

HARSCO CORP  
Form 10-Q  
November 09, 2015  
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UNITED STATES  
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION  
Washington, D.C. 20549  
FORM 10-Q

✓ QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 or 15 (d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the Quarterly Period Ended September 30, 2015

or

.. TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15 (d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from to  
Commission File Number 001-03970

HARSCO CORPORATION

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware

23-1483991

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

(I.R.S. employer identification number)

350 Poplar Church Road, Camp Hill, Pennsylvania  
(Address of principal executive offices)

17011  
(Zip Code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code 717-763-7064

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15 (d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. YES ✓ NO o

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§ 232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). YES ✓ NO o

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer" and "smaller reporting company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer ✓

Accelerated filer o

Non-accelerated filer o

Smaller reporting company o

(Do not check if a smaller reporting company)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act).

YES o NO ✓

Indicate the number of shares outstanding of each of the registrant's classes of common stock, as of the latest practicable date.

Class

Outstanding at October 30, 2015

Common stock, par value \$1.25 per share

80,094,365

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## PART I — FINANCIAL INFORMATION

## ITEM 1. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## HARSCO CORPORATION

## CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (Unaudited)

| (In thousands)                                 | September 30<br>2015 | December 31<br>2014 |
|--|----------------------|---------------------|
| <b>ASSETS</b>                                  |                      |                     |
| Current assets:                                |                      |                     |
| Cash and cash equivalents                      | \$57,994             | \$62,843            |
| Trade accounts receivable, net                 | 298,235              | 325,104             |
| Other receivables                              | 23,293               | 28,145              |
| Inventories                                    | 210,296              | 178,922             |
| Other current assets                           | 90,897               | 88,465              |
| Total current assets                           | 680,715              | 683,479             |
| Investments                                    | 266,707              | 288,505             |
| Property, plant and equipment, net             | 583,707              | 663,244             |
| Goodwill                                       | 406,338              | 416,155             |
| Intangible assets, net                         | 56,240               | 58,524              |
| Other assets                                   | 120,947              | 159,320             |
| Total assets                                   | \$2,114,654          | \$2,269,227         |
| <b>LIABILITIES</b>                             |                      |                     |
| Current liabilities:                           |                      |                     |
| Short-term borrowings                          | \$14,945             | \$16,748            |
| Current maturities of long-term debt           | 21,869               | 25,188              |
| Accounts payable                               | 135,723              | 146,506             |
| Accrued compensation                           | 45,894               | 53,780              |
| Income taxes payable                           | 5,880                | 1,985               |
| Dividends payable                              | 16,419               | 16,535              |
| Insurance liabilities                          | 12,408               | 12,415              |
| Advances on contracts                          | 118,586              | 117,398             |
| Due to unconsolidated affiliate                | 7,832                | 8,142               |
| Unit adjustment liability                      | 22,320               | 22,320              |
| Other current liabilities                      | 144,504              | 144,543             |
| Total current liabilities                      | 546,380              | 565,560             |
| Long-term debt                                 | 822,390              | 829,709             |
| Deferred income taxes                          | 9,913                | 6,379               |
| Insurance liabilities                          | 32,288               | 35,470              |
| Retirement plan liabilities                    | 306,040              | 350,889             |
| Due to unconsolidated affiliate                | 21,081               | 20,169              |
| Unit adjustment liability                      | 61,194               | 71,442              |
| Other liabilities                              | 42,075               | 37,699              |
| Total liabilities                              | 1,841,361            | 1,917,317           |
| <b>COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES</b>           |                      |                     |
| <b>HARSCO CORPORATION STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY</b> |                      |                     |
| Preferred stock                                | —                    | —                   |
| Common stock                                   | 140,503              | 140,444             |
| Additional paid-in capital                     | 169,109              | 165,666             |

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|   |             |             |   |
|---|-------------|-------------|---|
| Accumulated other comprehensive loss          | (566,903    | ) (532,256  | ) |
| Retained earnings                             | 1,247,485   | 1,283,549   |   |
| Treasury stock                                | (760,299    | ) (749,815  | ) |
| Total Harsco Corporation stockholders' equity | 229,895     | 307,588     |   |
| Noncontrolling interests                      | 43,398      | 44,322      |   |
| Total equity                                  | 273,293     | 351,910     |   |
| Total liabilities and equity                  | \$2,114,654 | \$2,269,227 |   |

See accompanying notes to unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

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## HARSCO CORPORATION

## CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS (Unaudited)

| (In thousands, except per share amounts)   | Three Months Ended |           | Nine Months Ended |             |
|--|--------------------|-----------|-------------------|-------------|
|  | September 30       |           | September 30      |             |
|  | 2015               | 2014      | 2015              | 2014        |
| Revenues from continuing operations:   |                    |           |                   |             |
| Service revenues   | \$272,463          | \$341,831 | \$852,100         | \$1,054,591 |
| Product revenues   | 155,871            | 184,546   | 483,560           | 519,613     |
| Total revenues   | 428,334            | 526,377   | 1,335,660         | 1,574,204   |
| Costs and expenses from continuing operations:   |                    |           |                   |             |
| Cost of services sold  | 224,588            | 282,907   | 714,287           | 873,747     |
| Cost of products sold  | 112,043            | 125,831   | 343,825           | 361,954     |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses   | 64,526             | 67,774    | 186,891           | 212,537     |
| Research and development expenses  | 1,057              | 854       | 3,490             | 4,575       |
| Loss on disposal of the Harsco Infrastructure Segment and transaction costs                    | 1,000              | 54        | 1,000             | 4,653       |
| Other expenses   | 17,392             | 513       | 3,829             | 27,373      |
| Total costs and expenses   | 420,606            | 477,933   | 1,253,322         | 1,484,839   |
| Operating income from continuing operations  | 7,728              | 48,444    | 82,338            | 89,365      |
| Interest income  | 264                | 555       | 951               | 1,262       |
| Interest expense   | (11,110)           | (11,949)  | (34,812)          | (35,328)    |
| Change in fair value to the unit adjustment liability  | (2,083)            | (2,398)   | (6,492)           | (7,417)     |
| Income (loss) from continuing operations before income taxes and equity loss                   | (5,201)            | 34,652    | 41,985            | 47,882      |
| Income tax expense   | (6,985)            | (13,925)  | (26,945)          | (24,079)    |
| Equity in income (loss) of unconsolidated entities, net  | 3,105              | 5,805     | (396)             | 1,057       |
| Income (loss) from continuing operations   | (9,081)            | 26,532    | 14,644            | 24,860      |
| Discontinued operations:   |                    |           |                   |             |
| Income (loss) on disposal of discontinued business   | (637)              | (640)     | (849)             | 452         |
| Income tax (expense) benefit related to discontinued business                                  | 235                | 237       | 313               | (168)       |
| Income (loss) from discontinued operations   | (402)              | (403)     | (536)             | 284         |
| Net income (loss)  | (9,483)            | 26,129    | 14,108            | 25,144      |
| Less: Net (income) loss attributable to noncontrolling interests                               | 827                | (1,532)   | (925)             | (2,948)     |
| Net income (loss) attributable to Harsco Corporation   | \$(8,656)          | \$24,597  | \$13,183          | \$22,196    |
| Amounts attributable to Harsco Corporation common stockholders:                                |                    |           |                   |             |
| Income (loss) from continuing operations, net of tax   | \$(8,254)          | \$25,000  | \$13,719          | \$21,912    |
| Income (loss) from discontinued operations, net of tax   | (402)              | (403)     | (536)             | 284         |
| Net income (loss) attributable to Harsco Corporation common stockholders                       | \$(8,656)          | \$24,597  | \$13,183          | \$22,196    |
| Weighted-average shares of common stock outstanding  | 80,238             | 80,918    | 80,233            | 80,873      |
| Basic earnings (loss) per common share attributable to Harsco Corporation common stockholders: |                    |           |                   |             |
| Continuing operations  | \$(0.10)           | \$0.31    | \$0.17            | \$0.27      |
| Discontinued operations  | (0.01)             | —         | (0.01)            | —           |
|  | \$(0.11)           | \$0.30    | (a) \$0.16        | \$0.27      |

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Basic earnings (loss) per share attributable to Harsco Corporation common stockholders

|  |         |          |            |         |
|--|---------|----------|------------|---------|
| Diluted weighted-average shares of common stock outstanding                                      | 80,238  | 81,099   | 80,363     | 81,093  |
| Diluted earnings (loss) per common share attributable to Harsco Corporation common stockholders: |         |          |            |         |
| Continuing operations  | \$(0.10 | ) \$0.31 | \$0.17     | \$0.27  |
| Discontinued operations  | (0.01   | ) —      | (0.01      | ) —     |
| Diluted earnings (loss) per share attributable to Harsco Corporation common stockholders         | \$(0.11 | ) \$0.30 | (a) \$0.16 | \$0.27  |
| Cash dividends declared per common share   | \$0.205 | \$0.205  | \$0.615    | \$0.615 |

(a) Does not total due to rounding.

See accompanying notes to unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

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## HARSCO CORPORATION

## CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) (Unaudited)

| (In thousands)   | Three Months Ended |            |
|--|--------------------|------------|
|  | September 30       |            |
|  | 2015               | 2014       |
| Net income (loss)  | \$(9,483           | ) \$26,129 |
| Other comprehensive income (loss):   |                    |            |
| Foreign currency translation adjustments, net of deferred income taxes of \$(3,747) and \$5,322 in 2015 and 2014, respectively       | (36,854            | ) (18,355  |
| Net gain (loss) on cash flow hedging instruments, net of deferred income taxes of \$(799) and \$(458) in 2015 and 2014, respectively | 4,164              | (1,244     |
| Pension liability adjustments, net of deferred income taxes of \$(2,384) and \$(2,057) in 2015 and 2014, respectively                | 19,580             | 18,211     |
| Unrealized gain (loss) on marketable securities, net of deferred income taxes of \$4 and \$(1) in 2015 and 2014, respectively        | (8                 | ) 2        |
| Total other comprehensive loss   | (13,118            | ) (1,386   |
| Total comprehensive income (loss)  | (22,601            | ) 24,743   |
| Less: Comprehensive (income) loss attributable to noncontrolling interests   | 1,917              | (877       |
| Comprehensive income (loss) attributable to Harsco Corporation   | \$(20,684          | ) \$23,866 |
|  | Nine Months Ended  |            |
|  | September 30       |            |
|  | 2015               | 2014       |
| Net income   | \$14,108           | \$25,144   |
| Other comprehensive income (loss):   |                    |            |
| Foreign currency translation adjustments, net of deferred income taxes of \$(855) and \$4,862 in 2015 and 2014, respectively         | (74,671            | ) (16,608  |
| Net gain (loss) on cash flow hedging instruments, net of deferred income taxes of \$(1,337) and \$210 in 2015 and 2014, respectively | 10,045             | (3,111     |
| Pension liability adjustments, net of deferred income taxes of \$(3,344) and \$(2,130) in 2015 and 2014, respectively                | 27,796             | 18,887     |
| Unrealized gain (loss) on marketable securities, net of deferred income taxes of \$7 and \$(3) in 2015 and 2014, respectively        | (12                | ) 6        |
| Total other comprehensive loss   | (36,842            | ) (826     |
| Total comprehensive income (loss)  | (22,734            | ) 24,318   |
| Less: Comprehensive (income) loss attributable to noncontrolling interests   | 1,270              | (1,879     |
| Comprehensive income (loss) attributable to Harsco Corporation   | \$(21,464          | ) \$22,439 |

See accompanying notes to unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

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## HARSCO CORPORATION

## CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (Unaudited)

|   | Nine Months Ended |            |
|---|-------------------|------------|
|   | September 30      |            |
| (In thousands)  | 2015              | 2014       |
| Cash flows from operating activities:   |                   |            |
| Net income  | \$ 14,108         | \$ 25,144  |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities: |                   |            |
| Depreciation  | 110,343           | 124,855    |
| Amortization  | 9,003             | 8,937      |
| Change in fair value to the unit adjustment liability                             | 6,492             | 7,417      |
| Deferred income tax expense   | 9,998             | 4,054      |
| Equity in (income) loss of unconsolidated entities, net                           | 396               | (1,057 )   |
| Loss on disposal of Harsco Infrastructure Segment                                 | —                 | 2,911      |
| Other, net  | (12,345 )         | 16,677     |
| Changes in assets and liabilities:  |                   |            |
| Accounts receivable   | 9,161             | (38,349 )  |
| Inventories   | (36,472 )         | (22,772 )  |
| Accounts payable  | (3,346 )          | (18,250 )  |
| Accrued interest payable  | 7,658             | 8,741      |
| Accrued compensation  | (3,640 )          | 9,415      |
| Advances on contracts   | 7,548             | 96,041     |
| Harsco 2011/2012 Restructuring Program accrual                                    | (305 )            | (2,455 )   |
| Other assets and liabilities  | (29,497 )         | (36,019 )  |
| Net cash provided by operating activities   | 89,102            | 185,290    |
| Cash flows from investing activities:   |                   |            |
| Purchases of property, plant and equipment  | (91,583 )         | (135,170 ) |
| Proceeds from the Infrastructure Transaction                                      | —                 | 15,699     |
| Proceeds from sales of assets   | 20,777            | 11,153     |
| Purchases of businesses, net of cash acquired                                     | (7,705 )          | (26,244 )  |
| Payment of unit adjustment liability  | (16,740 )         | (16,740 )  |
| Other investing activities, net   | (7,975 )          | 473        |
| Net cash used by investing activities   | (103,226 )        | (150,829 ) |
| Cash flows from financing activities:   |                   |            |
| Short-term borrowings, net  | 1,211             | 3,971      |
| Current maturities and long-term debt:  |                   |            |
| Additions   | 92,993            | 117,470    |
| Reductions  | (101,679 )        | (120,544 ) |
| Cash dividends paid on common stock   | (49,311 )         | (49,734 )  |
| Dividends paid to noncontrolling interests  | (1,559 )          | (2,186 )   |
| Purchase of noncontrolling interests  | (395 )            | —          |
| Common stock acquired for treasury  | (12,143 )         | —          |
| Proceeds from cross-currency interest rate swap termination                       | 75,057            | —          |
| Other financing activities, net   | (2,607 )          | —          |
| Net cash provided (used) by financing activities                                  | 1,567             | (51,023 )  |
| Effect of exchange rate changes on cash   | 7,708             | (4,440 )   |



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|  |          |           |   |
|--|----------|-----------|---|
| Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents        | (4,849   | ) (21,002 | ) |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period | 62,843   | 93,605    |   |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period       | \$57,994 | \$72,603  |   |

See accompanying notes to unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

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## HARSCO CORPORATION

## CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF EQUITY (Unaudited)

| (In thousands, except share and per share amounts)                               | Harsco Corporation Stockholders' Equity |             |                            |                   | Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss | Noncontrolling Interests | Total      |
|--|---|-------------|----------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------|
|  | Common Stock                            |             | Additional Paid-in Capital | Retained Earnings |                                      |                          |            |
|  | Issued                                  | Treasury    |                            |                   |                                      |                          |            |
| Balances, January 1, 2014  | \$ 140,248                              | \$(746,237) | \$ 159,025                 | \$ 1,372,041      | \$(370,615)                          | \$ 43,093                | \$ 597,555 |
| Net income   |   |             |                            | 22,196            |                                      | 2,948                    | 25,144     |
| Cash dividends declared:   |   |             |                            |                   |                                      |                          |            |
| Common @ \$0.615 per share   |   |             |                            | (49,763)          |                                      |                          | (49,763)   |
| Noncontrolling interests   |   |             |                            |                   |                                      | (2,319)                  | (2,319)    |
| Total other comprehensive income (loss), net of deferred income taxes of \$2,939 |   |             |                            |                   | 243                                  | (1,069)                  | (826)      |
| Contributions from noncontrolling interests                                      |   |             |                            |                   |                                      | 1,560                    | 1,560      |
| Noncontrolling interests transferred in the Infrastructure Transaction           |   |             |                            |                   |                                      | (905)                    | (905)      |
| Vesting of restricted stock units and other stock grants, net 130,603 shares     | 195                                     | (712)       | 2,067                      |                   |                                      |                          | 1,550      |
| Amortization of unearned portion of stock-based compensation, net of forfeitures |   |             | 3,881                      |                   |                                      |                          | 3,881      |
| Balances, September 30, 2014   | \$ 140,443                              | \$(746,949) | \$ 164,973                 | \$ 1,344,474      | \$(370,372)                          | \$ 43,308                | \$ 575,877 |
| (In thousands, except share and per share amounts)                               | Harsco Corporation Stockholders' Equity |             |                            |                   | Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss | Noncontrolling Interests | Total      |
|  | Common Stock                            |             | Additional Paid-in Capital | Retained Earnings |                                      |                          |            |
|  | Issued                                  | Treasury    |                            |                   |                                      |                          |            |
| Balances, January 1, 2015  | \$ 140,444                              | \$(749,815) | \$ 165,666                 | \$ 1,283,549      | \$(532,256)                          | \$ 44,322                | \$ 351,910 |
| Net income   |   |             |                            | 13,183            |                                      | 925                      | 14,108     |
| Cash dividends declared:   |   |             |                            |                   |                                      |                          |            |
| Common @ \$0.615 per share   |   |             |                            | (49,247)          |                                      |                          | (49,247)   |
| Noncontrolling interests   |   |             |                            |                   |                                      | (1,559)                  | (1,559)    |
| Total other comprehensive loss, net of deferred income taxes of \$(5,529)        |   |             |                            |                   | (34,647)                             | (2,195)                  | (36,842)   |
| Contributions from noncontrolling interests                                      |   |             |                            |                   |                                      | 2,100                    | 2,100      |
| Purchase of subsidiary shares from noncontrolling interest                       |   |             | (3)                        |                   |                                      | (395)                    | (398)      |
| Sale of investment in consolidated subsidiary                                    |   |             |                            |                   |                                      | 200                      | 200        |
| Vesting of restricted stock units and other stock grants, net 31,147 shares      | 59                                      | (264)       | (99)                       |                   |                                      |                          | (304)      |

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|  |            |             |            |              |             |            |
|--|------------|-------------|------------|--------------|-------------|------------|
| Treasury shares repurchased,<br>596,632 shares   | (10,220 )  |             |            |              |             | (10,220 )  |
| Amortization of unearned portion<br>of stock-based compensation, net<br>of forfeitures |            | 3,545       |            |              |             | 3,545      |
| Balances, September 30, 2015   | \$ 140,503 | \$(760,299) | \$ 169,109 | \$ 1,247,485 | \$(566,903) | \$ 43,398  |
|  |            |             |            |              |             | \$ 273,293 |

See accompanying notes to unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

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## HARSCO CORPORATION

## NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited)

## 1. Basis of Presentation

Harsco Corporation (the “Company”) has prepared these unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements based on Securities and Exchange Commission rules that permit reduced disclosure for interim periods. In the opinion of management, all adjustments (all of which are of a normal recurring nature) that are necessary for a fair statement are reflected in the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements. The December 31, 2014 Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheet information contained in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q was derived from the 2014 audited consolidated financial statements, but does not include all disclosures required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (“U.S. GAAP”) for an annual report. The unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements, including the notes thereto, included in the Company’s Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2014, as revised in the Company’s Current Report on Form 8-K filed on June 1, 2015. Operating results and cash flows for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2015 are not indicative of the results that may be expected for the year ending December 31, 2015.

