements
(Dollars and shares in thousands, except per share amounts)

## (Unaudited)

## Note 1 Basis of Presentation

The Consolidated Financial Statements include the accounts of ProQuest Company and its subsidiaries, including ProQuest Information \& Learning ( PQIL ) and ProQuest Business Solutions ( PQBS ), and are unaudited.

As permitted under the Securities and Exchange Commission ( SEC ) requirements for interim reporting, certain information and footnote disclosures normally included in financial statements prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America have been omitted. Certain reclassifications to the 2003 Consolidated Financial Statements have been made to conform to the 2004 presentation. We believe that these financial statements include all necessary and recurring adjustments for the fair presentation of the interim period results. These financial statements should be read in conjunction with the Consolidated Financial Statements and related notes included in our annual report for the fiscal year ended January 3, 2004.

In June 2004, we sold our Dealer Management System (DMS) business. The operating results of this business have been segregated from our continuing operations on our Consolidated Statements of Operations.

## Note 2 Significant Accounting Policies

Accounts Receivable. Accounts receivable are stated net of the allowance for doubtful accounts which was $\$ 2,529, \$ 1,702$, and $\$ 1,733$ at October 2, 2004, January 3 2004, and September 27, 2003, respectively.

Inventory. Inventory costs include material, labor, and overhead. Inventories are stated at the lower of cost (determined using the first-in, first-out ( FIFO ) method) or market, net of reserves.

## Table of Contents

The components of inventory are shown in the table below as of the dates indicated:

|  | October 2, 2004 | January 3, $2004$ | September 27,$2003$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Finished products | \$ 2,855 | \$ 2,710 | \$ | 3,095 |
| Products in process and materials | 2,140 | 2,229 |  | 2,456 |
| Total inventory, net | \$ 4,995 | \$ 4,939 | \$ | 5,551 |

Property, Plant, Equipment, and Product Masters. Property, plant, equipment, and product masters are recorded at cost. The straight-line method of depreciation is primarily used, except for PQIL product masters (which represent the cost to create electronic and microform master document copies which are subsequently used in the production process to fulfill customers information requirements), which are depreciated on the double declining balance method. During the second quarter of fiscal 2004, PQIL reviewed fully depreciated assets and removed approximately $\$ 29,400$ of gross book value and an equal amount of accumulated depreciation. Of this amount, approximately $\$ 18,600$ related to product masters and $\$ 10,800$ related to property, plant, and equipment. The carrying value of the product masters is $\$ 173,723$ (net of $\$ 151,389$ of accumulated depreciation), $\$ 154,518$ (net of $\$ 142,465$ of accumulated depreciation), and $\$ 145,097$ (net of $\$ 144,311$ of accumulated depreciation) at October 2, 2004, January 3, 2004, and September 27, 2003, respectively.

Stock Option Plan. As permitted by Financial Accounting Standards Board ( FASB ) Statement of Financial Accounting Standards ( SFAS ) No. 123, Accounting for Stock Based Compensation , we account for our stock option plan using the intrinsic method prescribed in Accounting Principles Board ( APB ) Opinion No. 25, Accounting for Stock Issued to Employees and related interpretations. Accordingly, compensation expense is recorded on the date of grant only if the current market price of the underlying stock exceeds the exercise price. Pro forma net earnings and earnings per share disclosures for employee stock option grants based on the fair value-based method (defined in SFAS No. 123), whereby the fair value of

## Table of Contents

stock-based awards at the date of grant would be subsequently expensed over the related vesting periods, are indicated below:

|  | Thirteen Weeks Ended |  |  | Thirty-Nine Weeks Ended |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | October 2, 2004 | September 27, 2003 |  |  | ber 2, <br> 004 | $\begin{gathered} \text { September 27, } \\ 2003 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| Net earnings - as reported | \$ 12,189 | \$ | 11,746 |  | 2,084 | \$ | 35,269 |
| Deduct: Total stock-based employee compensation expense determined under fair value based method for all awards, net of related tax effects | $(1,431)$ |  | (1,540) |  | $(4,541)$ |  | $(4,389)$ |
| Net earnings - pro forma | \$ 10,758 | \$ | 10,206 |  | 7,543 | \$ | 30,880 |
| Earnings per share: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic - as reported | \$ 0.43 | \$ | 0.41 | \$ | 1.83 | \$ | 1.25 |
| Basic - pro forma | \$ 0.38 | \$ | 0.36 | \$ | 1.67 | \$ | 1.10 |
| Diluted - as reported | \$ 0.42 | \$ | 0.41 | \$ | 1.81 | \$ | 1.25 |
| Diluted - pro forma | \$ 0.37 | \$ | 0.36 | \$ | 1.65 | \$ | 1.09 |

The fair value of each option granted is estimated on the date of grant using the Black-Scholes option-pricing model or a binomial model. The assumptions for the Black-Scholes option-pricing model are as follows:

## Thirty-

|  | Thirteen Weeks Ended |  | Nine Weeks Ended |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { October 2, } \\ 2004 \end{gathered}$ | September 27, $2003$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { October 2, } \\ 2004 \end{gathered}$ | September 27, $2003$ |
| Expected stock volatility | 37.60\% | 49.21\% | 38.53\% | 50.34\% |
| Risk-free interest rate | 3.12\% | 2.51\% | 3.04\% | 2.33\% |
| Expected years until exercise | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Dividend yield | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% | 0.00\% |

On February 4, 2004, the Compensation Committee of our Board of Directors granted 1,961.5 nonqualified stock options with an exercise price of $\$ 30.97$ to six members of our senior executive team. These stock options are intended to serve as a long-term incentive consistent with the Board s desire that management deliver long-term sustainable stockholder value.

Based on the complexity of this plan, we have utilized a binomial model to estimate the fair value of the options, utilizing the following assumptions:

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| Expected stock volatility | $\mathbf{3 1 . 5 0 \%}$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Risk-free interest rate | $\mathbf{3 . 0 7 \%}$ |
| Expected years until exercise | $\mathbf{5 . 0 0}$ |
| Dividend yield | $\mathbf{0 . 0 0 \%}$ |

## Table of Contents

Derivative Financial Instruments and Hedging Activities. All derivative instruments are recognized as assets or liabilities in the balance sheet at fair value.