## 2. Revised Financial Statements

During the first quarter of 2015, the Company identified an error that would have had the net effect of decreasing after-tax income by \$7.5 million, related to an unasserted multiemployer pension plan withdrawal liability that should have been recorded by the Company in the fourth quarter of 2012. The Company became aware of the potential withdrawal liability during the first quarter of 2015 and followed the Company’s standard procedure of engaging outside experts to determine the amount of potential liability. Based on these procedures, the Company determined it had triggered a partial withdrawal during the fourth quarter of 2012 due to a decrease in hours worked by the Company’s employees who participate in the plan and that such amount should have been accrued in that period. The Company assessed the individual and aggregate impact of this error on the current year and all prior periods and determined that the cumulative effect of this error was material to both the first quarter and expected full-year 2015 results, but did not result in a material misstatement to any previously issued annual or quarterly financial statements. Accordingly, the Company is revising the relevant financial statements for all applicable periods and will revise additional financial statements as they appear in future filings.

In connection with the revision, the Company additionally corrected all previously disclosed immaterial out-of-period adjustments, including tax adjustments. The impact of revising the Company’s Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets, Condensed Statements of Operations and Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows for all periods presented are as follows:

| (In thousands)       | December 31, 2014      |          |            |
|----------------------|------------------------|----------|------------|
|                      | As Previously Reported | Revision | As Revised |
| <b>ASSETS</b>        |                        |          |            |
| Inventories          | \$177,265              | \$1,657  | \$178,922  |
| Total current assets | 681,822                | 1,657    | 683,479    |
| Other assets         | 155,551                | 3,769    | 159,320    |
| Total assets         | 2,263,801              | 5,426    | 2,269,227  |
| <b>LIABILITIES</b>   |                        |          |            |
| Other liabilities    | \$25,849               | \$11,850 | \$37,699   |
| Total liabilities    | 1,905,467              | 11,850   | 1,917,317  |

HARSCO CORPORATION STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY

|   |             |          |             |   |
|---|-------------|----------|-------------|---|
| Accumulated other comprehensive loss          | \$ (532,491 | ) \$ 235 | \$ (532,256 | ) |
| Retained earnings                             | 1,290,208   | (6,659   | ) 1,283,549 |   |
| Total Harsco Corporation stockholders' equity | 314,012     | (6,424   | ) 307,588   |   |
| Total equity                                  | 358,334     | (6,424   | ) 351,910   |   |
| Total liabilities and equity                  | 2,263,801   | 5,426    | 2,269,227   |   |

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| (In thousands, except per share amounts)  | Three Months Ended<br>September 30, 2014 |           |             |
|---|--|-----------|-------------|
|   | As Previously<br>Reported                | Revision  | As Revised  |
| Costs and expenses from continuing operations:  |  |           |             |
| Cost of services sold   | \$285,098                                | \$(2,191) | ) \$282,907 |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses  | 68,289                                   | (515)     | ) 67,774    |
| Total costs and expenses  | 480,639                                  | (2,706)   | ) 477,933   |
| Operating income from continuing operations   | \$45,738                                 | \$2,706   | \$48,444    |
| Income from continuing operations before income taxes and equity income                 | 31,946                                   | 2,706     | 34,652      |
| Income tax expense  | (11,671)                                 | ) (2,254) | ) (13,925)  |
| Equity in income of unconsolidated entities, net  | 5,295                                    | 510       | 5,805       |
| Income from continuing operations   | 25,570                                   | 962       | 26,532      |
| Net income  | 25,167                                   | 962       | 26,129      |
| Net income attributable to Harsco Corporation   | 23,635                                   | 962       | 24,597      |
| Amounts attributable to Harsco Corporation common stockholders:                         |  |           |             |
| Income from continuing operations, net of tax   | \$24,038                                 | \$962     | \$25,000    |
| Net income attributable to Harsco Corporation common stockholders                       | 23,635                                   | 962       | 24,597      |
| Basic income per common share attributable to Harsco Corporation common stockholders:   |  |           |             |
| Continuing operations   | \$0.30                                   | \$0.01    | \$0.31      |
| Basic income per share attributable to Harsco Corporation common stockholders           | 0.29                                     | 0.01      | 0.30        |
| Diluted income per common share attributable to Harsco Corporation common stockholders: |  |           |             |
| Continuing operations   | \$0.30                                   | \$0.01    | \$0.31      |
| Diluted income per share attributable to Harsco Corporation common stockholders         | 0.29                                     | 0.01      | 0.30        |

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| (In thousands, except per share amounts)  | Nine Months Ended<br>September 30, 2014 |           |             |
|---|---|-----------|-------------|
|   | As Previously<br>Reported               | Revision  | As Revised  |
| Revenues from continuing operations:  |   |           |             |
| Service revenues  | \$1,054,040                             | \$551     | \$1,054,591 |
| Total revenues  | 1,573,653                               | 551       | 1,574,204   |
| Costs and expenses from continuing operations:  |   |           |             |
| Cost of services sold   | \$875,898                               | \$(2,151) | \$873,747   |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses  | 213,052                                 | (515)     | 212,537     |
| Research and development expenses   | 5,456                                   | (881)     | 4,575       |
| Loss on disposal of the Harsco Infrastructure Segment and transaction costs               | 5,607                                   | (954)     | 4,653       |
| Total costs and expenses  | 1,489,340                               | (4,501)   | 1,484,839   |
| Operating income from continuing operations   | \$84,313                                | \$5,052   | \$89,365    |
| Income from continuing operations before income taxes and equity income                   | 42,830                                  | 5,052     | 47,882      |
| Income tax expense  | (20,424)                                | (3,655)   | (24,079)    |
| Income from continuing operations   | 23,463                                  | 1,397     | 24,860      |
| Net income  | 23,747                                  | 1,397     | 25,144      |
| Net income attributable to Harsco Corporation   | 20,799                                  | 1,397     | 22,196      |
| Amounts attributable to Harsco Corporation common stockholders:                           |   |           |             |
| Income from continuing operations, net of tax   | \$20,515                                | \$1,397   | \$21,912    |
| Net income attributable to Harsco Corporation common stockholders                         | 20,799                                  | 1,397     | 22,196      |
| Basic income per common share attributable to Harsco Corporation common stockholders:     |   |           |             |
| Continuing operations   | \$0.25                                  | \$0.02    | \$0.27      |
| Basic income per share attributable to Harsco Corporation common stockholders             | 0.26                                    | 0.01      | 0.27        |
| Diluted earnings per common share attributable to Harsco Corporation common stockholders: |   |           |             |
| Continuing operations   | \$0.25                                  | \$0.02    | \$0.27      |
| Diluted income per share attributable to Harsco Corporation common stockholders           | 0.26                                    | 0.01      | 0.27        |

| (In thousands)               | Nine Months Ended<br>September 30, 2014 |          |            |
|------------------------------|---|----------|------------|
|                              | As Previously<br>Reported               | Revision | As Revised |
| Net cash provided (used) by: |   |          |            |
| Operating activities         | \$184,409                               | \$881    | \$185,290  |
| Investing activities         | (149,948)                               | (881)    | (150,829)  |

As of September 30, 2015, the cumulative impact of this revision was a \$6.7 million reduction in retained earnings. The diluted loss per share from continuing operations decrease for the year ended December 31, 2014 was \$0.03. The

diluted loss per share from continuing operations increase for the years ended December 31, 2013 and 2012 was \$0.06 for both periods. The notes to the condensed consolidated financial statements for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2015 have been revised, as applicable.



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3. Recently Adopted and Recently Issued Accounting Standards

The following accounting standards have been adopted in 2015:

On January 1, 2015, the Company adopted changes issued by the Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") related to reporting discontinued operations and the disclosure of disposals of components of an entity. The changes modify the criteria related to what transactions constitute discontinued operations and expand disclosure requirements. The adoption of these changes did not have a material impact on the Company's condensed consolidated financial statements.

The following accounting standards have been issued and become effective for the Company at a future date:

In May 2014, the FASB issued changes related to the recognition of revenue from contracts with customers. The changes clarify the principles for recognizing revenue and develop a common revenue standard. The core principle of the changes is that an entity should recognize revenue to depict the transfer of promised goods or services to customers in an amount that reflects the consideration to which the entity expects to be entitled in exchange for those goods or services. The changes also require additional disclosures related to revenue recognition. In July 2015, the FASB deferred the effective date of these changes by one year, but will permit entities to adopt one year earlier. The changes become effective for the Company on January 1, 2018. Management is currently evaluating these changes.

In August 2014, the FASB issued changes related to management's responsibility to evaluate whether there is substantial doubt about an entity's ability to continue as a going concern and to provide related footnote disclosures. The changes become effective for the Company on January 1, 2017. Management has determined that these changes will not have a material impact on the Company's condensed consolidated financial statements.

In January 2015, the FASB issued changes related to reporting extraordinary and unusual items. The changes simplify income statement presentation by eliminating the concept of extraordinary items. The changes become effective for the Company on January 1, 2016. Management has determined that these changes will not have a material impact on the Company's condensed consolidated financial statements.

In February 2015, the FASB issued changes related to consolidation. The changes update consolidation analysis and affect reporting entities that are required to evaluate whether they should consolidate certain legal entities. The changes become effective for the Company on January 1, 2016. Management has determined that these changes will not have a material impact on the Company's condensed consolidated financial statements.

In April 2015, the FASB issued changes related to simplifying the presentation of debt issuance costs. The changes require that debt issuance costs related to a recognized debt liability be presented in the balance sheet as a direct reduction from the carrying amount of that debt liability. In August 2015, the FASB added guidance about the presentation and subsequent measurement of debt issuance costs associated with line-of-credit arrangements. The changes become effective for the Company on January 1, 2016. Management has determined that these changes will not have a material impact on the Company's condensed consolidated financial statements.

In April 2015, the FASB issued changes related to the determination of whether a cloud computing arrangement includes a software license. If a cloud computing arrangement is determined to include a software license, then the customer accounts for the software license element consistent with the acquisition of other software licenses. If the arrangement is determined not to contain a software license, the customer should account for the arrangement as a service contract. The changes become effective for the Company on January 1, 2016. Management has determined that these changes will not have a material impact on the Company's condensed consolidated financial statements.

In July 2015, the FASB issued changes related to the simplification of the measurement of inventory. The changes require entities to measure most inventory at the lower of cost and net realizable value, thereby simplifying the current guidance under which an entity must measure inventory at the lower of cost or market. The changes do not apply to inventories that are measured using either the last-in, first-out method or the retail inventory method. The changes become effective for the Company on January 1, 2017. Management has determined that these changes will not have a material impact on the Company's condensed consolidated financial statements.



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In September 2015, the FASB issued changes simplifying the accounting for measurement period adjustments for business combinations. The changes result in an acquirer no longer being required to retrospectively reflect adjustments to provisional amounts during the measurement period as if they were recognized as of the acquisition date. Instead the acquirer would record the effect of the change to the provisional amounts during the measurement period in which the adjustment is identified. The changes also require additional disclosure related to such measurement period adjustments. The changes become effective for the Company on January 1, 2016. Management has determined that these changes will not have a material impact on the Company's condensed consolidated financial statements.

## 4. Acquisitions

In March 2015, the Company acquired Protran Technology ("Protran"), a U.S. designer and producer of safety systems for transportation and industrial applications; and in April 2015, the Company acquired JK Rail Products, LLC ("JK Rail"), a provider of after-market parts for railroad track maintenance. Protran and JK Rail have been included in the results of the Harsco Rail Segment. Inclusion of pro forma financial information for these transactions is not necessary as the acquisitions are immaterial.

## 5. Accounts Receivable and Inventories

Accounts receivable consist of the following:

| (In thousands)                        | September 30<br>2015 | December 31<br>2014 |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| Trade accounts receivable             | \$322,751            | \$340,223           |
| Less: Allowance for doubtful accounts | (24,516 )            | (15,119 )           |
| Trade accounts receivable, net        | \$298,235            | \$325,104           |

|                       |          |          |
|-----------------------|----------|----------|
| Other receivables (a) | \$23,293 | \$28,145 |
|-----------------------|----------|----------|

(a) Other receivables include insurance claim receivables, employee receivables, tax claim receivables, receivables from affiliates and other miscellaneous receivables not included in Trade accounts receivable, net.

The provision for doubtful accounts related to trade accounts receivable was as follows:

| (In thousands)   | Three Months Ended<br>September 30 |          | Nine Months Ended<br>September 30 |         |
|--|------------------------------------|----------|-----------------------------------|---------|
|  | 2015                               | 2014     | 2015                              | 2014    |
| Provision for doubtful accounts related to trade accounts receivable | \$10,005                           | \$(170 ) | \$10,615                          | \$7,176 |

The increase in the Allowance for doubtful accounts since December 31, 2014 and the Provision for doubtful accounts for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2015 relates to one European customer in the Harsco Metals & Minerals Segment which ceased operations and began the formal process of liquidation.

Inventories consist of the following:

| (In thousands)                    | September 30<br>2015 | December 31<br>2014 |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| Finished goods                    | \$35,898             | \$30,525            |
| Work-in-process                   | 69,938               | 28,690              |
| Raw materials and purchased parts | 75,927               | 87,985              |
| Stores and supplies               | 28,533               | 31,722              |
| Inventories                       | \$210,296            | \$178,922           |



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## 6. Equity Method Investments

In November 2013, the Company consummated the previously announced transaction to sell the Company's Harsco Infrastructure Segment into a strategic venture with Clayton, Dubilier & Rice ("CD&R") as part of a transaction that combined the Harsco Infrastructure Segment with Brand Energy & Infrastructure Services, Inc., which CD&R simultaneously acquired (the "Infrastructure Transaction"). As a result of the Infrastructure Transaction, the Company owns an approximate 29% equity interest in Brand Energy & Infrastructure Services Inc. and Subsidiaries ("Brand" or the "Infrastructure strategic venture") at both September 30, 2015 and December 31, 2014.

The book value of the Company's equity method investment in Brand at September 30, 2015 and December 31, 2014 was \$264.2 million and \$285.7 million, respectively. The Company records the Company's proportionate share of Brand's net income or loss one quarter in arrears. Brand's results of operations for the three months ended June 30, 2015 and 2014 and the nine months ended June 30, 2015 and the period from November 27, 2013 through June 30, 2014, are summarized as follows:

| (In thousands)  | Three Months<br>Ended June 30<br>2015 | Three Months<br>Ended<br>June 30<br>2014 | Nine Months<br>Ended<br>June 30<br>2015 | Period From<br>November 27<br>2013 Through<br>June 30 2014 |
|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|
| Summarized Statement of Operations Information of Brand:  |                                       |  |   |  |
| Net revenues  | \$736,178                             | \$827,735                                | \$2,217,904                             | \$1,805,592  |
| Gross profit  | 154,710                               | 187,272                                  | 486,656                                 | 387,966  |
| Net income (loss) attributable to Brand Energy & Infrastructure Services, Inc. and Subsidiaries | 10,817                                | 18,866                                   | (1,384                                  | ) 4,259  |
| Harsco's equity in income (loss) of Brand   | 3,105                                 | 5,770                                    | (396                                    | ) 1,021  |

The Company is required to make a quarterly payment to the Company's partner in the Infrastructure strategic venture, either (at the Company's election) (i) in cash, with total payments to equal approximately \$22 million per year on a pre-tax basis (approximately \$15 million per year after-tax), or (ii) in kind, through the transfer of approximately 2.5% of the Company's ownership interest in the Infrastructure strategic venture on an annual basis (the "unit adjustment liability"). The resulting liability is reflected in the caption, Unit adjustment liability, on the Company's Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets. The Company will recognize the change in fair value to the unit adjustment liability each period until the Company is no longer required to make these payments or chooses not to make these payments. The change in fair value to the unit adjustment liability is a non-cash expense. For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2015, the Company recognized \$2.1 million and \$6.5 million, respectively, of change in fair value to the unit adjustment liability, compared to \$2.4 million and \$7.4 million for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2014, respectively.

The Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets as of September 30, 2015 and December 31, 2014 include balances related to the unit adjustment liability of \$83.5 million and \$93.8 million, respectively, in the current and non-current captions, Unit adjustment liability. A reconciliation of beginning and ending balances related to the unit adjustment liability is included in Note 14, Derivative Instruments, Hedging Activities and Fair Value.

The Company intends to make these quarterly payments in cash and will continue to evaluate the implications of making payments in cash or in kind based upon performance of the Infrastructure strategic venture. In the future, should the Company decide not to make the cash payment, the value of both the equity method investment in Brand and the related unit adjustment liability may be impacted, and the change may be reflected in earnings in that period.

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Balances related to transactions between the Company and Brand are as follows:

| (In thousands)          | September 30<br>2015 | December 31<br>2014 |
|-------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| Balances due from Brand | \$2,330              | \$1,860             |
| Balances due to Brand   | 28,913               | 28,311              |

These balances between the Company and Brand relate primarily to the funding of certain transferred defined benefit pension plan obligations through 2018. There is not expected to be any significant level of revenue or expense between the Company and Brand on an ongoing basis once all aspects of the Infrastructure Transaction have been finalized.

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## 7. Property, Plant and Equipment

Property, plant and equipment consists of the following:

| (In thousands)                      | September 30<br>2015 | December 31<br>2014 |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| Land                                | \$11,065             | \$15,721            |
| Land improvements                   | 15,408               | 15,898              |
| Buildings and improvements          | 201,213              | 205,409             |
| Machinery and equipment             | 1,725,312            | 1,861,965           |
| Construction in progress            | 55,657               | 87,414              |
| Gross property, plant and equipment | 2,008,655            | 2,186,407           |
| Less: Accumulated depreciation      | (1,424,948)          | (1,523,163)         |
| Property, plant and equipment, net  | \$583,707            | \$663,244           |

## 8. Goodwill and Other Intangible Assets

The following table reflects the changes in carrying amounts of goodwill by segment for the nine months ended September 30, 2015:

| (In thousands)                | Harsco<br>Metals &<br>Minerals<br>Segment | Harsco<br>Industrial<br>Segment | Harsco Rail<br>Segment | Consolidated<br>Totals |
|-------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Balance at December 31, 2014  | \$400,006                                 | \$6,839                         | \$9,310                | \$416,155              |
| Changes to goodwill (a)       | (493)                                     | —                               | 3,489                  | 2,996                  |
| Foreign currency translation  | (12,813)                                  | —                               | —                      | (12,813)               |
| Balance at September 30, 2015 | \$386,700                                 | \$6,839                         | \$12,799               | \$406,338              |

(a) Changes to goodwill in the Harsco Rail Segment relate to the acquisitions of Protran and JK Rail. See Note 4, Acquisitions. In addition, the change to goodwill in the Harsco Metals & Minerals Segment relates to the allocation of goodwill associated with the sale of the Company's Pakistan-based chromium operations.

The Company's 2014 annual goodwill impairment testing did not result in any impairment of the Company's goodwill. The fair value of the Harsco Metals & Minerals Segment exceeded the carrying value by approximately 10%. The Company tests for goodwill impairment annually or more frequently if indicators of impairment exist, or if a decision is made to dispose of a business. The Company performs the annual goodwill impairment test as of October 1 and monitors for triggering events on an ongoing basis. The Company determined that, as of September 30, 2015, no interim goodwill impairment testing was necessary. There can be no assurance that the Company's annual goodwill impairment testing will not result in a charge to earnings. Should the Company's analysis continue to indicate degradation in the overall markets served by the Harsco Metals & Minerals Segment, impairment losses for associated assets could be required. Any impairment could result in the write-down of the carrying value of goodwill to its implied fair value.

Intangible assets included in the captions, Other current assets and Intangible assets, net, on the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets consist of the following:

| (In thousands)         | September 30, 2015       |                             | December 31, 2014        |                             |
|------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
|                        | Gross Carrying<br>Amount | Accumulated<br>Amortization | Gross Carrying<br>Amount | Accumulated<br>Amortization |
| Customer related       | \$155,416                | \$111,256                   | \$157,530                | \$112,211                   |
| Non-compete agreements | 1,097                    | 1,047                       | 1,107                    | 1,039                       |
| Patents                | 5,912                    | 5,474                       | 6,079                    | 5,399                       |
| Technology related     | 25,743                   | 22,589                      | 26,548                   | 21,233                      |
| Trade names            | 8,308                    | 4,077                       | 7,745                    | 3,733                       |
| Other                  | 8,794                    | 4,545                       | 7,420                    | 4,290                       |
| Total                  | \$205,270                | \$148,988                   | \$206,429                | \$147,905                   |





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Amortization expense for intangible assets was as follows:

| (In thousands)                             | Three Months Ended |         | Nine Months Ended |         |
|--|--------------------|---------|-------------------|---------|
|  | September 30       |         | September 30      |         |
|  | 2015               | 2014    | 2015              | 2014    |
| Amortization expense for intangible assets | \$2,286            | \$2,398 | \$6,602           | \$7,544 |

The estimated amortization expense for the next five fiscal years based on current intangible assets is as follows:

| (In thousands)                 | 2015    | 2016    | 2017    | 2018    | 2019    |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Estimated amortization expense | \$9,000 | \$8,750 | \$6,000 | \$5,750 | \$5,500 |

(b) These estimated amortization expense amounts do not reflect the potential effect of future foreign currency exchange fluctuations.

## 9. Debt and Credit Agreements

In March 2012, the Company entered into an Amended and Restated Five Year Credit Agreement (the "Credit Agreement") providing for \$525 million of borrowing capacity through a syndicate of 14 banks.

On March 27, 2015, the Company entered into Amendment No. 3 ("Amendment No. 3") to the Credit Agreement. Amendment No. 3 provides for (i) \$500 million of borrowing capacity, which the Company may request be increased to \$550 million pending lenders' agreement, through a syndicate of 11 banks; (ii) extension of the current termination date for the Credit Agreement from March 2, 2017 to June 2, 2019 upon successful completion of refinancing the Company's 2.7% notes due October 15, 2015; (iii) replacement of the existing consolidated debt to consolidated earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization ("EBITDA") ratio with a net debt to consolidated EBITDA ratio not to exceed 3.75 to 1.0 through March 31, 2016 and 3.5 to 1.0 thereafter; and (iv) modification to certain defined terms. During the three months ended March 31, 2015, the Company expensed \$0.6 million of previously deferred financing costs associated with the Credit Agreement for banks which did not participate in Amendment No. 3 to the Credit Agreement.

At September 30, 2015, the Company was in compliance with all debt covenants as the total net debt to consolidated EBITDA ratio was 2.7 to 1.0, the proportion of subsidiary consolidated indebtedness to consolidated tangible assets was 0.8% and total consolidated EBITDA to consolidated interest charges was 6.3 to 1.0.

At September 30, 2015 and December 31, 2014, the Company had \$100.0 million and \$98.5 million, respectively, of Credit Agreement borrowings outstanding. At September 30, 2015 and December 31, 2014, all such balances were classified as long-term borrowings in the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets. Classification of such balances is based on the Company's ability and intent to repay such amounts over the subsequent twelve months, as well as reflects the Company's ability and intent to borrow for a period longer than a year. To the extent the Company expects to repay any amounts within the subsequent twelve months, the amounts are classified as short-term borrowings. At September 30, 2015, the Company's 2.7% notes due October 15, 2015 are classified as long-term debt on the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheet based on the Company's ability and intent to refinance this debt on a long-term basis.

On October 15, 2015, the Company repaid the 2.7% notes due October 15, 2015 by utilizing borrowings under the Credit Agreement. There was no change to the Company's overall debt position as a result of the repayment and the Company remains in compliance with all debt covenants. The expiration of the Credit Agreement, per the terms of Amendment No. 3, is currently March 2, 2017.



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## 10. Employee Benefit Plans

| Defined Benefit Pension Plans<br>Net Periodic Pension Cost<br>(In thousands) | Three Months Ended<br>September 30 |          |                     |           |
|--|------------------------------------|----------|---------------------|-----------|
|  | U.S. Plans                         |          | International Plans |           |
|  | 2015                               | 2014     | 2015                | 2014      |
| Service cost   | \$722                              | \$558    | \$428               | \$394     |
| Interest cost  | 3,089                              | 3,217    | 9,146               | 11,024    |
| Expected return on plan assets   | (4,203 )                           | (4,196 ) | (12,630 )           | (12,743 ) |
| Recognized prior service costs   | 20                                 | 22       | 47                  | 46        |
| Recognized loss  | 1,230                              | 838      | 4,244               | 3,596     |
| Defined benefit pension plans net periodic pension cost                      | \$858                              | \$439    | \$1,235             | \$2,317   |

| Defined Benefit Pension Plans<br>Net Periodic Pension Cost<br>(In thousands) | Nine Months Ended<br>September 30 |           |                     |           |
|--|-----------------------------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
|  | U.S. Plans                        |           | International Plans |           |
|  | 2015                              | 2014      | 2015                | 2014      |
| Service costs  | \$2,167                           | \$1,675   | \$1,320             | \$1,213   |
| Interest cost  | 9,268                             | 9,651     | 27,475              | 32,948    |
| Expected return on plan assets   | (12,609 )                         | (12,590 ) | (37,914 )           | (38,039 ) |
| Recognized prior service costs   | 60                                | 68        | 144                 | 138       |
| Recognized loss  | 3,689                             | 2,514     | 12,700              | 10,732    |
| Amortization of transition liability   | —                                 | —         | —                   | 56        |
| Defined benefit pension plans net periodic pension cost                      | \$2,575                           | \$1,318   | \$3,725             | \$7,048   |

| Company Contributions<br>(In thousands) | Three Months Ended<br>September 30 |         | Nine Months Ended<br>September 30 |         |
|---|------------------------------------|---------|-----------------------------------|---------|
|   | 2015                               | 2014    | 2015                              | 2014    |
| Defined benefit pension plans:          |                                    |         |                                   |         |
| United States                           | \$567                              | \$5,909 | \$1,841                           | \$7,057 |
| International                           | 3,935                              | 4,226   | 24,166                            | 25,963  |
| Multiemployer pension plans             | 570                                | 667     | 1,876                             | 2,334   |
| Defined contribution pension plans      | 2,619                              | 3,322   | 8,884                             | 10,321  |

The Company's estimate of expected contributions to be paid during the remainder of 2015 for the U.S. and international defined benefit plans are \$0.6 million and \$4.2 million, respectively.

## 11. Income Taxes

The income tax expense related to continuing operations for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2015 was \$7.0 million and \$26.9 million, respectively, compared with \$13.9 million and \$24.1 million for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2014, respectively.

An income tax benefit from an uncertain tax position may be recognized when it is more likely than not that the position will be sustained upon examination, based on technical merits, including resolutions of any related appeals or litigation processes. The unrecognized income tax benefit at September 30, 2015 was \$7.4 million, including interest and penalties. During the current quarter, there was a decrease of \$7.1 million in unrecognized income tax benefit resulting from the adjustment by a foreign tax authority as a result of a tax audit. The unrecognized income tax benefit was related to a net operating loss carryforward that carried a full valuation allowance. As a result, the related deferred

tax asset was decreased by the same amount. Within the next twelve months, it is reasonably possible that up to \$1.2 million of unrecognized income tax benefits will be recognized upon settlement of tax examinations and the expiration of various statutes of limitations.

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12. Commitments and Contingencies

Environmental

The Company is involved in a number of environmental remediation investigations and cleanups and, along with other companies, has been identified as a “potentially responsible party” for certain waste disposal sites. While each of these matters is subject to various uncertainties, it is probable that the Company will agree to make payments toward funding certain of these activities and it is possible that some of these matters will be decided unfavorably to the Company. The Company has evaluated its potential liability, and its financial exposure is dependent upon such factors as the continuing evolution of environmental laws and regulatory requirements, the availability and application of technology, the allocation of cost among potentially responsible parties, the years of remedial activity required and the remediation methods selected. The Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets at September 30, 2015 and December 31, 2014 include accruals in Other current liabilities of \$1.3 million and \$1.2 million, respectively, for environmental matters. The amounts charged against pre-tax income related to environmental matters totaled \$0.3 million and \$0.8 million for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2015, respectively. The amounts charged against pre-tax income related to environmental matters totaled \$0.4 million and \$1.7 million for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2014, respectively.

The Company evaluates its liability for future environmental remediation costs on a quarterly basis. Although actual costs to be incurred at identified sites in future periods may vary from the estimates (given inherent uncertainties in evaluating environmental exposures), the Company does not expect that any costs that are reasonably possible to be incurred by the Company in connection with environmental matters in excess of the amounts accrued would have a material adverse effect on the Company's financial condition, results of operations or cash flows.

Brazilian Tax Disputes

The Company is involved in a number of tax disputes with federal, state and municipal tax authorities in Brazil. These disputes are at various stages of the legal process, including the administrative review phase and the collection action phase, and include assessments of fixed amounts of principal and penalties, plus interest charges that increase at statutorily determined amounts per month and are assessed on the aggregate amount of the principal and penalties. In addition, the losing party at the collection action or court of appeals phase could be subject to a charge to cover statutorily mandated legal fees, which are generally calculated as a percentage of the total assessed amounts due, inclusive of penalty and interest. A large number of the claims relate to value-added (“ICMS”) services and social security (“INSS”) tax disputes. The largest proportion of the assessed amounts relate to ICMS claims filed by the State Revenue Authorities from the State of São Paulo, Brazil (the “SPRA”), encompassing the period from January 2002 to May 2005.

In October 2009, the Company received notification of the SPRA’s final administrative decision regarding the levying of ICMS in the State of São Paulo in relation to services provided to a customer in the State between January 2004 and May 2005. As of September 30, 2015, the principal amount of the tax assessment from the SPRA with regard to this case was approximately \$2 million, with penalty, interest and fees assessed to date increasing such amount by an additional \$17 million. Any change in the aggregate amount since the Company’s last Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2014, as revised in the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K filed on June 1, 2015, is due to an increase in assessed interest and statutorily mandated legal fees for the period as well as foreign currency translation.

Another ICMS tax case involving the SPRA refers to the tax period from January 2002 to December 2003, and is still pending at the administrative phase. The aggregate amount assessed by the tax authorities in August 2005 was \$6.2 million (the amounts with regard to this claim are valued as of the date of the assessment since it has not yet reached the collection phase), composed of a principal amount of \$1.5 million, with penalty and interest assessed through that date increasing such amount by an additional \$4.7 million. All such amounts include the effect of foreign currency translation.

The Company continues to believe it is not probable that it will incur a loss for these assessments by the SPRA. The Company also continues to believe that sufficient coverage for these claims exists as a result of the Company's customer's indemnification obligations and such customer's pledge of assets in connection with the October 2009 notice, as required by Brazilian procedure.

The Company intends to continue its practice of vigorously defending itself against these tax claims under various alternatives, including judicial appeal. The Company will continue to evaluate its potential liability with regard to these claims on a quarterly basis; however, it is not possible to predict the ultimate outcome of these tax-related disputes in Brazil. No loss provision has been recorded in the Company's condensed consolidated financial statements for the disputes described above because the loss contingency is not deemed probable, and the Company does not expect that any costs that are reasonably possible to be incurred by the Company in connection with Brazilian tax disputes would have a material adverse effect on the Company's financial condition, results of operations or cash flows.

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### Brazilian Labor Disputes

The Company is subject to collective bargaining and individual labor claims in Brazil through the Harsco Metals & Minerals Segment which allege, among other things, the Company's failure to pay required amounts for overtime and vacation at certain sites. The Company is vigorously defending itself against these claims; however, litigation is inherently unpredictable, particularly in foreign jurisdictions. While the Company does not currently expect that the ultimate resolution of these claims will have a material adverse effect on the Company's financial condition, results of operations or cash flows, it is not possible to predict the ultimate outcome of these labor-related disputes.

The Company is continuing to review all known labor claims and as of September 30, 2015 and December 31, 2014, the Company has established reserves of \$7.3 million and \$8.6 million, respectively, on the Company's Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets for amounts considered to be probable and estimable. The decrease in the reserves is primarily attributable to foreign currency translation. As the Company continues to evaluate these claims and takes actions to address them, the amount of established reserves may be impacted.

### Customer Disputes

The Company, through its Harsco Metals & Minerals Segment, provides services through long-term service contracts on a number of sites worldwide. As the Company has previously disclosed, a subcontractor at the site of a large customer in the Harsco Metals & Minerals Segment had filed arbitration against the Company, claiming that it was owed monetary damages from the Company in connection with its processing certain materials. Additionally, related to this matter, the Company has brought suit against its customer which the Company believed had responsibility for any damages. During the third quarter of 2015, all parties involved reached a binding settlement agreement. The Company recorded a charge of \$4.2 million related to its obligations under the settlement agreement.

The Company, through its Harsco Metals & Minerals Segment, may, in the normal course of business, become involved in commercial disputes with other subcontractors or customers. Although results of operations and cash flows for a given period could be adversely affected by a negative outcome in these or other lawsuits, claims or proceedings, management believes that the ultimate outcome of these matters will not have a material adverse effect on the Company's financial condition, results of operations or cash flows.