Net Earnings per Common Share. Basic net earnings per common share is computed by dividing net earnings by the weighted average number of common shares outstanding during the period. Diluted net earnings per common share is computed by dividing net earnings by the weighted average number of common shares outstanding during the period, and reflects the potential dilution that could occur if all of our outstanding stock options that are in-the-money were exercised, using the treasury stock method. Under the treasury stock method, the tax-effected proceeds that would be received from the exercise of all in-the-money options are assumed to be used to repurchase shares. A reconciliation of the weighted average number of common shares and equivalents outstanding in the calculation of basic and diluted net earnings per common share is shown in the table below for the periods indicated:

|  | Thirteen Weeks Ended |  | Thirty-Nine Weeks Ended |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | October 2, 2004 | $\begin{gathered} \text { September 27, } \\ 2003 \end{gathered}$ | October 2, 2004 | September 27, 2003 |
| Basic | 28,588 | 28,315 | 28,494 | 28,128 |
| Dilutive effect of stock options | 227 | 310 | 312 | 178 |
| Diluted | 28,815 | 28,625 | 28,806 | 28,306 |

Options to purchase 3,986 shares and 2,236 shares were outstanding at October 2, 2004 and September 27, 2003, respectively, but were not included in the computation of diluted net earnings per share because the options exercise prices were greater than the average market price of the common shares and, therefore, would be antidilutive.

## Note 3 Discontinued Operations

In June 2004, we sold our DMS business, which was a component of PQBS. The DMS business is a software business, which does not fit with our core electronic publishing strategy. The net gain resulting from the sale was derived as follows:

| Purchase price | $\mathbf{\$ 3 5 , 9 0 0}$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Net assets, reserves, and expenses | $(\mathbf{2 0 , 5 6 2})$ |
| on sale, net | $\mathbf{\$ 1 5 , 3 3 8}$ |

## Table of Contents

Results for discontinued operations are shown in the table below for the periods indicated:

|  | Thirteen Weeks |  |  | Thirty-Nine Weeks |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Ended |  |  | Ended |  |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { October 2, } \\ 2004 \end{gathered}$ |  | nber 27, $003$ | October 2, 2004 |  | nber 27, <br> 003 |
| Net sales | \$ | \$ | 4,443 | \$8,567 | \$ | 13,118 |
| Earnings before interest and income taxes |  |  | 1,324 | 1,499 |  | 4,041 |
| Interest expense, net |  |  | (78) | (150) |  | (233) |
| Income tax expense |  |  | (442) | (473) |  | $(1,364)$ |
| Earnings from discontinued operations | \$ | \$ | 804 | \$ 876 | \$ | 2,444 |

We will continue to provide parts and service products for powersports, recreational vehicles, and marine dealers. In addition, we entered into an exclusive distributor agreement with the DMS buyer. Approximately $\$ 5,100$ has been recorded as deferred revenue related to this agreement, and will be recognized as revenue over the sixty-month contract.

## Note 4 Comprehensive Income

Comprehensive income or loss includes net earnings, net unrealized loss on derivative instruments related to interest rate hedging, foreign currency translation adjustments, minimum pension liability, and available-for-sale securities.

Comprehensive income is shown in the table below for the periods indicated:


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| Comprehensive income | $\overline{212,153}$ | $\overline{\$ 11,779}$ |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

The net unrealized gain on derivative instruments, foreign currency translation adjustments, minimum pension liability, and available-for-sale securities does not impact our current income tax expense.

## Table of Contents

Note 5 Segment Reporting

Information concerning our reportable business segments is shown in the tables below for the periods indicated:

|  | As of and for the Thirteen Weeks Ended October 2, 2004 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | PQIL |  | PQBS |  | Corporate |  | Total |  |
| Net sales | \$ | 71,263 | \$ | 41,861 | \$ |  | \$ | 113,124 |
| Earnings from continuing operations before interest and income taxes | \$ | 12,075 | \$ | 13,454 | \$ | $(3,012)$ | \$ | 22,517 |
| Expenditures for property, plant, equipment, product masters, and software | \$ | 12,879 | \$ | 692 | \$ |  | \$ | 13,571 |
| Depreciation and amortization | \$ | 17,868 | \$ | 1,272 | \$ | 76 | \$ | 19,216 |
| Total assets | \$ | 641,575 | \$ | 98,430 | \$ | 26,938 | \$ | 766,943 |


|  | PQIL |  | PQBS |  | Corporate |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net sales | \$ | 69,082 | \$ | 43,218 | \$ |  | \$ 112,300 |  |
| Earnings from continuing operations before interest and income taxes | \$ | 11,438 | \$ | 13,260 | \$ | $(3,733)$ | \$ | 20,965 |
| Expenditures for property, plant, equipment, product masters, and software | \$ | 16,746 | \$ | 2,488 | \$ | 20 | \$ | 19,254 |
| Depreciation and amortization | \$ | 14,329 | \$ | 1,492 | \$ | 54 | \$ | 15,875 |
| Total assets |  | 599,329 |  | 117,183 | \$ | 33,809 |  | 750,321 |


|  | As of and for the Thirty-Nine Weeks Ended October 2, 2004 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | PQIL |  | PQBS |  | Corporate |  | Total |  |
| Net sales |  | 209,885 | \$ | 126,280 | \$ |  |  | 336,165 |
| Earnings from continuing operations before interest and income taxes |  | 39,770 | \$ | 37,494 |  | 220) | \$ | 67,044 |
| Expenditures for property, plant, equipment, product masters, and software |  | 46,939 | \$ | 5,679 | \$ | 10 | \$ | 52,628 |
| Depreciation and amortization |  | 46,282 | \$ | 5,324 | \$ | 227 | \$ | 51,833 |

As of and for the Thirty-Nine Weeks Ended September 27, 2003

|  | PQIL | PQBS | Corporate | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net sales | \$ 203,794 | \$ 126,774 | \$ | \$ 330,568 |
| Earnings from continuing operations before interest and income taxes | \$ 37,600 | \$ 36,886 | \$ (10,350) | \$ 64,136 |

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| Expenditures for property, plant, equipment, product masters, and software | \$ | 47,390 | \$ | 5,749 | \$ | 419 | \$ | 53,558 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Depreciation and amortization | \$ | 40,863 | \$ | 4,273 | \$ | 148 | \$ | 45,284 |

## Table of Contents

## Note 6 Investments in Affiliates

On December 4, 2000, we entered into a Limited Liability Company Agreement with DaimlerChrysler Corporation, Ford Motor Company, and General Motors Corporation to form OEConnection ( OEC ).