### Other

The Company is named as one of many defendants (approximately 90 or more in most cases) in legal actions in the United States alleging personal injury from exposure to airborne asbestos over the past several decades. In their suits, the plaintiffs have named as defendants, among others, many manufacturers, distributors and installers of numerous types of equipment or products that allegedly contained asbestos.

The Company believes that the claims against it are without merit. The Company has never been a producer, manufacturer or processor of asbestos fibers. Any asbestos-containing part of a Company product used in the past was purchased from a supplier and the asbestos encapsulated in other materials such that airborne exposure, if it occurred, was not harmful and is not associated with the types of injuries alleged in the pending actions.

At September 30, 2015, there were 17,221 pending asbestos personal injury actions filed against the Company. Of those actions, 16,893 were filed in the New York Supreme Court (New York County), 125 were filed in other New York State Supreme Court Counties and 203 were filed in courts located in other states.

The complaints in most of those actions generally follow a form that contains a standard damages demand of \$20 million or \$25 million, regardless of the individual plaintiff's alleged medical condition, and without identifying any specific Company product.

At September 30, 2015, 16,759 of the actions filed in New York Supreme Court (New York County) were on the Deferred/Inactive Docket created by the court in December 2002 for all pending and future asbestos actions filed by persons who cannot demonstrate that they have a malignant condition or discernible physical impairment. The remaining 134 cases in New York County are pending on the Active or In Extremis Docket created for plaintiffs who

can demonstrate a malignant condition or physical impairment.

The Company has liability insurance coverage under various primary and excess policies that the Company believes will be available, if necessary, to substantially cover any liability that might ultimately be incurred in the asbestos actions referred to above. The Company believes that a substantial portion of the costs and expenses of the asbestos actions will be paid by the Company's insurers.

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In view of the persistence of asbestos litigation in the United States, the Company expects to continue to receive additional claims in the future. The Company intends to continue its practice of vigorously defending these claims and cases. At September 30, 2015, the Company has obtained dismissal in 27,679 cases by stipulation or summary judgment prior to trial.

It is not possible to predict the ultimate outcome of asbestos-related actions in the United States due to the unpredictable nature of this litigation, and no loss provision has been recorded in the Company's condensed consolidated financial statements because a loss contingency is not deemed probable or estimable. Despite this uncertainty, and although results of operations and cash flows for a given period could be adversely affected by asbestos-related actions, the Company does not expect that any costs that are reasonably possible to be incurred by the Company in connection with asbestos litigation would have a material adverse effect on the Company's financial condition, results of operations or cash flows.

The Company is subject to various other claims and legal proceedings covering a wide range of matters that arose in the ordinary course of business. In the opinion of management, all such matters are adequately covered by insurance or by established reserves, and, if not so covered, are without merit or are of such kind, or involve such amounts, as would not have a material adverse effect on the financial condition, results of operations or cash flows of the Company.

Insurance liabilities are recorded when it is probable that a liability has been incurred for a particular event and the amount of loss associated with the event can be reasonably estimated. Insurance reserves have been estimated based primarily upon actuarial calculations and reflect the undiscounted estimated liabilities for ultimate losses, including claims incurred but not reported. Inherent in these estimates are assumptions that are based on the Company's history of claims and losses, a detailed analysis of existing claims with respect to potential value, and current legal and legislative trends. If actual claims differ from those projected by management, changes (either increases or decreases) to insurance reserves may be required and would be recorded through income in the period the change was determined. When a recognized liability is covered by third-party insurance, the Company records an insurance claim receivable to reflect the covered liability. Insurance claim receivables are included in Other receivables on the Company's Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets. See Note 1, Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, to the Consolidated Financial Statements included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2014, as revised in the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K filed on June 1, 2015, for additional information on Accrued Insurance and Loss Reserves.

## 13. Reconciliation of Basic and Diluted Shares

| (In thousands, except per share amounts)   | Three Months Ended<br>September 30 |            | Nine Months Ended<br>September 30 |          |
|--|------------------------------------|------------|-----------------------------------|----------|
|  | 2015                               | 2014       | 2015                              | 2014     |
| Income (loss) from continuing operations attributable to Harsco Corporation common stockholders                      | \$(8,254                           | ) \$25,000 | \$13,719                          | \$21,912 |
| Weighted-average shares outstanding - basic  | 80,238                             | 80,918     | 80,233                            | 80,873   |
| Dilutive effect of stock-based compensation  | —                                  | 181        | 130                               | 220      |
| Weighted-average shares outstanding - diluted  | \$80,238                           | \$81,099   | \$80,363                          | \$81,093 |
| Earnings (loss) from continuing operations per common share, attributable to Harsco Corporation common stockholders: |                                    |            |                                   |          |
| Basic  | \$(0.10                            | ) \$0.31   | \$0.17                            | \$0.27   |
| Diluted  | \$(0.10                            | ) \$0.31   | \$0.17                            | \$0.27   |

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The following average outstanding stock-based compensation units were not included in the computation of diluted earnings (loss) per share because the effect was antidilutive:

| (In thousands)            | Three Months Ended |      | Nine Months Ended |      |
|---------------------------|--------------------|------|-------------------|------|
|                           | September 30       |      | September 30      |      |
|                           | 2015               | 2014 | 2015              | 2014 |
| Restricted stock units    | 441                | —    | —                 | 103  |
| Stock options             | 90                 | 200  | 101               | 210  |
| Stock appreciation rights | 1,265              | 372  | 1,156             | 453  |
| Performance share units   | 322                | 136  | 265               | 78   |

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## 14. Derivative Instruments, Hedging Activities and Fair Value

## Derivative Instruments and Hedging Activities

The Company uses derivative instruments, including foreign currency forward exchange contracts, commodity contracts and cross-currency interest rate swaps, to manage certain foreign currency, commodity price and interest rate exposures. Derivative instruments are viewed as risk management tools by the Company and are not used for trading or speculative purposes.

All derivative instruments are recorded on the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets at fair value. Changes in the fair value of derivatives used to hedge foreign currency denominated balance sheet items are reported directly in earnings, along with offsetting transaction gains and losses on the items being hedged. Derivatives used to hedge forecasted cash flows associated with foreign currency commitments or forecasted commodity purchases may be accounted for as cash flow hedges, as deemed appropriate, if the criteria for hedge accounting are met. Gains and losses on derivatives designated as cash flow hedges are deferred as a separate component of equity and reclassified to earnings in a manner that matches the timing of the earnings impact of the hedged transactions. Generally, at September 30, 2015, these deferred gains and losses are reclassified to earnings over 10 to 15 years from the balance sheet date. The ineffective portion of all hedges, if any, is recognized currently in earnings.

The fair values of outstanding derivative contracts recorded as assets and liabilities on the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets at September 30, 2015 and December 31, 2014 were as follows:

| (In thousands)                                      | Asset Derivatives      |            | Liability Derivatives     |            |
|---|------------------------|------------|---------------------------|------------|
|   | Balance Sheet Location | Fair Value | Balance Sheet Location    | Fair Value |
| September 30, 2015                                  |                        |            |                           |            |
| Derivatives designated as hedging instruments:      |                        |            |                           |            |
| Foreign currency forward exchange contracts         | Other current assets   | \$3,289    | Other current liabilities | \$46       |
| Cross-currency interest rate swaps                  | Other assets           | 10,455     | Other liabilities         | —          |
| Total derivatives designated as hedging instruments |                        | \$13,744   |                           | \$46       |
| Derivatives not designated as hedging instruments:  |                        |            |                           |            |
| Foreign currency forward exchange contracts         | Other current assets   | \$4,120    | Other current liabilities | \$724      |
| December 31, 2014                                   |                        |            |                           |            |
| Derivatives designated as hedging instruments:      |                        |            |                           |            |
| Foreign currency forward exchange contracts         | Other current assets   | \$420      | Other current liabilities | \$—        |
| Cross-currency interest rate swaps                  | Other assets           | 52,989     | Other liabilities         | 2,599      |
| Total derivatives designated as hedging instruments |                        | \$53,409   |                           | \$2,599    |
| Derivatives not designated as hedging instruments:  |                        |            |                           |            |
| Foreign currency forward exchange contracts         | Other current assets   | \$4,065    | Other current liabilities | \$4,618    |

All of the Company's derivatives are recorded in the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets at gross amounts and not offset. All of the Company's cross-currency interest rate swaps and certain foreign currency forward exchange contracts are transacted under International Swaps and Derivatives Association ("ISDA") documentation. Each ISDA master agreement permits the net settlement of amounts owed in the event of default. The Company's derivative assets

and liabilities subject to enforceable master netting arrangements did not result in a net asset or net liability at either September 30, 2015 or December 31, 2014.

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The effect of derivative instruments on the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations and the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Loss for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2015 and 2014 was as follows:

## Derivatives Designated as Hedging Instruments

| (In thousands)                                | Amount of Gain (Loss) Recognized in Other Comprehensive Income ("OCI") on Derivative - Effective Portion | Location of Gain (Loss) Reclassified from Accumulated OCI into Income - Effective Portion | Amount of Gain Reclassified from Accumulated OCI into Income - Effective Portion | Location of Gain (Loss) Recognized in Income on Derivative - Ineffective Portion and Amount Excluded from Effectiveness Testing | Amount of Loss Recognized in Income on Derivative - Ineffective Portion and Amount Excluded from Effectiveness Testing |
|---|--|---|--|---|--|
| <b>Three Months Ended September 30, 2015:</b> |  |   |  |   |  |
| Foreign currency forward exchange contracts   | \$ 2,517   | Cost of services and products sold  | \$78   |   | \$—  |
| Cross-currency interest rate swaps            | 2,446  |   | —  | Cost of services and products sold  | 13,087 (a)   |
|   | \$ 4,963   |   | \$78   |   | \$ 13,087  |
| <b>Three Months Ended September 30, 2014:</b> |  |   |  |   |  |
| Foreign currency forward exchange contracts   | \$ 77  |   | \$—  |   | \$—  |
| Cross-currency interest rate swaps            | (863 )   |   | —  | Cost of services and products sold  | 26,629 (a)   |
|   | \$ (786 )  |   | \$—  |   | \$ 26,629  |
| <b>Nine Months Ended September 30, 2015:</b>  |  |   |  |   |  |
| Foreign currency forward exchange contracts   | \$ 2,851   | Cost of services and products sold  | \$80   |   | \$—  |
| Cross currency interest rate swaps            | 8,531  |   | —  | Cost of services and products sold  | 24,739 (a)   |
|   | \$ 11,382  |   | \$80   |   | \$ 24,739  |
| <b>Nine Months Ended September 30, 2014:</b>  |  |   |  |   |  |
|   | \$ 97  |   | \$(3 )   |   | \$—  |

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|   |             |                                    |                                    |          |     |
|---|-------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------|-----|
| Foreign currency forward exchange contracts |             | Cost of services and products sold |                                    |          |     |
| Cross currency interest rate swaps          | (3,418 )    | —                                  | Cost of services and products sold | 21,254   | (a) |
|   | \$ (3,321 ) | \$(3 )                             |                                    | \$21,254 |     |

(a) These gains (losses) offset foreign currency fluctuation effects on the debt principal.

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## Derivatives Not Designated as Hedging Instruments

| (In thousands)                              | Location of Gain<br>(Loss) Recognized in<br>Income on Derivative | Amount of Gain (Loss) Recognized in<br>Income on Derivative for the<br>Three Months Ended September 30 |             |
|---|--|--|-------------|
|   |  | (a)<br>2015  | 2014        |
| Foreign currency forward exchange contracts | Cost of services and products sold                               | \$ 2,724   | \$ (1,126 ) |

| (In thousands)                              | Location of Gain<br>(Loss) Recognized in<br>Income on Derivative | Amount of Gain (Loss) Recognized in<br>Income on Derivative for the<br>Nine Months Ended September |           |
|---|--|--|-----------|
|   |  | 30 (a)<br>2015   | 2014      |
| Foreign currency forward exchange contracts | Cost of services and products sold                               | \$ (4,510 )  | \$ (704 ) |

(a) These gains (losses) offset amounts recognized in cost of services and products sold principally as a result of intercompany or third party foreign currency exposures.

## Foreign Currency Forward Exchange Contracts

The Company conducts business in multiple currencies and, accordingly, is subject to the inherent risks associated with foreign exchange rate movements. The financial position and results of operations of substantially all of the Company's foreign subsidiaries are measured using the local currency as the functional currency. Foreign currency-denominated assets and liabilities are translated into U.S. dollars at the exchange rates existing at the respective balance sheet dates, and income and expense items are translated at the average exchange rates during the respective periods. The aggregate effects of translating the balance sheets of these subsidiaries are deferred and recorded in Accumulated other comprehensive loss, which is a separate component of equity.

The Company uses derivative instruments to hedge cash flows related to foreign currency fluctuations. Foreign currency forward exchange contracts outstanding are part of a worldwide program to minimize foreign currency exchange operating income and balance sheet exposure by offsetting foreign currency exposures of certain future payments between the Company and various subsidiaries, suppliers or customers. These unsecured contracts are with major financial institutions. The Company may be exposed to credit loss in the event of non-performance by the contract counterparties. The Company evaluates the creditworthiness of the counterparties and does not expect default by them. Foreign currency forward exchange contracts are used to hedge commitments, such as foreign currency debt, firm purchase commitments and foreign currency cash flows for certain export sales transactions.

The following tables summarize, by major currency, the contractual amounts of the Company's foreign currency forward exchange contracts in U.S. dollars at September 30, 2015 and December 31, 2014. The "Buy" amounts represent the U.S. dollar equivalent of commitments to purchase foreign currencies, and the "Sell" amounts represent the U.S. dollar equivalent of commitments to sell foreign currencies. The recognized gains and losses offset amounts recognized in cost of services and products sold principally as a result of intercompany or third party foreign currency exposures.

## Contracted Amounts of Foreign Currency Forward Exchange Contracts Outstanding at September 30, 2015:

| (In thousands)          | Type | U.S. Dollar<br>Equivalent | Maturity                          | Recognized<br>Gain (Loss) |
|-------------------------|------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| British pounds sterling | Sell | \$73                      | October 2015                      | \$—                       |
| British pounds sterling | Buy  | 46,021                    | October 2015                      | 961                       |
| Euros                   | Sell | 126,274                   | October 2015 through January 2016 | (434 )                    |
| Euros                   | Buy  | 198,565                   | October 2015 through April 2016   | 5,020                     |
| Other currencies        | Sell | 50,164                    | October 2015 through May 2016     | 1,113                     |

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|                  |     |           |              |         |   |
|------------------|-----|-----------|--------------|---------|---|
| Other currencies | Buy | 15,487    | October 2015 | (21     | ) |
| Total            |     | \$436,584 |              | \$6,639 |   |

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## Contracted Amounts of Foreign Currency Forward Exchange Contracts Outstanding at December 31, 2014:

| (In thousands)          | Type | U.S. Dollar Equivalent | Maturity                           | Recognized Gain (Loss) |
|-------------------------|------|------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|
| British pounds sterling | Sell | \$37,943               | January 2015                       | \$179                  |
| British pounds sterling | Buy  | 2,783                  | January 2015                       | (4 )                   |
| Euros                   | Sell | 193,370                | January 2015 through March 2015    | 2,993                  |
| Euros                   | Buy  | 194,084                | January 2015 through March 2015    | (3,767 )               |
| Other currencies        | Sell | 12,641                 | January 2015 through December 2015 | 439                    |
| Other currencies        | Buy  | 28,001                 | January 2015 through June 2015     | 27                     |
| Total                   |      | \$468,822              |                                    | \$(133 )               |

In addition to foreign currency forward exchange contracts, the Company designates certain loans as hedges of net investments in international subsidiaries. The Company recorded pre-tax net losses of \$2.2 million and pre-tax net gains of \$2.4 million during the three and nine months ended September 30, 2015, respectively, and pre-tax net gains of \$15.1 million and \$20.0 million during the three and nine months ended September 30, 2014, respectively, into Accumulated other comprehensive loss.

**Cross-Currency Interest Rate Swaps**

The Company uses cross-currency interest rate swaps in conjunction with certain debt issuances in order to secure a fixed local currency interest rate. Under these cross-currency interest rate swaps, the Company receives interest based on a fixed or floating U.S. dollar rate and pays interest on a fixed local currency rate based on the contractual amounts in dollars and the local currency, respectively. At maturity, there is also the payment of principal amounts between currencies. The cross-currency interest rate swaps are recorded on the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets at fair value, with changes in value attributed to the effect of the swaps' interest spread and changes in the credit worthiness of the counter-parties recorded in the caption, Accumulated other comprehensive loss. Changes in value attributed to the effect of foreign currency fluctuations are recorded in the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations and offset currency fluctuation effects on the debt principal. The following table indicates the contractual amounts of the Company's cross-currency interest rate swaps at September 30, 2015:

| (In millions)              | Contractual Amount | Interest Rates            |                                   |
|----------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|
|                            |                    | Receive                   | Pay                               |
| Maturing 2020              | \$ 220.0           | Fixed U.S. dollar rate    | Fixed British pound sterling rate |
| Maturing 2016 through 2017 | 7.1                | Floating U.S. dollar rate | Fixed rupee rate                  |

During August 2015, the Company effected the early termination of the euro cross-currency interest rate swap with an original maturity date of 2018. The Company received \$75.1 million in cash related to this termination. There was no gain or loss recorded on the termination as any change in value attributable to the effect of foreign currency translation was previously recognized in the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations.

**Fair Value of Derivative Assets and Liabilities and Other Financial Instruments**

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date (an exit price). The Company utilizes market data or assumptions that the Company believes market participants would use in valuing the asset or liability, including assumptions about risk and the risks inherent in the inputs to the valuation technique.

The fair value hierarchy distinguishes between (1) market participant assumptions developed based on market data obtained from independent sources (observable inputs), and (2) an entity's own assumptions about market participant assumptions based on the best information available in the circumstances (unobservable inputs). The fair value hierarchy consists of three broad levels, which give the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described below:

Level 1—Unadjusted quoted prices in active markets that are accessible at the measurement date for identical, unrestricted assets or liabilities.

Level 2—Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly, including quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets; quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in markets that are not active; inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability (e.g., interest rates); and inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

Level 3—Inputs that are both significant to the fair value measurement and unobservable.

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In instances in which multiple levels of inputs are used to measure fair value, hierarchy classification is based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement in its entirety. The Company's assessment of the significance of a particular input to the fair value measurement in its entirety requires judgment, and considers factors specific to the asset or liability. The following table indicates the fair value hierarchy of the financial instruments of the Company at September 30, 2015 and December 31, 2014:

| Level 2 Fair Value Measurements<br>(In thousands) | September 30<br>2015 | December 31<br>2014 |
|---|----------------------|---------------------|
| Assets  |                      |                     |
| Foreign currency forward exchange contracts       | \$7,409              | \$4,485             |
| Cross-currency interest rate swaps                | 10,455               | 52,989              |
| Liabilities                                       |                      |                     |
| Foreign currency forward exchange contracts       | 770                  | 4,618               |
| Cross-currency interest rate swaps                | —                    | 2,599               |

The following table reconciles the beginning and ending balances for liabilities measured on a recurring basis using unobservable inputs (Level 3) for the nine months ended September 30, 2015 and 2014:

| Level 3 Liabilities—Unit Adjustment Liability (a) for the Nine Months Ended<br>September 30<br>(In thousands) | Nine Months Ended<br>September 30 |           |
|---|-----------------------------------|-----------|
|   | 2015                              | 2014      |
| Balance at beginning of period  | \$93,762                          | \$106,343 |
| Payments  | (16,740 )                         | (16,740 ) |
| Change in fair value to the unit adjustment liability   | 6,492                             | 7,417     |
| Balance at end of period  | \$83,514                          | \$97,020  |

(a) See Note 6, Equity Method Investments, for additional information related to the unit adjustment liability.

The Company primarily applies the market approach for recurring fair value measurements and endeavors to utilize the best available information. Accordingly, the Company utilizes valuation techniques that maximize the use of observable inputs, such as forward rates, interest rates, the Company's credit risk and counterparties' credit risks, and which minimize the use of unobservable inputs. The Company is able to classify fair value balances based on the ability to observe those inputs. Foreign currency forward exchange contracts and cross-currency interest rate swaps are classified as Level 2 fair value based upon pricing models using market-based inputs. Model inputs can be verified, and valuation techniques do not involve significant management judgment.

The carrying amounts of cash and cash equivalents, accounts receivable, accounts payable, accrued liabilities and short-term borrowings approximate fair value due to the short-term maturities of these assets and liabilities. At September 30, 2015 and December 31, 2014, the total fair value of long-term debt, including current maturities, was \$841.1 million and \$885.0 million, respectively, compared with a carrying value of \$844.3 million and \$854.9 million, respectively. Fair values for debt are based on quoted market prices (Level 1) for the same or similar issues, or on the current rates offered to the Company for debt of the same remaining maturities.



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## 15. Review of Operations by Segment

| (In thousands)   | Three Months Ended<br>September 30 |            | Nine Months Ended<br>September 30 |             |
|--|------------------------------------|------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|
|  | 2015                               | 2014       | 2015                              | 2014        |
| <b>Revenues From Continuing Operations</b>   |                                    |            |                                   |             |
| Harsco Metals & Minerals   | \$277,367                          | \$347,625  | \$862,901                         | \$1,062,208 |
| Harsco Industrial  | 91,199                             | 105,591    | 281,883                           | 310,696     |
| Harsco Rail  | 59,768                             | 73,161     | 190,876                           | 201,300     |
| Total revenues from continuing operations  | \$428,334                          | \$526,377  | \$1,335,660                       | \$1,574,204 |
| <b>Operating Income (Loss) From Continuing Operations</b>  |                                    |            |                                   |             |
| Harsco Metals & Minerals   | \$(3,331)                          | ) \$27,058 | \$25,851                          | \$42,430    |
| Harsco Industrial  | 13,934                             | 15,955     | 45,380                            | 49,955      |
| Harsco Rail  | 7,786                              | 13,976     | 40,819                            | 33,001      |
| Corporate  | (10,661)                           | ) (8,545)  | ) (29,712)                        | ) (36,021)  |
| Total operating income from continuing operations  | \$7,728                            | \$48,444   | \$82,338                          | \$89,365    |
| <b>Depreciation and Amortization</b>   |                                    |            |                                   |             |
| Harsco Metals & Minerals   | \$34,636                           | \$39,398   | \$104,368                         | \$121,488   |
| Harsco Industrial  | 1,855                              | 1,168      | 4,507                             | 3,712       |
| Harsco Rail  | 1,476                              | 1,387      | 4,670                             | 4,135       |
| Corporate  | 1,799                              | 1,460      | 5,801                             | 4,457       |
| Total Depreciation and Amortization  | \$39,766                           | \$43,413   | \$119,346                         | \$133,792   |
| <b>Capital Expenditures</b>  |                                    |            |                                   |             |
| Harsco Metals & Minerals   | \$23,205                           | \$41,635   | \$72,748                          | \$119,977   |
| Harsco Industrial  | 3,662                              | 4,392      | 12,467                            | 5,867       |
| Harsco Rail  | 374                                | 583        | 1,599                             | 2,549       |
| Corporate  | 1,096                              | 6,064      | 4,769                             | 6,777       |
| Total Capital Expenditures   | \$28,337                           | \$52,674   | \$91,583                          | \$135,170   |
| <b>Reconciliation of Segment Operating Income to Income (Loss) From Continuing Operations Before Income Taxes and Equity Income (Loss)</b> |                                    |            |                                   |             |
| (In thousands)   | Three Months Ended<br>September 30 |            | Nine Months Ended<br>September 30 |             |
|  | 2015                               | 2014       | 2015                              | 2014        |
| Segment operating income   | \$18,389                           | \$56,989   | \$112,050                         | \$125,386   |
| General Corporate expense  | (10,661)                           | ) (8,545)  | ) (29,712)                        | ) (36,021)  |
| Operating income from continuing operations  | 7,728                              | 48,444     | 82,338                            | 89,365      |
| Interest income  | 264                                | 555        | 951                               | 1,262       |
| Interest expense   | (11,110)                           | ) (11,949) | ) (34,812)                        | ) (35,328)  |
| Change in fair value to unit adjustment liability  | (2,083)                            | ) (2,398)  | ) (6,492)                         | ) (7,417)   |
| Income (loss) from continuing operations before income taxes and equity income (loss)  | \$(5,201)                          | ) \$34,652 | \$41,985                          | \$47,882    |



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## 16. Other Expenses

This Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations caption includes certain foreign currency gains, net gains on disposal of non-core assets, restructuring program costs, impaired asset write-downs, employee termination benefit costs and costs to exit activities.

| (In thousands)  | Three Months Ended |          | Nine Months Ended |          |
|---|--------------------|----------|-------------------|----------|
|   | September 30       |          | September 30      |          |
|   | 2015               | 2014     | 2015              | 2014     |
| Restructuring programs (see Note 18)  | \$—                | \$276    | \$—               | \$8,815  |
| Net gains (a)   | (1,747             | ) (1,219 | ) (8,479          | ) (4,227 |
| Foreign currency gains related to Harsco Rail Segment advances on contracts | —                  | —        | (10,940           | ) —      |
| Bahrain salt cake disposal  | 7,000              | —        | 7,000             | —        |
| Subcontractor settlement (see Note 12)                                      | 4,220              | —        | 4,220             | —        |
| Impaired asset write-downs  | 731                | 590      | 731               | 14,670   |
| Other (b)   | 7,188              | 866      | 11,297            | 8,115    |
| Other expenses  | \$17,392           | \$513    | \$3,829           | \$27,373 |

(a) Net gains result from the sales of redundant properties (primarily land, buildings and related equipment) and non-core assets.

(b) Other includes employee termination benefit costs and costs to exit activities that are not directly related to the restructuring programs detailed in Note 18, Restructuring Programs.

In January 2015, the Swiss National Bank ended its policy of maintaining a stable exchange rate between the Swiss franc and the euro. As a result of this change in policy, the Swiss franc experienced significant appreciation against the euro. During the three months ended March 31, 2015, the Company recognized \$10.9 million in foreign currency gains primarily related to converting Swiss franc bank deposits to euros. This gain was associated with advances received for the Harsco Rail Segment's two contracts with the federal railway system of Switzerland.

Over the past several years the Company has been in discussions with officials at the Supreme Council for Environment in Bahrain with regard to a processing by-product ("salt cakes") located at Hafeera. During the third quarter of 2015, the Company completed the assessment of options available for processing or removing the salt cakes. As a result, the Company has entered into a service agreement with a third party for processing the salt cakes and recorded a charge of \$7.0 million, payable over five to seven years, related to the estimated cost of processing and disposal. The Company's Bahrain operations are operated under a strategic venture for which its strategic venture partner has a 35% minority interest. Accordingly, the net impact of the charge to the Company's Net income (loss) attributable to Harsco Corporation was \$4.6 million.





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## 17. Components of Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss

Accumulated other comprehensive loss is included on the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Equity. The components of Accumulated other comprehensive loss, net of the effect of income taxes, and activity for the nine months ended September 30, 2014 and 2015 was as follows:

| Components of Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss) - Net of Tax   |   |  |   |  |              |
|--|---|--|---|--|--------------|
| (In thousands)   | Cumulative Foreign Exchange Translation Adjustments | Effective Portion of Derivatives Designated as Hedging Instruments | Cumulative Unrecognized Actuarial Losses on Pension Obligations | Unrealized Loss on Marketable Securities | Total        |
| Balance at December 31, 2013   | \$6,110   | \$(7,023 )   | \$ (369,682 )   | \$(20 )                                  | \$(370,615 ) |
| Other comprehensive income (loss) before reclassifications   | (13,650 )   | (a) (3,114 )   | (b) 5,878   | (a) 6                                    | (10,880 )    |
| Amounts reclassified from accumulated other comprehensive loss, net of tax                                       | —   | 3  | 12,377  | —  | 12,380       |
| Other comprehensive income (loss) from equity method investee  | (1,511 )  | —  | 632   | —  | (879 )       |
| Amounts reclassified from accumulated other comprehensive loss in connection with the Infrastructure Transaction | (1,447 )  | —  | —   | —  | (1,447 )     |
| Total other comprehensive income (loss)  | (16,608 )   | (3,111 )   | 18,887  | 6  | (826 )       |
| Less: Other comprehensive (income) loss attributable to noncontrolling interests                                 | 1,088   | (19 )  | —   | —  | 1,069        |
| Other comprehensive income (loss) attributable to Harsco Corporation   | (15,520 )   | (3,130 )   | 18,887  | 6  | 243          |
| Balance at September 30, 2014  | \$(9,410 )  | \$(10,153 )  | \$ (350,795 )   | \$(14 )                                  | \$(370,372 ) |
| Components of Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss) - Net of Tax   |   |  |   |  |              |
| (In thousands)   | Cumulative Foreign Exchange Translation Adjustments | Effective Portion of Derivatives Designated as Hedging Instruments | Cumulative Unrecognized Actuarial Losses on Pension Obligations | Unrealized Loss on Marketable Securities | Total        |
| Balance at December 31, 2014   | \$(39,938 )   | \$(9,025 )   | \$ (483,278 )   | \$(15 )                                  | \$(532,256 ) |
| Other comprehensive income (loss) before reclassifications   | (61,537 )   | (a) 10,801   | (b) 12,012  | (a) (12 )                                | (38,736 )    |
| Amounts reclassified from accumulated other comprehensive loss, net of tax                                       | —   | 52   | 15,188  | —  | 15,240       |
| Other comprehensive income (loss) from equity method investee  | (13,134 )   | (808 )   | 596   | —  | (13,346 )    |
|  | (74,671 )   | 10,045   | 27,796  | (12 )                                    | (36,842 )    |

|   |              |         |               |         |              |
|---|--------------|---------|---------------|---------|--------------|
| Total other comprehensive income (loss)                                 |              |         |               |         |              |
| Less: Other comprehensive loss attributable to noncontrolling interests | 2,187        | 8       | —             | —       | 2,195        |
| Other comprehensive income (loss) attributable to Harsco Corporation    | (72,484 )    | 10,053  | 27,796        | (12 )   | (34,647 )    |
| Balance at September 30, 2015   | \$(112,422 ) | \$1,028 | \$ (455,482 ) | \$(27 ) | \$(566,903 ) |
| (a) Principally foreign currency fluctuation.                           |              |         |               |         |              |
| (b) Net change from periodic revaluations.                              |              |         |               |         |              |

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Amounts reclassified from accumulated other comprehensive loss are as follows:

| (In thousands)  | Three Months Ended September 30 2015 | Nine Months Ended September 30 2015 | Three Months Ended September 30 2014 | Nine Months Ended September 30 2014 | Affected Caption in the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations |
|---|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| Amortization of defined benefit pension items:                      |                                      |                                     |                                      |                                     |   |
| Actuarial losses (c)  | \$ 4,000                             | \$ 11,942                           | \$ 2,900                             | \$ 8,576                            | Selling, general and administrative expenses                            |
| Actuarial losses (c)  | 1,473                                | 4,447                               | 1,534                                | 4,670                               | Cost of services and products sold                                      |
| Prior-service costs (c)   | 31                                   | 93                                  | 24                                   | 70                                  | Selling, general and administrative expenses                            |
| Prior-service costs (c)   | 36                                   | 111                                 | 45                                   | 136                                 | Cost of services and products sold                                      |
| Total before tax  | 5,540                                | 16,593                              | 4,503                                | 13,452                              |   |
| Tax benefit   | (466)                                | (1,405)                             | (357)                                | (1,075)                             |   |
| Total reclassification of defined benefit pension items, net of tax | \$ 5,074                             | \$ 15,188                           | \$ 4,146                             | \$ 12,377                           |   |
| Amortization of cash flow hedging instruments (c):                  |                                      |                                     |                                      |                                     |   |
| Foreign currency forward exchange contracts                         | \$ 78                                | \$ 80                               | \$ 2                                 | \$ 4                                | Cost of services and products sold                                      |
| Tax benefit   | (28)                                 | (28)                                | —                                    | (1)                                 |   |
| Total reclassification of cash flow hedging instruments             | \$ 50                                | \$ 52                               | \$ 2                                 | \$ 3                                |   |

(c) These accumulated other comprehensive loss components are included in the computation of net periodic pension costs. See Note 10, Employee Benefit Plans, for additional details.

## 18. Restructuring Programs

In recent years, the Company has instituted restructuring programs to balance short-term profitability goals with long-term strategies. A primary objective of these programs has been to establish platforms upon which the affected businesses can grow with reduced fixed investment and generate annual operating expense savings. The restructuring programs have been instituted in response to the continuing impact of global financial and economic uncertainty on the Company's end markets. Restructuring costs incurred in these programs were recorded as part of the caption, Other expenses, of the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations. The timing of associated cash payments is dependent on the type of restructuring cost and can extend over a multi-year period.

### Project Orion

Under the Harsco Metals & Minerals Segment Improvement Plan ("Project Orion"), the Harsco Metals & Minerals Segment made organizational and process improvement changes that are expected to improve return on capital and deliver a higher and more consistent level of service to customers. These changes include improving several core processes and simplifying the organizational structure. Annual recurring benefits under Project Orion are expected to be approximately \$37 million. The restructuring accrual for Project Orion at September 30, 2015 and the activity for the nine months ended September 30, 2015 were as follows:

| (In thousands) | Accrual at | Other Adjustments | Cash Expenditures | Foreign Currency | Accrual at September 30 |
|----------------|------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
|----------------|------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------------|

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|                                    | December 31<br>2014 |            | Translation |         | 2015    |
|------------------------------------|---------------------|------------|-------------|---------|---------|
| Employee termination benefit costs | \$7,668             | \$(1,003 ) | \$(3,930 )  | \$(85 ) | \$2,650 |
| Total                              | \$7,668             | \$(1,003 ) | \$(3,930 )  | \$(85 ) | \$2,650 |

The remaining accrual related to Project Orion is expected to be paid, principally, through 2015 with the remainder in the first half of 2016.

**Prior Restructuring Programs**

The remaining accrual for prior restructuring programs was \$2.0 million and \$2.4 million at September 30, 2015 and December 31, 2014, respectively. The remaining accrual relates primarily to exit activity costs for lease terminations expected to be paid over the remaining life of the leases.

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ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

The following discussion should be read in conjunction with the accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements as well as the audited consolidated financial statements of Harsco Corporation (the "Company"), including the notes thereto, included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2014, as revised in the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K filed on June 1, 2015, which includes additional information about the Company's critical accounting policies, contractual obligations, practices and the transactions that support the financial results, and provides a more comprehensive summary of the Company's outlook, trends and strategies for 2015 and beyond.

Certain amounts included in Item 2 of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q are rounded in millions and all percentages are calculated based on actual amounts. As a result, minor differences may exist due to rounding.