For reporting purposes, OEC s balance sheet and statement of operations are not consolidated with our results. Beginning January 1, 2003 until January 31, 2007, we earn a royalty on OEC s net revenues, which will be recorded in Net sales in our Consolidated Statement of Operations. The royalty recognized was $\$ 330$ and $\$ 942$ for the thirteen and thirty-nine weeks ended October 2, 2004, respectively; compared to $\$ 285$ and $\$ 820$ for the thirteen and thirty-nine weeks ended September 27, 2003.

## Note 7 Goodwill and Other Intangible Assets

In the first quarter of fiscal 2002, we adopted SFAS No. 142, Goodwill and Other Intangible Assets . SFAS No. 142 requires that goodwill no longer be amortized to earnings, but instead be reviewed for impairment on an annual basis.

The changes in the carrying amount of goodwill by segment for the thirty-nine weeks ended October 2, 2004 are as follows:

|  | PQIL | PQBS | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Balance as of January 3, 2004 | \$ 255,332 | \$ 48,361 | \$ 303,693 |
| Goodwill acquired / (disposed) (1) | 15,557 | $(11,036)$ | 4,521 |
| Balance as of October 2, 2004 | \$ 270,889 | \$ 37,325 | \$ 308,214 |

(1) Changes in goodwill consist primarily of current acquisitions and disposals as well as the finalization of our preliminary purchase price allocations for prior acquisitions.

In the past, we capitalized and amortized costs related to external-use software. Due to the sale of our DMS business in the second quarter of fiscal 2004, we no longer own these assets.

## Table of Contents

As of October 2, 2004, our Identifiable intangible assets and related accumulated amortization consisted of the following:

|  | Gross | Accumulated <br> Amortization | Net |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Customer lists | \$ 17,031 | \$ (3,798) | \$ 13,233 |
| Trademark | 2,600 | (441) | 2,159 |
| Acquired software | 211 | (77) | 134 |
| Non-compete agreement | 950 | (99) | 851 |
| Total intangibles, net | \$ 20,792 | \$ (4,415) | \$ 16,377 |

We recorded $\$ 1,152$ and $\$ 2,371$ of amortization expense during the thirteen and thirty-nine weeks ended October 2, 2004, respectively, compared to $\$ 648$ and $\$ 1,411$ during the thirteen and thirty-nine weeks ended September 27, 2003, respectively. Based on the current amount of intangible assets subject to amortization, the estimated amortization expense for each of the succeeding five years is as follows:

| Remainder of 2004 | $\mathbf{\$ 1 , 3 0 1}$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| 2005 | $\mathbf{4 , 2 5 9}$ |
| 2006 | $\mathbf{4 , 0 8 2}$ |
| 2007 | $\mathbf{3 , 7 0 1}$ |
| 2008 | $\mathbf{2 , 3 4 7}$ |
| 2009 \& thereafter | $\mathbf{6 8 7}$ |

These amounts may vary as acquisitions and dispositions occur in the future, and as purchase price allocations are finalized.

During the thirty-nine weeks ended October 2, 2004, we acquired the following intangible assets:

|  |  | Weighted Average <br> Amortization Period |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | $\$ \mathbf{6 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{5}$ years |
| Trademarks | $\mathbf{9 0 0}$ | $\mathbf{5}$ years |
| Non-compete agreements | $\mathbf{7 , 7 8 2}$ | $\mathbf{5}$ years |
| Customer lists | $\mathbf{\$ 9 , 2 8 2}$ |  |
| Total intangibles |  | $\mathbf{5}$ years |

## Table of Contents

## Note 8 Other Current Assets

Other current assets at October 2, 2004, January 3, 2004, and September 27, 2003 consisted of the following:

|  | As of |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | October 2, January 3,September 27, |  |  |  |
|  | 2004 | 2004 |  | 2003 |
| Short-term deferred tax asset | \$ 9,549 | \$ 9,549 | \$ | 5,574 |
| Prepaid taxes | 5,643 | 4,553 |  | 9,301 |
| Prepaid royalties | 25,728 | 15,188 |  | 14,071 |
| Commissions | 5,799 | 2,536 |  | 2,972 |
| Prepaid insurance | 1,583 | 864 |  | 2,075 |
| Maintenance agreements | 2,213 | 2,693 |  | 2,162 |
| Available-for-sale securities | 6,733 | 3,289 |  | 2,729 |
| Other | 5,328 | 4,363 |  | 3,324 |
| Total | \$ 62,576 | \$ 43,035 | \$ | 42,208 |

Note 9 Other Assets

Other assets at October 2, 2004, January 3, 2004, and September 27, 2003 consisted of the following:

|  | As of |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | October 2, January 3,September 27, |  |  |  |
|  | 2004 | 2004 |  | 2003 |
| Long-term deferred tax asset | \$ | \$ 6,828 | \$ | 6,271 |
| Licenses, net | 8,167 | 9,560 |  | 9,958 |
| Long-term commissions | 4,949 | 4,471 |  | 4,506 |
| Other | 2,636 | 2,954 |  | 3,556 |
| Total | \$ 15,752 | \$ 23,813 | \$ | 24,291 |

Note 10 Accrued Expenses

Accrued expenses at October 2, 2004, January 3, 2004, and September 27, 2003 consisted of the following

|  | As of |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { October 2, } \\ 2004 \end{gathered}$ | January 3, 2004 | September 27,$2003$ |  |
| Salaries, wages, and bonuses | \$ 14,395 | \$ 24,826 | \$ | 23,900 |
| Profit sharing | 1,909 | 3,284 |  | 2,914 |
| Discontinued operations reserve | 1,501 | 3,391 |  | 2,250 |
| Accrued income taxes | 14,977 | 970 |  | 1,061 |
| Accrued interest | 56 | 2,166 |  | 4,403 |
| Other | 6,705 | 4,791 |  | 4,674 |
| Total | \$ 39,543 | \$ 39,428 | \$ | 39,202 |

## Table of Contents

## Note 11 Other Liabilities

Other liabilities at October 2, 2004, January 3, 2004, and September 27, 2003 consisted of the following:

|  | As of |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | October 2, <br> 2004 | January 3, <br> 2004 | September 27, |  |
|  |  |  |  | 003 |
| Deferred compensation and pension benefits | \$44,319 | \$ 42,381 | \$ | 39,596 |
| Long-term discontinued operations |  |  |  | 1,175 |
| Long-term deferred income | 3,740 |  |  |  |
| Other | 20,401 | 20,063 |  | 17,746 |
| Total | \$ 68,460 | \$ 62,444 | \$ | 58,517 |

Note 12 Pension and Other Postretirement Benefit Plans

Components of net periodic benefit costs are:


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As previously disclosed in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended January 3, 2004, we anticipated contributing $\$ 2,800$ to our pension and other postretirement plans in 2004. As of October 2, 2004, $\$ 1,621$ of contributions have been made. We currently anticipate a total of $\$ 3,009$ to be the total contributions for our pension and other postretirement benefit plans in 2004. This increase is due to payments made during the second quarter of fiscal 2004 to settle a legacy plan.

In December 2003, Congress passed the Medicare Act of 2003. We do not provide post- 65 medical or prescription drug coverage; therefore, our postretirement benefit liability and costs will not be impacted by the employer subsidy provision of the Act.

## Note 13 Acquisitions

On July 7, 2004, we completed the acquisition of Serials Solutions for a purchase price of $\$ 12,000$ in cash and 105 thousand shares of our $\$ .001$ par value common stock. Although we

## Table of Contents

have not finalized the allocation of the purchase price, we do not expect the final allocation to differ materially from our initial allocation. This acquisition did not have a material impact on our Consolidated Financial Statements.

Serials Solutions products and services provide e-journal management and access solutions for academic, public, government, and corporate libraries. The company has products installed in over one thousand libraries worldwide.

## Note 14 Stock Repurchases

As part of our acquisition of Serials Solutions, our Board of Directors approved an authorization to acquire up to 105 thousand shares of our $\$ .001$ par value common stock. Stock repurchased under this authorization is accounted for as treasury stock, carried at cost, and reflected as a reduction to stockholders equity. Through October 2, 2004, we purchased 69 thousand shares in the open market for a cost of approximately $\$ 1.7$ million.

Subsequent to the acquisition of Serials Solutions, the Board of Directors approved an authorization to acquire up to $\$ 40$ million of our $\$ .001$ par value common stock. This authorization supplements the authorization to repurchase shares in relation to the Serials Solutions acquisition. This authorization is valid through September 2007.

## Note 15 Other Operating Income

The fiscal 2004 sales of assets included:

|  | Proceeds |  |  | Gain on Sale |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Disposal of data storage units at PQIL | $\$$ | 900 |  | 900 |  |

During the third quarter, we significantly reduced the number of storage units necessary within our datacenter and disposed of the excess units.

## Table of Contents

## Item 2.

## Management s Discussion and Analysis of

## Financial Condition and Results of Operations

This section should be read in conjunction with the Consolidated Financial Statements of ProQuest Company and Subsidiaries (collectively the Company ) and the notes thereto included in the annual report for the year ended January 3, 2004, as well as the accompanying interim financial statements for the period ending October 2, 2004.

## Safe Harbor for Forward-looking Statements

Some of the statements contained herein constitute forward-looking statements. These statements relate to future events or our future financial performance and involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors that may cause our or our markets actual results, levels of activity, performance or achievements to be materially different from any future results, levels of activity, performance or achievements expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. These risks and other factors you should specifically consider include, among other things, the company s ability to successfully integrate acquisitions and reduce costs, global economic conditions, product demand, financial market performance, and other risks listed under Risk Factors in our regular filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission. In some cases, you can identify forward-looking statements by terminology such as may , should , expects , plans , anticipates , believes , estimates potential , continue , projects , intends , prospects , priorities , or the negative of such terms or other comparable terminology. These stateme only predictions. Actual events or results may differ materially.

## Table of Contents

## Results of Operations

Third Quarter of Fiscal 2004 Compared to the Third Quarter of Fiscal 2003

|  | Thirteen Weeks Ended |  |  |  | Inc/(Dec) vs. 2003 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | October 2, 2004 |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { September 27, } \\ 2003 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | Amount | $\begin{aligned} & \% \text { of } \\ & \text { sales } \end{aligned}$ | Amount | \% of sales |  | \$ | \% |
| Net sales | \$ 113.1 | 100.0 | \$ 112.3 | 100.0 | \$ |  | 0.7 |
| Cost of sales | (57.3) | (50.7) | (55.5) | (49.4) |  | (1.8) | 3.2 |
| Gross profit | 55.8 | 49.3 | 56.8 | 50.6 |  | (1.0) | (1.8) |
| Research and development expense | (4.0) | (3.5) | (4.3) | (3.8) |  | 0.3 | (7.0) |
| Selling and administrative expense | (30.2) | (26.7) | (31.5) | (28.0) |  | 1.3 | (4.1) |
| Other operating income | 0.9 | 0.8 |  | (0.1) |  | 0.9 | NM |
| Earnings from continuing operations before interest and income taxes | 22.5 | 19.9 | 21.0 | 18.7 |  | 1.5 | 7.1 |
| Net interest expense | (4.3) | (3.8) | (4.0) | (3.6) |  | (0.3) | 7.5 |
| Income tax expense | (6.0) | (5.3) | (6.0) | (5.3) |  |  |  |
| Earnings from continuing operations | \$ 12.2 | 10.8 | \$ 11.0 | 9.8 | \$ | 1.2 | 10.9 |

Net Sales.