Forward-Looking Statements

The nature of the Company's business and the many countries in which it operates subject it to changing economic, competitive, regulatory and technological conditions, risks and uncertainties. In accordance with the "safe harbor" provisions of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933 and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Company provides the following cautionary remarks regarding important factors that, among others, could cause future results to differ materially from the results contemplated by forward-looking statements, including the expectations and assumptions expressed or implied herein. Forward-looking statements contained herein could include, among other things, statements about management's confidence in and strategies for performance; expectations for new and existing products, technologies and opportunities; and expectations regarding growth, sales, cash flows, and earnings. Forward-looking statements can be identified by the use of such terms as "may," "could," "expect," "anticipate," "intend," "believe," "likely," "estimate," "plan" or other comparable terms.

Factors that could cause actual results to differ, perhaps materially, from those implied by forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to: (1) changes in the worldwide business environment in which the Company operates, including general economic conditions; (2) changes in currency exchange rates, interest rates, commodity and fuel costs and capital costs; (3) changes in the performance of equity and bond markets that could affect, among other things, the valuation of the assets in the Company's pension plans and the accounting for pension assets, liabilities and expenses; (4) changes in governmental laws and regulations, including environmental, occupational health and safety, tax and import tariff standards; (5) market and competitive changes, including pricing pressures, market demand and acceptance for new products, services and technologies; (6) the Company's inability or failure to protect its intellectual property rights from infringement in one or more of the many countries in which the Company operates; (7) failure to effectively prevent, detect or recover from breaches in the Company's cybersecurity infrastructure; (8) unforeseen business disruptions in one or more of the many countries in which the Company operates due to political instability, civil disobedience, armed hostilities, public health issues or other calamities; (9) disruptions associated with labor disputes and increased operating costs associated with union organization; (10) the seasonal nature of the Company's business; (11) the Company's ability to successfully enter into new contracts and complete new acquisitions or strategic ventures in the time-frame contemplated, or at all; (12) the integration of the Company's strategic acquisitions; (13) the amount and timing of repurchases of the Company's common stock, if any; (14) the prolonged recovery in global financial and credit markets and economic conditions generally, which could result in the Company's customers curtailing development projects, construction, production and capital expenditures, which, in turn, could reduce the demand for the Company's products and services and, accordingly, the Company's revenues, margins and profitability; (15) the outcome of any disputes with customers, contractors and subcontractors; (16) the financial condition of the Company's customers, including the ability of customers (especially those that may be highly leveraged and those with inadequate liquidity) to maintain their credit availability; (17) the Company's ability to successfully implement and receive the expected benefits of cost-reduction and restructuring initiatives, including the achievement of expected cost savings in the expected time frame; (18) the ability to successfully implement the Company's strategic initiatives and portfolio optimization and the impact of such initiatives, such as the Harsco Metals & Minerals Segment's Improvement Plan ("Project Orion"); (19) the ability of the strategic venture between the Company and Clayton, Dubilier & Rice ("CD&R") to effectively integrate the Company's Infrastructure business and

the Brand Energy & Infrastructure Services business and realize the synergies contemplated by the transaction; (20) the Company's ability to realize cost savings from the divestiture of the Infrastructure business, as well as the transaction being accretive to earnings and improving operating margins and return on capital; (21) the amount ultimately realized from the Company's exit from the strategic venture between the Company and CD&R and the timing of such exit; (22) implementation of environmental remediation matters; (23) risk and uncertainty associated with intangible assets; and (24) other risk factors listed from time to time in the Company's SEC reports. A further discussion of these, along with other potential risk factors, can be found in Part I, Item 1A, "Risk Factors," of the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2014, as revised in the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K filed on June 1, 2015. The Company cautions that these factors may not be exhaustive and that many of these factors are beyond the Company's ability to control or predict. Accordingly, forward-looking statements should not be relied upon as a prediction of actual results. The Company undertakes no duty to update forward-looking statements except as may be required by law.

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## Executive Overview

The Company began executing Project Orion in the Harsco Metals & Minerals Segment during 2014, after conducting an analysis of the business to identify opportunities to improve its core processes and simplify its organizational structure. The goals of Project Orion are to improve financial returns and provide higher and more consistent levels of value added services to customers. Project Orion's primary elements include improving the bid and contract management process, improving underperforming contracts, and simplifying operational structures. As a result of actions initiated under Project Orion, the Company anticipates annualized savings of approximately \$37 million by the end of 2015, which includes anticipated annualized compensation savings of \$23 million. Please see Note 18, Restructuring Programs, in Part I, Item 1, Financial Statements for additional information.

As the Company has previously disclosed, one of the Company's steel mill customers in Europe missed normal progress payments during the third quarter of 2015. Additionally, during the third quarter of 2015, the customer ceased operations and in October 2015 began the formal process of liquidation. The Company previously recorded bad debt reserves of approximately \$3 million related to this customer and as a result of these events recorded an additional bad debt reserve related to the remaining receivables balance of \$9.9 million during the third quarter of 2015. Also during the third quarter of 2015, the Company recorded an additional charge of \$3.9 million related principally to severance costs and non-cash long-lived asset impairments. This action reduced the carrying value of assets used at the customer's site to fair value based upon the expected future realizable cash flows, including anticipated selling expenses.

As the Company has previously disclosed, over the past several years, the Company has been in discussions with officials at the Supreme Council for Environment in Bahrain ("Bahrain Council") with regard to a processing by-product ("salt cakes") located at Hafeera. During the third quarter of 2015, the Company completed the assessment of options available for processing or removing the salt cakes. As a result, the Company has entered into a service agreement with a third party for processing the salt cakes and recorded a charge of \$7.0 million, payable over five to seven years, related to the estimated cost of processing and disposal. The Company's Bahrain operations are operated under a strategic venture for which its strategic venture partner has a 35% minority interest. Accordingly, the net impact of the charge to the Company's Net income (loss) attributable to Harsco Corporation was \$4.6 million. The Company is awaiting final approval from the Bahrain Council regarding the proposed processing and disposal method. If the Bahrain Council does not approve the proposed method or mandates alternative solutions, our estimated liability could change, and such change could be material in any one period.

As the Company has previously disclosed, a subcontractor at the site of a large customer in the Harsco Metals & Minerals Segment had filed arbitration against the Company, claiming that it was owed monetary damages from the Company in connection with its processing certain materials. Additionally, related to this matter, the Company has brought suit against its customer which the Company believed had responsibility for any damages. During the third quarter of 2015, all parties involved reached a binding settlement agreement. The Company recorded a charge of \$4.2 million related to its obligations under the settlement agreement.

| Revenues by Segment<br>(In millions) | Three Months Ended<br>September 30 |         |          |        |    |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------|----------|--------|----|
|                                      | 2015                               | 2014    | Change   | %      |    |
| Harsco Metals & Minerals             | \$277.4                            | \$347.6 | \$(70.3) | (20.2) | )% |
| Harsco Industrial                    | 91.2                               | 105.6   | (14.4)   | (13.6) | )  |
| Harsco Rail                          | 59.8                               | 73.2    | (13.4)   | (18.3) | )  |
| Total revenues                       | \$428.3                            | \$526.4 | \$(98.0) | (18.6) | )% |

| Revenues by Segment<br>(In millions) | Nine Months Ended<br>September 30 |           |           |        |    |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|--------|----|
|                                      | 2015                              | 2014      | Change    | %      |    |
| Harsco Metals & Minerals             | \$862.9                           | \$1,062.2 | \$(199.3) | (18.8) | )% |
| Harsco Industrial                    | 281.9                             | 310.7     | (28.8)    | (9.3)  | )  |

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|                |           |           |          |         |    |
|----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|---------|----|
| Harsco Rail    | 190.9     | 201.3     | (10.4    | ) (5.2  | )  |
| Total revenues | \$1,335.7 | \$1,574.2 | \$(238.5 | ) (15.2 | )% |

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| Revenues by Region<br>(In millions) | Three Months Ended<br>September 30 |         |          |        |    |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------|----------|--------|----|
|                                     | 2015                               | 2014    | Change   | %      |    |
| North America                       | \$201.3                            | \$247.1 | \$(45.8) | (18.5) | )% |
| Western Europe                      | 123.5                              | 143.4   | (19.9)   | (13.9) | )  |
| Latin America (a)                   | 44.2                               | 64.8    | (20.5)   | (31.7) | )  |
| Asia-Pacific                        | 37.3                               | 41.5    | (4.2)    | (10.2) | )  |
| Middle East and Africa              | 13.6                               | 13.7    | (0.1)    | (0.4)  | )  |
| Eastern Europe                      | 8.4                                | 15.9    | (7.5)    | (47.4) | )  |
| Total revenues                      | \$428.3                            | \$526.4 | \$(98.0) | (18.6) | )% |

| Revenues by Region<br>(In millions) | Nine Months Ended<br>September 30 |           |           |        |    |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|--------|----|
|                                     | 2015                              | 2014      | Change    | %      |    |
| North America                       | \$626.7                           | \$709.1   | \$(82.4)  | (11.6) | )% |
| Western Europe                      | 376.6                             | 457.9     | (81.3)    | (17.8) | )  |
| Latin America (a)                   | 142.7                             | 189.2     | (46.5)    | (24.6) | )  |
| Asia-Pacific                        | 114.6                             | 115.2     | (0.6)     | (0.5)  | )  |
| Middle East and Africa              | 42.4                              | 52.0      | (9.7)     | (18.6) | )  |
| Eastern Europe                      | 32.7                              | 50.7      | (18.1)    | (35.6) | )  |
| Total revenues                      | \$1,335.7                         | \$1,574.2 | \$(238.5) | (15.2) | )% |

(a) Includes Mexico.

Revenues for the Company during the third quarter and first nine months of 2015 were \$428.3 million and \$1.3 billion, respectively, compared with \$526.4 million and \$1.6 billion, respectively, in the third quarter and first nine months of 2014. These changes were primarily related to the impacts of foreign currency translation, exited contracts in the Harsco Metals & Minerals Segment, the impact of price/volume changes in both the Harsco Metals & Minerals and Harsco Industrial Segments and the timing of deliveries in the Harsco Rail Segment. Foreign currency translation decreased revenues by \$46.5 million and \$133.2 million for the third quarter of 2015 and first nine months of 2015, respectively, compared with the same periods in the prior year.

| Operating Income (Loss) by Segment<br>(In millions) | Three Months Ended<br>September 30 |        |          |         |    |
|---|------------------------------------|--------|----------|---------|----|
|   | 2015                               | 2014   | Change   | %       |    |
| Harsco Metals & Minerals                            | \$(3.3)                            | \$27.1 | \$(30.4) | (112.3) | )% |
| Harsco Industrial                                   | 13.9                               | 16.0   | (2.0)    | (12.7)  | )  |
| Harsco Rail   | 7.8                                | 14.0   | (6.2)    | (44.3)  | )  |
| Corporate   | (10.7)                             | (8.5)  | (2.1)    | (24.8)  | )  |
| Total operating income                              | \$7.7                              | \$48.4 | \$(40.7) | (84.0)  | )% |

| Operating Income (Loss) by Segment<br>(In millions) | Nine Months Ended<br>September 30 |        |          |        |    |
|---|-----------------------------------|--------|----------|--------|----|
|   | 2015                              | 2014   | Change   | %      |    |
| Harsco Metals & Minerals                            | \$25.9                            | \$42.4 | \$(16.6) | (39.1) | )% |
| Harsco Industrial                                   | 45.4                              | 50.0   | (4.6)    | (9.2)  | )  |
| Harsco Rail   | 40.8                              | 33.0   | 7.8      | 23.7   | )  |
| Corporate   | (29.7)                            | (36.0) | 6.3      | 17.5   | )  |
| Total operating income                              | \$82.3                            | \$89.4 | \$(7.0)  | (7.9)  | )% |

| Operating Margin by Segment | Three Months Ended<br>September 30 |      | Nine Months Ended<br>September 30 |      |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|------|-----------------------------------|------|
|                             | 2015                               | 2014 | 2015                              | 2014 |

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|                               |      |    |      |   |      |   |      |   |
|-------------------------------|------|----|------|---|------|---|------|---|
| Harsco Metals & Minerals      | (1.2 | )% | 7.8  | % | 3.0  | % | 4.0  | % |
| Harsco Industrial             | 15.3 |    | 15.1 |   | 16.1 |   | 16.1 |   |
| Harsco Rail                   | 13.0 |    | 19.1 |   | 21.4 |   | 16.4 |   |
| Consolidated operating margin | 1.8  | %  | 9.2  | % | 6.2  | % | 5.7  | % |

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Operating income from continuing operations for the third quarter and first nine months of 2015 was \$7.7 million and \$82.3 million, respectively, compared with operating income from continuing operations of \$48.4 million and \$89.4 million, respectively, in the third quarter and first nine months of 2014. Refer to the Segment discussions below for information pertaining to factors positively affecting and negatively impacting operating income. In addition to those items discussed below, the Corporate caption had a positive effect on operating income from decreased selling, general and administrative expenses, primarily related to decreased professional fees, which improved operating income by \$5.3 million during the first nine months of 2015, compared with the same period in the prior year.

The decrease in operating income from continuing operations was the primary driver of the diluted loss per share from continuing operations for the third quarter of 2015 of \$0.10 compared with diluted earnings per share from continuing operations of \$0.31 for the third quarter of 2014. The decrease in operating income from continuing operations and higher income tax expense were the primary drivers of the diluted earnings per share from continuing operations for the first nine months of 2015 of \$0.17 compared with \$0.27 for the first nine months of 2014.

## Harsco Metals &amp; Minerals Segment:

| Significant Impacts on Revenues  | Three Months<br>Ended<br>September 30,<br>2015 | Nine Months<br>Ended<br>September 30,<br>2015 |
|--|--|---|
| (In millions)  |  |   |
| Revenues — 2014  | \$347.6  | \$1,062.2                                     |
| Impact of foreign currency translation.  | (44.2  | ) (126.6                                      |
| Net impact of new contracts and lost contracts (including exited underperforming contracts). | (15.0  | ) (45.1                                       |
| Net impacts of price/volume changes, primarily attributable to volume changes.               | (11.0  | ) (27.6                                       |
| Revenues — 2015  | \$277.4  | \$862.9                                       |

## Factors Positively Affecting Operating Income:

Costs incurred by the Harsco Metals & Minerals Segment during the first nine months of 2014 related to restructuring charges for Project Orion, site exits and non-cash long-lived asset impairment charges which did not repeat during the first nine months of 2015, increased operating income by \$34.6 million.

- Project Orion restructuring benefits, related to compensation savings, of approximately \$6 million and approximately \$15 million during the third quarter and first nine months of 2015, respectively.

## Factors Negatively Impacting Operating Income:

Costs incurred by the Harsco Metals & Minerals Segment related to a steel mill customer liquidation, salt cake disposal costs, and charges associated with subcontractor settlement decreased operating income by \$24.9 million during both the third quarter and first nine months of 2014.

Decreased global steel production and scrap metal prices, primarily in North America and South America. Overall, steel production by customers under services contracts, including the impact of exited contracts, decreased by 10% and 6% in the third quarter and first nine months of 2015, respectively, compared with the same periods in the prior year.

Decreased income attributable to the impact of exited contracts and reduced nickel prices and demand. Nickel prices decreased 41% and 26% in the third quarter and first nine months of 2015, respectively, compared with the same periods in the prior year.

Increased costs of operations during the third quarter and first nine months of 2015, primarily attributable to higher maintenance costs compared with the same periods in the prior year.

Foreign currency translation in the third quarter and first nine months of 2015 negatively impacted operating income (loss) for this segment by \$1.6 million and \$6.7 million, respectively, compared with the same periods in the prior

year.

Harsco Industrial Segment:

Significant Impacts on Revenues

(In millions)

|  | Three Months<br>Ended<br>September 30,<br>2015 | Nine Months<br>Ended<br>September 30,<br>2015 |
|--|--|---|
| Revenues — 2014  | \$105.6  | \$310.7                                       |
| Net impacts of price/volume changes, primarily attributable to volume changes. | (13.2  | ) (25.5 )                                     |
| Impact of foreign currency translation.  | (1.2   | ) (3.3 )                                      |
| Revenues — 2015  | \$91.2   | \$281.9                                       |

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## Factors Positively Affecting Operating Income:

Operating income was aided by lower selling and administrative costs in both the third quarter and first nine months of 2015 compared with the same periods in the prior year.

Higher gain from the sale of assets in the first nine months of 2015 of \$1.5 million, compared with the same period in the prior year. There was no gain from sale of assets in either the third quarter of 2015 or 2014.

## Factors Negatively Impacting Operating Income:

Lower volumes resulting in decreased income during the third quarter and first nine months of 2015, primarily attributable to recent oil price volatility. This volatility impacts capital expenditures and overall spending by customers in the natural gas, natural gas processing and petrochemical industries served by the Company.

Costs associated with consolidating operating facilities for this segment's air cooled heat exchangers business.

Foreign currency translation decreased operating income for this segment by \$0.2 million and \$0.8 million during the third quarter and first nine months of 2015, respectively, compared with the same periods in the prior year.

## Harsco Rail Segment:

| Significant Effects on Revenues  | Three Months<br>Ended<br>September 30,<br>2015 | Nine Months<br>Ended<br>September 30,<br>2015 |
|--|--|---|
| (In millions)  |  |   |
| Revenues — 2014  | \$73.2   | \$201.3                                       |
| Net effects of price/volume changes, primarily attributable to volume changes. | (13.3  | ) (9.6  |
| Effect of Protran and JK Rail acquisitions.                                    | 1.0  | 2.5   |
| Impact of foreign currency translation.  | (1.1   | ) (3.3  |
| Revenues — 2015  | \$59.8   | \$190.9                                       |

## Factors Positively Affecting Operating Income:

Foreign currency gain of \$10.9 million during the first quarter of 2015, primarily related to converting Swiss franc bank deposits to euros after the Swiss National Bank ended its policy of maintaining a stable Swiss franc exchange rate with the euro.