|  | Thirteen Weeks Ended |  |  | Inc/(Dec) vs. 2003 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | October 2, $2004$ | Sep | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ber 27, } \\ & 03 \end{aligned}$ | \$ | \% |
| POIL |  |  |  |  |  |
| Published Products | \$ 27.8 | \$ | 24.4 | \$ 3.4 | 13.9 |
| General Reference Products | 16.0 |  | 18.3 | (2.3) | (12.6) |
| Traditional Products | 21.7 |  | 21.0 | 0.7 | 3.3 |
| Classroom Products | 5.8 |  | 5.4 | 0.4 | 7.4 |
| TOTAL PQIL | \$ 71.3 | \$ | 69.1 | \$ 2.2 | 3.2 |
| POBS |  |  |  |  |  |
| Automotive Group | \$ 39.4 | \$ | 40.5 | \$ (1.1) | (2.7) |

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| Power Equipment-Electronic | 2.1 |  | 1.8 | 0.3 | 16.7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Other | 0.3 |  | 0.3 |  |  |
| PQBS | 41.8 |  | 42.6 | (0.8) | (1.9) |
| Exited Film Products |  |  | 0.6 | (0.6) | (100.0) |
| TOTAL PQBS | \$ 41.8 | \$ | 43.2 | \$ (1.4) | (3.2) |
| TOTAL PROQUEST | \$ 113.1 | \$ | 112.3 | \$ 0.8 | 0.7 |

## Table of Contents

## POIL Net Sales

Net sales at PQIL increased primarily due to increasing revenue from published products, which includes our Digital Vault products.

## Published Products

Our premier Digital Vault product, Historical Newspapers, grew by 31.7\% in the third quarter compared to the third quarter of fiscal 2003. Our electronic e-Dissertations products increased $\$ 2.2$ million, an increase of $40.4 \%$.

## General Reference Products

General reference products include our reference products and our content resale business. The market for general reference products remains very competitive and we were able to hold market share by reducing pricing. Revenue from our resale business declined $\$ 0.6$ million to $\$ 2.9$ million primarily due to the discontinuation of several Bigchalk products.

## Traditional Products

Traditional products include microfilm and paper products. Microfilm backfile products increased $\$ 2.5$ million primarily related to several large sales. Microfilm subscription revenue continued to be soft in the third quarter as a result of unit declines. Revenue from paper products was flat during the third quarter of fiscal 2004 compared to the third quarter of fiscal 2003.

## Classroom Products

Revenue from classroom products increased $7.4 \%$ during the quarter. Driving this growth was a $31.0 \%$ increase in coursepack revenue.

Table of Contents

## POBS Net Sales

Net sales at PQBS decreased primarily due to the automotive group and the exited microfilm business in the fourth quarter of 2003.

## Automotive Group

The automotive group includes parts and service products and performance management products. Parts and service products revenue was $\$ 30.0$ million, a decrease of $3.5 \%$ primarily due to reductions in hardware sales and delayed contract development revenue. Revenue from performance management products was flat primarily due to an implementation backlog of these products.

## Power Equipment-Electronic

Power equipment electronic products increased primarily due to sales of new products and a new OEM customer.

## Film Products

Microfilm decreased due to the sale of this product line.

Gross Profit.

(1) These are calculated based on each division $s$ sales.

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Our gross profit margin decreased 120 basis points at PQIL and 50 basis points at PQBS.

At PQIL, the gross profit margin decreased as a result of higher depreciation and amortization expense and content royalties.

At PQBS, the gross profit margin decreased as a result of higher margin software development and contract revenue that did not repeat in the third quarter of 2004.

## Table of Contents

## Research and Development.

|  | Thirteen Weeks |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Ended |  |  | Inc/(Dec) vs. 2003 |  |
|  | October 2, September 27, |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2004 |  |  | \$ | \% |
| PQIL | \$ 2.0 | \$ | 2.2 | \$ (0.2) | (9.1) |
| PQBS | 2.0 |  | 2.1 | (0.1) | (4.8) |
| Total | \$ 4.0 | \$ | 4.3 | \$ (0.3) | (7.0) |

Our research and development expenditures include investments for database and software development, information delivery systems, and other electronic products. On a consolidated basis, research and development expense for the third quarter of fiscal 2004 decreased when compared to the third quarter of fiscal 2003. At PQIL, the decrease is primarily due to fewer Bigchalk products, which were developed in 2003. At PQBS, the research and development expense remained relatively flat.

Selling and Administrative.

|  | Thirteen Weeks |  |  | Inc/(Dec) vs. 2003 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Ended |  |  |  |  |
|  | October 2, <br> 2004 | Sep | nber 27, $03$ | \$ | \% |
| PQIL | \$ 16.3 | \$ | 15.7 | \$ 0.6 | 3.8 |
| PQBS | 10.9 |  | 12.1 | (1.2) | (9.9) |
| Corporate | 3.0 |  | 3.7 | (0.7) | (18.9) |
| Total | \$ 30.2 | \$ | 31.5 | \$ (1.3) | (4.1) |

The increase at PQIL is primarily due to increased sales costs related to the Reading A-Z, SIRS, and Serials Solutions acquisitions. The decrease at PQBS is primarily due to reduced selling costs. The decrease at Corporate is primarily due to headcount reductions and a prior year incentive compensation expense for our former chairman.

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## Table of Contents

Net interest expense increased primarily due to a decrease in interest income related to an IRS refund received last year.

Income Tax Expense.

For the thirteen weeks, ended October 2, 2004, income taxes were recorded at an effective rate of $33.0 \%$, down from an effective rate of $35.5 \%$ for the thirteen weeks ended September 27, 2003. The lower effective rate is primarily due to a lower state effective tax rate, a lower effective rate on non-U.S. source income, and the retroactive reinstatement of the R\&D tax credit. Income tax expense remained flat as a result of higher earnings before taxes, offset by the lower effective rate for the thirteen weeks ended October 2, 2004.