Equipment sales volume increased operating income in the first nine months of 2015 compared with the same period in the prior year.

Foreign currency translation increased operating income for this segment by \$0.6 million and \$1.0 million during the third quarter and first nine months of 2015, respectively, compared with the same periods in the prior year.

## Factors Negatively Impacting Operating Income:

Decreased after-market parts sales, due to several large one-time orders in the prior year, impacted operating income in both the third quarter and first nine months of 2015 compared with the same periods in the prior year. Additionally, lower contract services impacted operating income for the first nine months of 2015 compared with the same period in the prior year.

Equipment sales volume decreased operating income in the third quarter of 2015 compared with the same period in the prior year.

## Outlook, Trends and Strategies

In addition to the items noted in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2014, as revised in the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K filed on June 1, 2015, the following significant items, risks, trends and strategies are expected to affect the Company for the remainder of 2015 and beyond:

The Company will focus on the goal of providing top quartile returns for its stockholders by balancing its portfolio of businesses, and by executing its strategic and operational strategies with reasonable amounts of financial leverage.

The Company will continue the focus on executing Project Orion to generate compensation and other operational savings in the Harsco Metals & Minerals Segment as well as making fundamental changes in key business processes.

The Company will continue to build and develop strong core capabilities and develop an active and lean corporate center that balances costs with value added services.

The Company will continue to assess capital needs in the context of operational trends and strategic initiatives.

Management will continue to be selective and disciplined in allocating capital by rigorously analyzing projects and utilizing a return-based capital allocation process.

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The Company will focus on growing the Harsco Industrial and Harsco Rail Segments through disciplined organic expansion and acquisitions that improve these businesses' competitive positioning in core markets or adjacent market spaces. Management will target acquisitive growth that provides synergistic benefits to the Company, either through cost synergies from combined platforms or revenue synergies from expanded offerings and scalability.

The Company expects its operational effective income tax rate to approximate 44% to 46%, excluding the tax impact on equity income (loss) related to the Brand Energy & Infrastructure Services Inc. and Subsidiaries.

### Harsco Metals & Minerals Segment:

The Company anticipates recent lower steel production, weaker commodity prices and demand, the impact of site exits and start-ups, customer production curtailments, additional operating costs and the impact of foreign currency translation to negatively impact revenue and operating income in the near term in the Harsco Metals & Minerals Segment. These impacts will be partially offset by savings and benefits achieved as part of Project Orion and other operational savings.

The Company will focus on improving the Harsco Metals & Minerals Segment's returns through executing Project Orion. The goals of Project Orion are to improve financial returns and provide higher and more consistent levels of value added services to customers. Project Orion's primary elements include improving the bid and contract management process, improving underperforming contracts and simplifying operational structures. The Company expects annualized, recurring benefits in the form of compensation and other operational savings of approximately \$37 million from Project Orion. The Company is on pace to realize approximately \$23 million of compensation savings when fully annualized, related to Project Orion.

The Company will continue its focus on ensuring that forecasted profits for contracts meet certain established requirements and deliver returns above its cost of capital. Project Orion's focus is intended to enable the Company to address underperforming contracts more rapidly with targeted actions to improve the operational efficiencies of the business. These actions include central protocols to monitor activities, structures and systems that aid in decision making, and processes designed to identify the best strategic actions available to address underperforming contracts and its overall contract portfolio. In connection with this focus, the possibility exists that the Company may take strategic actions that result in exit costs and non-cash asset impairment charges that may have an adverse effect on the Company's results of operations and liquidity.

During the third quarter of 2015, the Company successfully renewed a contract with projected revenues of approximately \$60 million over its duration. This year, the Company has successfully negotiated and secured contract renewals and add-on service expansions totaling approximately \$450 million in projected revenues over their duration. This momentum continued into October 2015, when the Company secured three additional multi-year contract extensions with a large customer in Europe.

The Company has accrued approximately \$5 million of costs related to disposing certain slag material it has accumulated as part of a customer operation in Latin America because it was denied the necessary permits from the local government to sell the slag. The Company has reengaged the local government to obtain the necessary permits, and if these permits are obtained, the accrued disposal costs may be either partially or fully recognized in income that period.

### Harsco Industrial Segment:

The Company anticipates recent oil price volatility to continue to impact capital expenditures and overall spending by customers in the natural gas, natural gas processing and petrochemical industries. Accordingly, these factors may negatively impact revenue and operating income in the near-term in the Harsco Industrial Segment.

The Company anticipates it will continue to be impacted by weak institutional demand for commercial boilers and changes in foreign currency exchange rates in relevant markets served by its heat transfer products business.

The Company will continue to focus on product innovation and development to drive strategic growth in its businesses.

The Company will focus on growing the Harsco Industrial Segment through disciplined organic expansion and acquisitions that improve competitive positioning in core markets or adjacent markets.

Harsco Rail Segment:

The global demand for railway maintenance-of-way equipment, parts and services continues to be generally positive and the Company continues to pursue further opportunities. In total, the Company anticipates modest organic growth in its after-market parts business and its expected deliveries of existing equipment orders.

The Company secured a second contract award worth over \$100 million through 2017 from the federal railway system of Switzerland ("SBB") during 2014. The award comes as a follow-on option to the Company's previously awarded contract with SBB worth approximately \$100 million. The Company's capabilities to compete and deliver on large projects provide increased opportunities to build out its pipeline further, and enables the Company to continue to pursue other large projects.



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The Company will focus on growing the Harsco Rail Segment through disciplined organic expansion and acquisitions that improve competitive positioning in core markets or adjacent markets.

During the first quarter of 2015, a rail grinder manufactured by the Company and operated by a subcontractor caught fire, causing a customer to incur monetary damages. The Company is currently working with the customer and reviewing the cause of this incident. Depending on the cause of the fire and the extent of insurance coverage, the Company's results of operations and cash flows may be impacted in future periods.

## Results of Operations

| (In millions, except per share amounts)  | Three Months Ended<br>September 30 |         | Nine Months Ended<br>September 30 |           |   |
|--|------------------------------------|---------|-----------------------------------|-----------|---|
|  | 2015                               | 2014    | 2015                              | 2014      |   |
| Revenues from continuing operations  | \$428.3                            | \$526.4 | \$1,335.7                         | \$1,574.2 |   |
| Cost of services and products sold   | 336.6                              | 408.7   | 1,058.1                           | 1,235.7   |   |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses   | 64.5                               | 67.8    | 186.9                             | 212.5     |   |
| Research and development expenses  | 1.1                                | 0.9     | 3.5                               | 4.6       |   |
| Loss on disposal of the Harsco Infrastructure Segment and transaction costs  | 1.0                                | 0.1     | 1.0                               | 4.7       |   |
| Other expenses   | 17.4                               | 0.5     | 3.8                               | 27.4      |   |
| Operating income from continuing operations  | 7.7                                | 48.4    | 82.3                              | 89.4      |   |
| Interest income  | 0.3                                | 0.6     | 1.0                               | 1.3       |   |
| Interest expense   | (11.1)                             | (11.9)  | (34.8)                            | (35.3)    |   |
| Change in fair value to the unit adjustment liability  | (2.1)                              | (2.4)   | (6.5)                             | (7.4)     |   |
| Income tax expense from continuing operations  | (7.0)                              | (13.9)  | (26.9)                            | (24.1)    |   |
| Equity in income (loss) of unconsolidated entities, net  | 3.1                                | 5.8     | (0.4)                             | 1.1       |   |
| Income (loss) from continuing operations   | (9.1)                              | 26.5    | 14.6                              | 24.9      |   |
| Diluted earnings (loss) per common share from continuing operations attributable to Harsco Corporation common stockholders | (0.10)                             | 0.31    | 0.17                              | 0.27      |   |
| Effective income tax rate for continuing operations  | (134.3)                            | )% 40.2 | % 64.2                            | % 50.3    | % |

## Comparative Analysis of Consolidated Results

## Revenues

Revenues for the third quarter of 2015 decreased \$98.0 million or 18.6% from the third quarter of 2014. Revenues for the first nine months of 2015 decreased \$238.5 million or 15.2% from the first nine months of 2014. Changes in revenues for the periods presented were attributable to the following significant items:

| Change in Revenues — 2015 vs. 2014   | Three Months<br>Ended<br>September 30,<br>2015 | Nine Months<br>Ended<br>September 30,<br>2015 |
|--|--|---|
| (In millions)  |  |   |
| Impact of foreign currency translation.  | \$(46.5)                                       | \$(133.2)                                     |
| Net impact of new contracts and lost contracts (including exited underperforming contracts) in the Harsco Metals & Minerals Segment. | (15.0)   | (45.1)  |
| Net impacts of price/volume changes in the Harsco Metals & Minerals Segment, primarily attributable to volume changes.               | (11.0)   | (27.6)  |

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|   |         |   |          |   |
|---|---------|---|----------|---|
| Net impacts of price/volume changes in the Harsco Industrial Segment, primarily attributable to volume changes.   | (13.2   | ) | (25.5    | ) |
| Net impacts of price/volume changes, primarily attributable to volume changes in the Harsco Rail Segment, including the effect of the Protran and JK Rail acquisitions. | (12.3   | ) | (7.1     | ) |
| Total change in revenues — 2015 vs. 2014  | \$(98.0 | ) | \$(238.5 | ) |

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## Cost of Services and Products Sold

Cost of services and products sold for the third quarter of 2015 decreased \$72.1 million or 17.6% from the third quarter of 2014. Cost of services and products sold for the first nine months of 2015 decreased \$177.6 million or 14.4% from the first nine months of 2014. Changes in cost of services and products sold for the periods presented were attributable to the following significant items:

| Change in Cost of Services and Products Sold — 2015 vs. 2014  | Three Months<br>Ended<br>September 30,<br>2015 | Nine Months<br>Ended<br>September 30,<br>2015 |
|---|--|---|
| (In millions)   |  |   |
| Impact of foreign currency translation.   | \$(40.6  | ) \$(113.4                                    |
| Decreased costs due to changes in revenues (exclusive of the effects of foreign currency translation and fluctuations in commodity costs included in selling prices). | (35.3  | ) (74.4                                       |
| Other   | 3.8  | 10.2  |
| Total change in cost of services and products sold — 2015 vs. 2014  | \$(72.1  | ) \$(177.6                                    |

## Selling, General and Administrative Expenses

Selling, general and administrative expenses for the third quarter of 2015 decreased \$3.2 million or 4.8% from the third quarter of 2014. Selling, general and administrative expenses for the first nine months of 2015 decreased \$25.6 million or 12.1% from the first nine months of 2014. These decreases were primarily related to the impact of foreign currency translation, decreased agent and broker commissions in the Harsco Rail Segment and Harsco Industrial Segment, lower compensation costs and lower professional fees partially offset by increased bad debt expense due principally to the Harsco Metals & Minerals Segment's steel mill customer liquidation.

## Other Expenses

This income statement classification includes: certain foreign currency gains, net gains on disposal of non-core assets, employee termination benefit costs and costs to exit activities. The most significant change in Other expenses during the third quarter and first nine months of 2015 related to costs incurred in the Harsco Metals & Minerals Segment related to a steel mill customer liquidation; salt cake disposal costs; and charges associated with a subcontractor settlement during the third quarter and first nine months of 2015. Additionally, during the first nine months, Other expenses included the foreign currency gain of \$10.9 million primarily related to converting Swiss franc bank deposits to euros associated with advances received for the Harsco Rail Segment's two contracts with SBB. The most significant change in Other expenses during the third quarter and first nine months of 2014 related to restructuring program costs associated with Project Orion and non-cash impaired asset write-downs. Additional information on Other expenses is included in Note 16, Other Expenses, in Part I, Item 1, Financial Statements.

| (In thousands)  | Three Months Ended |          | Nine Months Ended |          |
|---|--------------------|----------|-------------------|----------|
|   | September 30       |          | September 30      |          |
|   | 2015               | 2014     | 2015              | 2014     |
| Restructuring Program costs (see Note 18)                                   | \$—                | \$276    | \$—               | \$8,815  |
| Net gains   | (1,747             | ) (1,219 | ) (8,479          | ) (4,227 |
| Foreign currency gains related to Harsco Rail Segment advances on contracts | —                  | —        | (10,940           | ) —      |
| Bahrain salt cake disposal  | 7,000              | —        | 7,000             | —        |
| Subcontractor settlement  | 4,220              | —        | 4,220             | —        |
| Impaired asset write-downs  | 731                | 590      | 731               | 14,670   |
| Other (a)   | 7,188              | 866      | 11,297            | 8,115    |
| Other expenses  | \$17,392           | \$513    | \$3,829           | \$27,373 |

(a) Other includes employee termination benefit costs and costs to exit activities that are not directly related to the restructuring programs detailed in Note 18, Restructuring Programs, in Part I, Item 1, Financial Statements.

Interest Expense

Interest expense during the third quarter and first nine months of 2015 decreased \$0.8 million and \$0.5 million, respectively, from the third quarter and first nine months of 2014. There were no individually significant items related to the change in this Statement of Operations caption.

Change in Fair Value to the Unit Adjustment Liability

Change in fair value to the unit adjustment liability during the third quarter and first nine months of 2015 decreased by \$0.3 million and \$0.9 million from the third quarter and first nine months of 2014, respectively. This is a non-cash expense. See Note 6, Equity Method Investments and Note 14, Derivative Instruments, Hedging Activities and Fair Value, in Part I, Item 1, Financial Statements for additional information.

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### Income Tax Expense

The income tax expense related to continuing operations for the third quarter and first nine months of 2015 was \$7.0 million and \$26.9 million, respectively, compared with \$13.9 million and \$24.1 million for the third quarter and first nine months of 2014, respectively. The income tax expense for the third quarter of 2015 compared with the third quarter of 2014 decreased primarily due to the decrease in income in profitable jurisdictions, as well as reduction in the income tax expense on the Company's equity income in unconsolidated entities due to lower equity income. The income tax expense for the first nine months of 2015 compared with the first nine months of 2014 increased primarily due to the increase in income in profitable jurisdictions.

### Income (Loss) from Continuing Operations

The loss from continuing operations was \$9.1 million in the third quarter of 2015 compared with income from continuing operations of \$26.5 million in the third quarter of 2014. This change is primarily related to costs incurred in the Harsco Metals & Minerals Segment related to a steel mill customer liquidation, salt cake disposal costs and charges associated with a subcontractor settlement agreement; decreased revenues and income for all segments as a result of lower volumes; and the impact of foreign currency translation.

Income from continuing operations was \$14.6 million in the first nine months of 2015 compared with income from continuing operations of \$24.9 million in the first nine months of 2014. This change is primarily related to costs incurred in the Harsco Metals & Minerals Segment related to a steel mill customer liquidation, salt cake disposal costs and charges associated with a subcontractor settlement agreement; decreased income for the Harsco Metals & Minerals Segment and Harsco Industrial Segment as a result of lower volumes; the impact of foreign currency translation; partially offset by lower costs in the Harsco Metals & Minerals Segment related to restructuring charges for Project Orion, bad debt reserves for two specific customers, site exits and non-cash long-lived asset impairment charges incurred in the prior year which did not repeat and a foreign currency gain related to converting Swiss franc bank deposits to euros after the Swiss National Bank ended its policy of maintaining a stable Swiss franc exchange rate with the euro.

### Liquidity and Capital Resources

#### Overview

On October 15, 2015, the Company repaid the 2.7% notes due October 15, 2015 by utilizing borrowings under its Amended and Restated Five Year Credit Agreement (the "Credit Agreement"). There was no change to the Company's overall debt position as a result of the repayment and the Company remains in compliance with all debt covenants. Please refer to the Resources available for cash requirements for operations and growth initiatives section below for additional information regarding the repayment and its impact on the Company's liquidity and capital resources.

In November 2015, the Company reduced the quarterly dividend to \$0.05 per share beginning with the first quarter 2016 dividend payment in February 2016. The decision was made in light of present industry macroeconomic factors with a goal to preserve capital for operations and strategic initiatives, and maintain a strong capital structure, while at the same time enabling the Company to continue the longstanding practice of returning capital to shareholders. The Company intends to redirect these funds to reduce debt and enhance financial flexibility.

The Company continues to have adequate financial liquidity and borrowing capacity. The Company currently expects operational and business needs to be met by cash provided by operations supplemented with borrowings from time to time due to historical patterns of seasonal cash flow and for the funding of various projects. The Company continues to assess its capital needs in the context of operational trends and strategic initiatives.

The Company continues to implement and perform capital efficiency initiatives to enhance liquidity. These initiatives have included: prudent allocation of capital spending to those projects where the highest results can be achieved; optimization of worldwide cash positions; reductions in discretionary spending; and frequent evaluation of customer

and business-partner credit risk.

The Company continues to focus on improving working capital efficiency. The Company's Continuous Improvement initiatives include improving the effective and efficient use of working capital, particularly in accounts receivable and inventories.

During the first nine months of 2015, the Company's operations generated \$89.1 million in operating cash flow, a decrease from the \$185.3 million generated in the first nine months of 2014. In the first nine months of 2015, the Company invested \$91.6 million in capital expenditures, mostly for the Harsco Metals & Minerals Segment, compared with \$135.2 million invested in the first nine months of 2014. In the first nine months of 2015, the Company received proceeds from the

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termination of a cross-currency interest rate swap of \$75.1 million. Additionally, the Company paid \$49.3 million in dividends to stockholders in the first nine months of 2015, compared with \$49.7 million in the first nine months of 2014.