## Table of Contents

Nine Months Year-to-Date 2004 Compared to Nine Months Year-to-Date 2003

|  | Thirty-Nine Weeks Ended |  |  |  | Inc/(Dec) vs. 2003 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | October 2, 2004 |  | September 27, 2003 |  |  |  |  |
|  | Amount | $\begin{aligned} & \% \text { of } \\ & \text { sales } \end{aligned}$ | Amount | $\begin{gathered} \% \text { of } \\ \text { sales } \end{gathered}$ |  | \$ | \% |
| Net sales | \$ 336.1 | 100.0 | \$ 330.6 | 100.0 | \$ |  | 1.7 |
| Cost of sales | (168.6) | (50.2) | (166.0) | (50.2) |  | (2.6) | 1.6 |
| Gross profit | 167.5 | 49.8 | 164.6 | 49.8 |  | 2.9 | 1.8 |
| Research and development expense | (12.5) | (3.7) | (13.1) | (4.0) |  | 0.6 | (4.6) |
| Selling and administrative expense | (88.9) | (26.5) | (87.3) | (26.4) |  | (1.6) | 1.8 |
| Gain on sale of fixed assets | 0.9 | 0.3 |  |  |  | 0.9 | NM |
| Earnings from continuing operations before interest and income taxes | 67.0 | 19.9 | 64.2 | 19.4 |  | 2.8 | 4.4 |
| Net interest expense | (12.4) | (3.7) | (13.0) | (3.9) |  | 0.6 | (4.6) |
| Income tax expense | (18.7) | (5.5) | (18.3) | (5.5) |  | (0.4) | 2.2 |
| Earnings from continuing operations | \$ 35.9 | 10.7 | \$ 32.9 | 10.0 | \$ |  | 9.1 |

Net Sales.

|  | Thirty-Nine Weeks <br> Ended |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Inc/(Dec) vs. } \\ 2003 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | October 2, <br> 2004 | Sept | mber 27, <br> 2003 | \$ | \% |
| POIL |  |  |  |  |  |
| Published Products | \$ 83.5 | \$ | 67.3 | \$ 16.2 | 24.1 |
| General Reference Products | 48.6 |  | 54.9 | (6.3) | (11.5) |
| Traditional Products | 67.4 |  | 71.5 | (4.1) | (5.7) |
| Classroom Products | 10.4 |  | 10.1 | 0.3 | 3.0 |
| TOTAL PQIL | \$ 209.9 | \$ | 203.8 | \$ 6.1 | 3.0 |
| POBS |  |  |  |  |  |
| Automotive Group | \$ 119.2 | \$ | 118.2 | \$ 1.0 | 0.8 |
| Power Equipment-Electronic | 6.1 |  | 5.9 | 0.2 | 3.4 |
| Other | 0.9 |  | 0.9 |  |  |
| PQBS | \$ 126.2 | \$ | 125.0 | \$ 1.2 | 1.0 |


| Exited Film Products |  |  |  | 1.8 |  | $(1.8)$ | $(100.0)$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| TOTAL PQBS | $\$ 126.2$ |  | $\$$ | 126.8 |  | $\$(0.6)$ | $(0.5)$ |
| TOTAL PROQUEST | $\$ 336.1$ | $\$$ | 330.6 | $\$$ | 5.5 | 1.7 |  |

Table of Contents

## POIL Net Sales

Net sales at PQIL increased primarily due to increasing revenue from published products, which includes our Digital Vault products, SIRS products, and our specialty products.

## Published Products

Digital Vault products grew in excess of $24.0 \%$ and were led by our premier Historical Newspapers products, which grew by $55.1 \%$ for the thirty-nine weeks ended in fiscal 2004 compared to the thirty-nine weeks ended in fiscal 2003. SIRS products contributed $\$ 9.7$ million to published products, an increase of $\$ 6.5$ million over the prior year.

## General Reference Products

General reference products include our reference products and our content resale business. Reference products declined by $\$ 5.2$ million to $\$ 7.0$ million primarily related to competitive pricing pressures. Revenue from our content resale business declined by $\$ 1.5$ million to $\$ 9.1$ million primarily due to the discontinuation of Bigchalk products.

## Traditional Products

Traditional products include microfilm and paper products. As expected, sales of microfilm products declined in the thirty-nine weeks ended in fiscal 2004 compared to the thirty-nine weeks ended in fiscal 2003 due to continued declines in unit sales of our subscription products. Revenue from paper products was flat during the thirty-nine weeks ended in fiscal 2004 compared to the thirty-nine weeks ended in fiscal 2003.

## Classroom Products

Revenue from classroom products increased $\$ 0.3$ million to $\$ 10.4$ million during the thirty-nine weeks ended in fiscal 2004. Coursepacks grew to $\$ 5.2$ million during the thirty-nine weeks ended in fiscal 2004. The increase in coursepacks was partially offset by the discontinuation of several Bigchalk products during fiscal 2003.

Table of Contents

## PQBS Net Sales

Net sales at PQBS decreased primarily due to the automotive group and the exited microfilm business in the fourth quarter of 2003.

## Automotive Group

The automotive group includes parts and service products and performance management products. Parts and service products revenue decreased $\$ 0.6$ million to $\$ 92.2$ million primarily due to reductions in hardware and delayed contract development revenue. Revenue from performance management products was $\$ 27.0$ million, an increase of $6.4 \%$ primarily due to new business from the GME Standards monitoring product.

## Power Equipment-Electronic

Power equipment electronic products increased primarily due to sales of new products and a new OEM customer.

## Film Products

Microfilm decreased due to the sale of this product line.

Gross Profit.

|  | Thirty-Nine Weeks <br> Ended |  |  | $\%$ of Sales(1) |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

(2) These are calculated based on each division $s$ sales.

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Our gross profit margin remained relatively flat.

At PQBS, the gross profit margin increased 60 basis points primarily due to selling less lower margin hardware during the thirty-nine weeks ended in fiscal 2004.

Research and Development.

|  | Thirty-Nine Weeks |  |  | Inc/ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | October 2, <br> 2004 | Sep | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ber 27, } \\ & 03 \end{aligned}$ | \$ | \% |
| PQIL | \$ 5.8 | \$ | 6.7 | \$ (0.9) | (13.4) |
| PQBS | 6.7 |  | 6.4 | 0.3 | 4.7 |
| Total | \$ 12.5 | \$ | 13.1 | \$ (0.6) | (4.6) |

## Table of Contents

Our research and development expenditures include investments for database and software development, information delivery systems, and other electronic products. On a consolidated basis, research and development expense for the thirty-nine weeks ended in fiscal 2004 decreased compared to the thirty-nine weeks ended in fiscal 2003.

The decrease at PQIL is primarily due to a reduction of redundant costs associated with the Bigchalk integration.

The increase at PQBS is primarily due to higher costs associated with the acquisition and deployment of eDn as well as the timing and nature of projects.

Selling and Administrative.

Thirty-Nine Weeks EndedInc/(Dec) vs. 2003

|  | October 2, September 27, |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2004 |  | 03 |  | \$ | \% |
| PQIL | \$ 43.7 | \$ | 41.4 |  | 2.3 | 5.6 |
| PQBS | 35.0 |  | 35.5 |  | (0.5) | (1.4) |
| Corporate | 10.2 |  | 10.4 |  | (0.2) | (1.9) |
| Total | \$ 88.9 | \$ | 87.3 |  |  | 1.8 |

The increase at PQIL is primarily due to increased sales costs related to the Reading A-Z, SIRS, and Axiom acquisitions. The decrease at PQBS is primarily due to reduced selling costs. The decrease at Corporate is primarily related to headcount reductions and a prior year incentive compensation expense for our former chairman.

Net Interest Expense.

|  | Thirty-Nine Weeks Ended |  |  | Inc/(Dec) vs. 2003 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | October 2, 2004 |  | nber 27, $003$ | \$ | \% |
| Interest income | \$ (1.2) | \$ | (1.1) | (0.1) | 9.1 |
| Debt | 8.1 |  | 8.2 | (0.1) | (1.2) |
| Monetized contracts | 5.1 |  | 5.3 | (0.2) | (3.8) |
| Other | 0.4 |  | 0.6 | (0.2) | (33.3) |
| Total | \$ 12.4 | \$ | 13.0 | \$ (0.6) | (4.6) |

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Net interest expense decreased primarily due to a decrease in interest income from IRS refunds as well as lower interest expense on monetized contracts as we are monetizing fewer contracts than in the past.

## Table of Contents

Income Tax Expense.

For the thirty-nine weeks, ended October 2, 2004, income taxes were recorded at an effective rate of $34.3 \%$, down from an effective rate of $35.8 \%$ for the thirty-nine weeks ended September 27,2003 . The lower effective rate is primarily due to a lower state effective tax rate and a lower effective rate on non-U.S. source income. Income tax expense increased as a result of higher earnings before taxes partially offset by the lower effective tax rate for the thirty-nine weeks ended October 2, 2004.

## Liquidity

Long-term debt increased by $\$ 3.6$ million to $\$ 194.6$ million in the first nine months in fiscal 2004.

For the first nine months of fiscal 2004, we generated cash from operations of $\$ 43.2$ million compared to $\$ 58.4$ million for the first nine months of 2003 , a decrease of $\$ 15.2$ million. This decrease is primarily due to the following:

|  | Inc/(Dec) vs. 2003 |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $(\mathbf{1 3 . 1})$ |
| Tax court refund (included in accounts receivable and deferred taxes) | $\$$ | $\mathbf{1 1 . 8}$ |
| Accounts receivable, net of tax court refund <br> Accounts payable | $\mathbf{( 1 4 . 4 )}$ |  |
| Other current assets (primarily prepayment of content royalties) <br> Depreciation \& amortization | 6.5 |  |
| Long-term liabilities (primarily prepayment of distributor agreement <br> with the DMS buyer) | $\mathbf{6 . 2}$ |  |

We used $\$ 45.7$ million of cash in our investing activities for the first nine months of fiscal 2004, a decrease of $\$ 61.5$ million compared to the first nine months of 2003. This decrease is primarily due to the following:

|  | Inc/(Dec) vs. 2003 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | $(\mathbf{( 0 . 9 )}$ |
| Property, plant, equipment, product masters, and software | $\$$ | $(\mathbf{0 . 9})$ |
| Proceeds from disposal of fixed assets | $\mathbf{( 2 7 . 2 )}$ |  |
| Acquisitions, net of cash acquired | $\mathbf{0 . 9}$ |  |
| Expenditures associated with discontinued operations | $\mathbf{( 3 5 . 9 )}$ |  |
| Proceeds from sale of DMS |  |  |

For the first nine months of fiscal 2004, we utilized cash from financing activities of $\$ 0.3$ million compared to a generation of $\$ 50.2$ million in the first nine months of fiscal 2003, a decrease of $\$ 50.5$ million. This decrease is primarily due to the following:

| Proceeds from long-term debt (net of payments made) | $\$$ |
| :--- | :---: |
| Proceeds from exercise of stock options, net | $\mathbf{( 4 3 . 4 )}$ |
| Repurchase of common stock | $\mathbf{0 . 5}$ |

## Table of Contents

During the first nine months of fiscal 2004, we also repurchased 69 thousand shares of our common stock for $\$ 1.7$ million under a stock repurchase plan authorized by our Board of Directors.

We believe that current cash balances, cash generated from operations, and availability under our line of credit will be adequate to fund the growth in working capital and capital expenditures necessary to support planned increases in sales for the foreseeable future. Under our $\$ 175.0$ million revolving credit facility, $\$ 44.6$ million was outstanding as of October 2, 2004.

## Financial Condition

Selected Balance Sheet information October 2, 2004 compared to January 3, 2004

|  | As of |  |  | Inc/(Dec) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { October } 2, \\ 2004 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { uary } 3, \\ 2004 \end{gathered}$ | \$ | \% |
| Accounts receivable, net | \$ 113.5 | \$ | 94.2 | \$ 19.3 | 20.5 |
| Prepaid royalties | 25.7 |  | 15.2 | 10.5 | 69.1 |
| Purchased and developed software, net | 46.3 |  | 55.0 | (8.7) | (15.8) |
| Accrued expenses | 39.5 |  | 39.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Deferred income | 114.4 |  | 121.9 | (7.5) | (6.2) |

Accounts receivable increased due to annual microfilm subscriptions that were billed during the third quarter.