The Company also generated \$20.8 million in cash flow from asset sales in the first nine months of 2015 compared with \$11.2 million in cash from asset sales in first nine months of 2014. Asset sales have been a normal part of the Company's business model, primarily for the Harsco Metals & Minerals Segment.

The Company's net cash borrowings decreased by \$7.5 million in the first nine months of 2015, primarily due to the receipt of cash proceeds from the termination of a cross-currency interest rate swap and cash flow provided by operations, partially offset by capital expenditures, principally in the Harsco Metals & Minerals Segment; Treasury share purchases under the Company's share repurchase program then in effect; and for the Protran and JK Rail acquisitions.

Sources and Uses of Cash

The Company's principal sources of liquidity are cash provided by operations and borrowings under its Credit Agreement, augmented by cash proceeds from asset sales. The primary drivers of the Company's cash flow from operations are the Company's revenues and income. Cash returns on capital investments made in the prior years, for which limited cash is currently required, are a significant source of cash provided by operations. Depreciation expense related to these investments is a non-cash charge.

In August 2015 the Company terminated its fixed euro cross-currency interest rate swap. Proceeds from the transaction were \$75.1 million and used to reduce debt. Please see Note 14, Derivative Instruments, Hedging Activities and Fair Value, in Part I, Item 1, Financial Statements for additional information.

Major uses of operating cash flows and borrowed funds include: capital investments, principally in the Harsco Metals & Minerals Segment; payroll costs and related benefits; dividend payments; pension funding payments; inventory purchases for the Harsco Rail and Harsco Industrial Segments; income tax payments; debt principal and interest payments; insurance premiums and payments of self-insured casualty losses; payment of the unit adjustment liability; and machinery, equipment, automobile and facility lease payments.

The Company plans to redeploy discretionary cash for debt reduction, disciplined organic growth and international or market segment diversification; for growth in long-term, higher-return service contracts for the Harsco Metals & Minerals Segment, principally in targeted growth markets or for customer diversification; and for strategic investments or possible acquisitions in the Harsco Rail and Harsco Industrial Segments.

Resources available for cash requirements for operations and growth initiatives

In addition to utilizing cash provided by operations and cash proceeds from asset sales, the Company has bank credit facilities available throughout the world. The Company also utilizes capital leases to finance the acquisition of certain equipment when appropriate, which allows the Company to minimize capital expenditures. The Company expects to continue to utilize all these sources to meet future cash requirements for operations and growth initiatives.

In March 2012, the Company entered into a Credit Agreement providing for \$525 million of borrowing capacity through a syndicate of 14 banks.

On March 27, 2015, the Company entered into Amendment No. 3 ("Amendment No. 3") to the Credit Agreement. Amendment No. 3 provides for (i) \$500 million of borrowing capacity, which the Company may request be increased to \$550 million pending lenders' agreement, through a syndicate of 11 banks; (ii) extension of the current termination date for the Credit Agreement from March 2, 2017 to June 2, 2019 upon successful completion of refinancing the Company's 2.7% notes due October 15, 2015; (iii) replacement of the existing consolidated debt to consolidated earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization ("EBITDA") ratio with a net debt to consolidated EBITDA ratio not to exceed 3.75 to 1.0 through March 31, 2016 and 3.5 to 1.0 thereafter; and (iv) modification to certain defined terms. During the three months ended March 31, 2015, the Company expensed \$0.6 million of previously deferred financing costs associated with the Credit Agreement for banks which did not participate in Amendment No. 3 to the Credit Agreement.

At September 30, 2015 and December 31, 2014, the Company had \$100.0 million and \$98.5 million, respectively, of Credit Agreement borrowings outstanding. At September 30, 2015 and December 31, 2014, all such balances were classified as long-term borrowings in the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets. Classification of such balances is based on the Company's ability and intent to repay such amounts over the subsequent twelve months, as well as reflects the Company's ability and intent to borrow for a period longer than a year. To the extent the Company expects to repay any amounts within the subsequent twelve months, the amounts are classified as short-term borrowings.



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At September 30, 2015, the Company's 2.7% notes due October 15, 2015 are classified as long-term debt on the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheet based on the Company's ability and intent to refinance this debt on a long-term basis.

The following table illustrates the Company's available credit at September 30, 2015:

| (In millions)  | September 30, 2015 |                     |                  |
|--|--------------------|---------------------|------------------|
|  | Facility Limit     | Outstanding Balance | Available Credit |
| Multi-year revolving credit agreement (a U.S.-based program) | \$500.0            | \$100.0             | \$400.0          |

On October 15, 2015, the Company repaid the 2.7% notes due October 15, 2015 by utilizing borrowings under the Credit Agreement. There was no change to the Company's overall debt position as a result of the repayment and the Company remains in compliance with all debt covenants. The expiration of the Credit Agreement, per the terms of Amendment No. 3, is currently March 2, 2017. Adjusted for the repayment of the 2.7% notes due October 15, 2015, the Company's available credit per the terms of the Credit Agreement would have been approximately \$150 million. Available credit under the Credit Agreement is not currently limited by any debt covenant restrictions.

The following table summarizes the Company's current debt ratings:

| Rating Agency           | Long-term Notes | Watch / Outlook  |
|-------------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| Standard & Poor's (S&P) | BB              | Negative Outlook |
| Moody's                 | Ba1             | Stable Outlook   |
| Fitch                   | BB+             | Stable Outlook   |

In July 2015, Fitch lowered its long-term Issuer Default Rating on the Company to BB+ from BBB-, while maintaining a stable outlook. Any future downgrades in the Company's credit ratings will not reduce availability under the Credit Agreement.

Working Capital Position

Changes in the Company's working capital are reflected in the following table:

| (Dollars in millions)                        | September 30<br>2015 | December 31<br>2014 | Increase<br>(Decrease) |
|--|----------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| <b>Current Assets</b>                        |                      |                     |                        |
| Cash and cash equivalents                    | \$58.0               | \$62.8              | \$(4.8)                |
| Trade accounts receivable, net               | 298.2                | 325.1               | (26.9)                 |
| Other receivables                            | 23.3                 | 28.1                | (4.9)                  |
| Inventories                                  | 210.3                | 178.9               | 31.4                   |
| Other current assets                         | 90.9                 | 88.5                | 2.4                    |
| <b>Total current assets</b>                  | <b>680.7</b>         | <b>683.5</b>        | <b>(2.8)</b>           |
| <b>Current Liabilities</b>                   |                      |                     |                        |
| Short-term borrowings and current maturities | 36.8                 | 41.9                | (5.1)                  |
| Accounts payable                             | 135.7                | 146.5               | (10.8)                 |
| Accrued compensation                         | 45.9                 | 53.8                | (7.9)                  |
| Income taxes payable                         | 5.9                  | 2.0                 | 3.9                    |
| Advances on contracts                        | 118.6                | 117.4               | 1.2                    |
| Due to unconsolidated affiliate              | 7.8                  | 8.1                 | (0.3)                  |
| Unit adjustment liability                    | 22.3                 | 22.3                | —                      |
| Other current liabilities                    | 173.3                | 173.5               | (0.2)                  |
| <b>Total current liabilities</b>             | <b>546.4</b>         | <b>565.6</b>        | <b>(19.2)</b>          |
| <b>Working Capital</b>                       | <b>\$134.3</b>       | <b>\$117.9</b>      | <b>\$16.4</b>          |
| <b>Current Ratio (a)</b>                     | <b>1.2</b>           | <b>:1.2</b>         | <b>:1</b>              |

(a) Calculated as Total current assets divided by Total current liabilities.

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Working capital increased \$16.4 million or 13.9% for the first nine months of 2015 due primarily to the following factors:

- Working capital was positively affected by an increase in Inventories of \$31.4 million due primarily to the long lead times associated with orders in the Harsco Rail Segment, including the SBB orders; and

- Working capital was positively affected by a decrease in Accounts payable of \$10.8 million primarily attributable to the timing of payments and foreign currency translation.

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These working capital increases were partially offset by the following factors:

Working capital was negatively impacted by a decrease in Trade accounts receivable, net of \$26.9 million primarily attributable to lower sales volumes and foreign currency translation.

Certainty of Cash Flows

The certainty of the Company's future cash flows is underpinned by the long-term nature of the Company's metals services contracts; the order backlog for the Company's railway track maintenance services and equipment; and overall discretionary cash flows (operating cash flows plus cash from asset sales in excess of the amounts necessary for capital expenditures to maintain current revenue levels) generated by the Company. Historically, the Company has utilized these discretionary cash flows for growth-related capital expenditures, strategic acquisitions, debt repayment and dividend payments.

The types of products and services that the Company provides are not subject to rapid technological change, which increases the stability of related cash flows. Additionally, the Company believes each business in its portfolio is a leader in the industries and major markets the Company serves. Due to these factors, the Company is confident in the Company's future ability to generate positive cash flows from operations.

Cash Flow Summary

The Company's cash flows from operating, investing and financing activities, as reflected in the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows, are summarized in the following table:

| (In millions)                           | Nine Months Ended |           |
|---|-------------------|-----------|
|   | September 30      |           |
|   | 2015              | 2014      |
| Net cash provided (used) by:            |                   |           |
| Operating activities                    | \$89.1            | \$185.3   |
| Investing activities                    | (103.2            | ) (150.8  |
| Financing activities                    | 1.6               | (51.0     |
| Impact of exchange rate changes on cash | 7.7               | (4.4      |
| Net change in cash and cash equivalents | \$(4.8            | ) \$(21.0 |

Cash provided by operating activities — Net cash provided by operating activities in the first nine months of 2015 was \$89.1 million, a decrease of \$96.2 million from the first nine months of 2014. The decrease is primarily attributable to lower customer advances, lower cash net income, and an increase in inventory primarily related to the SBB contracts in the Harsco Rail Segment, partially offset by the timing of accounts receivable invoicing and collections.

Included in the Cash flows from operating activities section of the Condensed Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows is the caption Other, net. For the nine months ended September 30, 2015, this caption principally consisted of the Harsco Rail Segment foreign exchange gain, which is reflected in the Effect of exchange rate changes on cash caption. For the nine months ended September 30, 2014 this caption principally consisted of the impact of non-cash impaired asset write-downs related to the Harsco Metals & Minerals Segment.

Also included in the Cash flows from operating activities section of the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows is the caption, Other assets and liabilities. For the nine months ended September 30, 2015 and 2014, the decreases in this caption were \$29.5 million and \$36.0 million, respectively. A summary of the major components of this caption for the periods presented is as follows:

| (In millions)                                     | Nine Months Ended |           |
|---|-------------------|-----------|
|   | September 30      |           |
|   | 2015              | 2014      |
| Net cash provided (used) by:                      |                   |           |
| Change in net defined benefit pension liabilities | \$(21.1           | ) \$(26.1 |
| Change in prepaid expenses                        | (8.1              | ) (17.9   |
| Other   | (0.3              | ) 8.0     |
| Total   | \$(29.5           | ) \$(36.0 |

Cash used by investing activities — Net cash used by investing activities in the first nine months of 2015 was \$103.2 million, a decrease of \$47.6 million from the first nine months of 2014. The net decrease was primarily due to a lower level of capital expenditures, primarily in the Harsco Metals & Minerals Segment; a net decrease in purchases of businesses which consisted of Protran and JK Rail in the Harsco Rail Segment in the first nine months of 2015 and Hammco in the Harsco Industrial Segment

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in the first nine months of 2014; and an increase in proceeds from sales of assets, partially offset by the final working capital adjustment related to the Infrastructure transaction which was received in 2014.

Cash provided by financing activities — Net cash provided by financing activities in the first nine months of 2015 was \$1.6 million, an increase of \$52.6 million from the first nine months of 2014. The change was primarily due to proceeds from the termination of a cross-currency interest rate swap, partially offset by a decrease in year-over-year net cash borrowings, and an increase in the Treasury shares purchased under the Company's share repurchase program, then in effect.

### Debt Covenants

The Company's Credit Agreement contains covenants that provide for a maximum total net debt to consolidated EBITDA ratio not to exceed 3.75 to 1.0; limit the proportion of subsidiary consolidated indebtedness to a maximum of 10% of consolidated tangible assets; and require a minimum total consolidated EBITDA to consolidated interest charges ratio of 3.0 to 1.0. The Company's 5.75% and 2.70% notes include covenants that require the Company to offer to repurchase the notes at 101% of par in the event of a change of control of the Company or disposition of substantially all of the Company's assets in combination with a downgrade in the Company's credit rating to non-investment grade. At September 30, 2015, the Company was in compliance with these covenants as the total net debt to consolidated EBITDA ratio was 2.7 to 1.0, the proportion of subsidiary consolidated indebtedness to consolidated tangible assets was 0.8% and total consolidated EBITDA to consolidated interest charges was 6.3 to 1.0. Based on balances at September 30, 2015, the Company could increase total debt by \$295.2 million and still be in compliance with these debt covenants. The Company expects to continue to be in compliance with these debt covenants for at least the next twelve months.

Adjusted for the repayment of the 2.7% notes due October 15, 2015, the Company's available credit per the terms of the Credit Agreement would have been approximately \$150 million. Any amounts in excess of available credit would need to be arranged through additional borrowing agreements.

### Cash Management

The Company has various cash management systems throughout the world that centralize cash in various bank accounts where it is economically justifiable and legally permissible to do so. These centralized cash balances are then redeployed to other operations to reduce short-term borrowings and to finance working capital needs or capital expenditures. Due to the transitory nature of cash balances, they are normally invested in bank deposits that can be withdrawn at will or in very liquid short-term bank time deposits and government obligations. The Company's policy is to use the largest banks in the various countries in which the Company operates. The Company monitors the creditworthiness of banks and when appropriate will adjust banking operations to reduce or eliminate exposure to less credit worthy banks. The Company plans to continue the strategy of targeted, prudent investing for strategic purposes for the foreseeable future and to make more efficient use of existing investments.

At September 30, 2015, the Company's consolidated cash and cash equivalents included \$56.4 million held by non-U.S. subsidiaries. At September 30, 2015, less than 10% of the Company's consolidated cash and cash equivalents had regulatory restrictions that would preclude the transfer of funds with and among subsidiaries. The cash and cash equivalents held by non-U.S. subsidiaries also included \$15.9 million held in consolidated strategic ventures. The strategic venture agreements may require strategic venture partner approval to transfer funds with and among subsidiaries. While the Company's remaining non-U.S. cash and cash equivalents can be transferred with and among subsidiaries, the majority of these non-U.S. cash balances will be used to support the ongoing working capital needs and continued growth of the Company's non-U.S. operations.

In November 2015, the Company declared its 263rd consecutive quarterly cash dividend, payable in February 2016. The Company's financial position and debt capacity should enable it to meet current and future requirements. The Company continues to assess its capital needs in the context of operational trends and strategic initiatives.

### Recently Adopted and Recently Issued Accounting Standards

Information on recently adopted and recently issued accounting standards is included in Note 3, Recently Adopted and Recently Issued Accounting Standards, in Part I, Item 1, Financial Statements.

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ITEM 3 QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK

Market risks have not changed significantly from those disclosed in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2014, as revised in the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K filed on June 1, 2015.

ITEM 4. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES

Based on the evaluation required by Securities Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(b) and 15d-15(b), the Company's management, including the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, conducted an evaluation of the effectiveness of disclosure controls and procedures, as defined in Securities Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e), at September 30, 2015. Based on that evaluation, the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer concluded that the disclosure controls and procedures were effective at September 30, 2015. There have been no changes in internal control over financial reporting that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, internal control over financial reporting during the third quarter of 2015.

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PART II — OTHER INFORMATION

ITEM 1. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS

Information on legal proceedings is included in Note 12, Commitments and Contingencies, in Part I, Item 1, Financial Statements.

ITEM 1A. RISK FACTORS

The Company's risk factors as of September 30, 2015 have not changed materially from those described in Part 1, Item 1A, "Risk Factors," of the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2014, as revised in the Current Report on Form 8-K filed on June 1, 2015.

ITEM 6. EXHIBITS

See the Exhibit Index following the signature page to this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for a list of exhibits filed or furnished with this report, which Exhibit Index is incorporated herein by reference.



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SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

HARSCO CORPORATION  
(Registrant)

DATE November 9, 2015

/s/ PETER F. MINAN  
Peter F. Minan  
Chief Financial Officer  
(On behalf of the registrant and as Principal Financial and  
Chief Accounting Officer)

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EXHIBIT INDEX

| Exhibit<br>Number | Description   |
|-------------------|---|
| 10.1              | Separation Agreement and General Release, dated August 5, 2015, between Harsco Corporation and Richard E. Lundgren, Jr.   |
| 31.1              | Certification Pursuant to Rule 13a-14(a) or 15d-14(a), as Adopted Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 (Chief Executive Officer).  |
| 31.2              | Certification Pursuant to Rule 13a-14(a) or 15d-14(a), as Adopted Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 (Chief Financial Officer).  |
| 32                | Certifications Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as Adopted Pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 (Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer).  |
| 101               | The following financial statements from Harsco Corporation's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended September 30, 2015 filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on November 9, 2015, formatted in XBRL (Extensible Business Reporting Language): (i) the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets; (ii) the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations; (iii) the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income (Loss); (iv) the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows; (v) the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Equity; and (vi) the Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements. |