Prepaid royalties also increased as a result of the annual microfilm subscriptions that were billed during the third quarter.

Net purchased and developed software decreased primarily due to the sale of our DMS business as well normal amortization.

Deferred income decreased primarily due to the seasonal nature of PQIL s deferred revenue. At year-end, deferred revenue is at a high level due to the billings that occur late in the third quarter and throughout the fourth quarter.

## Table of Contents

Selected Balance Sheet information October 2, 2004 compared to September 27, 2003.

|  | As of |  |  | Inc/(Dec) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | October 2, $2004$ |  | aber 27, $03$ | \$ | \% |
| Accounts receivable, net | \$ 113.5 | \$ | 127.1 | \$ (13.6) | (10.7) |
| Prepaid royalties | 25.7 |  | 14.1 | 11.6 | 82.3 |
| Purchased and developed software, net | 46.3 |  | 54.7 | (8.4) | (15.4) |
| Accrued expenses | 39.5 |  | 39.2 | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| Deferred income | 114.4 |  | 124.0 | (9.6) | (7.7) |

Accounts receivable decreased primarily due to the sale of DMS as well as tax refunds received.

Prepaid royalties increased as a result of the annual microfilm subscriptions that were billed during the third quarter.

Net purchased and developed software decreased primarily due to the sale of our DMS business as well as normal amortization.

Deferred income decreased primarily due to unit declines in our traditional microfilm subscription products and continued pricing pressure on general reference products.

## Interest Rate Risk Management

We have a revolving credit facility, which is variable-rate long-term debt, and exposes us to variability in interest payments due to changes in interest rates. We have $\$ 44.6$ million outstanding on the credit facility at October 2, 2004, and the weighted average interest rate on the credit facility was $2.69 \%$ at October 2, 2004. We have decided not to hedge this interest rate risk. Instead, we have limited this risk by maintaining $\$ 150.0$ million of our debt in the form of long-term fixed rate notes with a $5.45 \%$ fixed coupon rate and a $5.60 \%$ effective rate. These notes have a seven-year average life and are due in seven equal annual payments of $\$ 21.4$ million beginning October 1, 2006 and ending October 1, 2012.

## Table of Contents

## Item 3.

## Ouantitative and Oualitative Disclosures about Market Risk

## Interest Rate Risk

As a result of our financing activities, we are exposed to changes in interest rates which may adversely affect our results of operations and financial position. We are not currently hedging this interest rate risk. Instead, we have limited this risk by maintaining $\$ 150.0$ million of our debt in the form of long-term fixed-rate notes with a $5.45 \%$ fixed coupon rate and a $5.60 \%$ effective rate. These notes have a seven-year average life and are due in seven equal annual payments of $\$ 21.4$ million beginning October 1, 2006 and ending October 1, 2012. Our remaining debt is variable rate long-term debt, which exposes us to variability in interest payments due to changes in interest rates.

## Foreign Currency Risk

As a result of our global operations, we are exposed to changes in foreign currencies. Our practice is to hedge a limited number of significant operating balance sheet exposures to foreign currency rate fluctuations via use of foreign currency forward or option contracts. We do not utilize financial derivatives for trading or other speculative purposes. At October 2, 2004, we had no outstanding foreign currency forward or option contracts. The potential impact on our earnings from a $10 \%$ adverse change in quoted foreign currency rates would be insignificant.

## Item 4.

## Controls and Procedures

Based on a recent evaluation, which was completed as of the end of our fiscal third quarter of 2004, our chief executive officer and chief financial officer have concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) are effective in all material respects to ensure that information required to be disclosed in the reports that we file or submit under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 is recorded, processed, summarized, and reported within the time periods specified in the Securities and Exchange Commission s rules and forms. There have been no significant changes in our internal controls over financial reporting or in other factors that could significantly affect these controls subsequent to the date of the previously mentioned evaluation.

## Table of Contents

## Part II. Other Information

## Item 1. Legal Proceedings

We are involved in various legal proceedings incidental to our business. Management believes that the outcome of such proceedings will not have a material adverse effect on our consolidated operations or financial condition.

## Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds

Items 2(a) and (b) are inapplicable.
(c) STOCK REPURCHASES

${ }^{(1)}$ In July 2004 the Board of Directors approved a plan, in conjunction with our acquisition of Serials Solutions, to buy back up to 105,000 shares of ProQuest stock. The company expects the repurchases will be made using our cash resources. During the third quarter of fiscal 2004, we repurchased 69,000 shares for $\$ 1.7$ million under this announced plan.
${ }^{(2)}$ Subsequent to the acquisition of Serials Solutions, the Board of Directors approved an additional authorization to acquire up to $\$ 40$ million of ProQuest stock. The company expects the repurchases will be made using our cash resources. This authorization is valid through September

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2007. 

## Item 6. Exhibits and Reports on Form 8-K

(a) Exhibits:

| Index Number | Description |
| :---: | :---: |
| 31.1 | Section 302 Certification of the Chief Executive Officer |
| 31.2 | Section 302 Certification of the Chief Financial Officer |
| 32.1 | Certification of Alan W. Aldworth, Chairman and CEO of ProQuest Company, Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, As Adopted Pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 |
| 32.2 | Certification of Kevin G. Gregory, Senior Vice President, Chief Financial Officer, and Assistant Secretary of ProQuest Company, Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, As Adopted Pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 |
| 99.1 | Multi-year stock option grant representing the formal agreement for the long-term incentive plan for six senior executives. |

(b) Reports on Form 8-K.

A current report on Form 8-K was filed on July 22, 2004, furnishing our financial results for the quarter ended July 3, 2004 as required under Item 12 Results of Operations and Financial Conditions .

A current report on Form 8-K was filed on September 8, 2004, announcing changes made to the Board of Directors.

Table of Contents

## SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

Date: November 12, 2004

## PROQUEST COMPANY

/s/ Alan W. Aldworth

Chairman and CEO
/s/ Kevin G. Gregory

Senior Vice President,

Chief Financial Officer, and

Assistant Secretary


[^0]:    The accompanying Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements are an integral part of these statements.

[^1]:    Net Interest Expense.

