

CAPITAL SENIOR LIVING CORP

Form 10-Q

May 04, 2012

[Table of Contents](#)

**UNITED STATES**  
**SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**

Washington, D.C. 20549

**Form 10-Q**

(Mark One)

**QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

For the quarterly period ended March 31, 2012

OR

**TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

For the transition period from \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_

Commission file number: 1-13445

**Capital Senior Living Corporation**

(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in its Charter)

Edgar Filing: CAPITAL SENIOR LIVING CORP - Form 10-Q

**Delaware**  
(State or Other Jurisdiction of

**75-2678809**  
(I.R.S. Employer

**Incorporation or Organization)**

**Identification No.)**

**14160 Dallas Parkway, Suite 300, Dallas, Texas**  
(Address of Principal Executive Offices)

**75254**  
(Zip Code)

**(972) 770-5600**

**(Registrant's Telephone Number, Including Area Code)**

**NONE**

**(Former Name, Former Address and Former Fiscal Year, if Changed Since Last Report)**

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every

Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T during the preceding 12 months (or

for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of large accelerated filer, accelerated filer and smaller reporting company in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer  Accelerated filer

Non-accelerated filer  (Do not check if a smaller reporting company) Smaller reporting company

Indicate by a check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes  No

As of April 30, 2012, the Registrant had 28,157,854 outstanding shares of its Common Stock, \$0.01 par value, per share.

---

**Table of Contents**

**CAPITAL SENIOR LIVING CORPORATION**

**INDEX**

	<b>Page Number</b>
<b><u>Part I. Financial Information</u></b>	
<b><u>Item 1. Financial Statements.</u></b>	
<u>Consolidated Balance Sheets March 31, 2012 and December 31, 2011</u>	3
<u>Consolidated Statements of Income and Comprehensive Income Three Months Ended March 31, 2012 and 2011</u>	4
<u>Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows Three Months Ended March 31, 2012 and 2011</u>	5
<u>Notes to Unaudited Consolidated Financial Statements</u>	6
<u>Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations</u>	16
<u>Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk</u>	24
<u>Item 4. Controls and Procedures</u>	24
<b><u>Part II. Other Information</u></b>	
<u>Item 1. Legal Proceedings</u>	25
<u>Item 1A. Risk Factors</u>	25
<u>Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds</u>	25
<u>Item 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities</u>	26
<u>Item 4. Mine Safety Disclosures</u>	26
<u>Item 5. Other Information</u>	26
<u>Item 6. Exhibits</u>	26
<u>Signature</u>	
Certifications	

**Table of Contents****Part I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION****Item 1. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS.****CAPITAL SENIOR LIVING CORPORATION****CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS**

(in thousands)

	March 31, 2012 (unaudited)	December 31, 2011
<b>ASSETS</b>		
Current assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 17,714	\$ 22,283
Restricted cash	9,111	9,102
Accounts receivable, net	4,195	4,526
Accounts receivable from affiliates	611	708
Federal and state income taxes receivable	4,934	5,438
Deferred taxes	1,533	1,479
Property tax and insurance deposits	8,982	11,395
Prepaid expenses and other	5,822	6,068
<b>Total current assets</b>	<b>52,902</b>	<b>60,999</b>
Property and equipment, net	413,775	365,459
Deferred taxes	5,949	5,782
Investments in unconsolidated joint ventures	1,050	1,070
Other assets, net	32,811	29,016
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>\$ 506,487</b>	<b>\$ 462,326</b>
<b>LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY</b>		
Current liabilities:		
Accounts payable	\$ 1,656	\$ 2,297
Accounts payable to affiliates	133	314
Accrued expenses	17,524	19,086
Current portion of notes payable	8,634	8,196
Current portion of deferred income	9,020	8,740
Current portion of capital lease obligations	44	50
Customer deposits	1,502	1,530
<b>Total current liabilities</b>	<b>38,513</b>	<b>40,213</b>
Deferred income	25,148	26,175
Capital lease obligations, net of current portion	22	31
Other long-term liabilities	1,792	1,826
Notes payable, net of current portion	270,837	224,940
Commitments and contingencies		
Shareholders' equity:		
Preferred stock, \$.01 par value:		
Authorized shares 15,000; no shares issued or outstanding		
Common stock, \$.01 par value:		
Authorized shares 65,000; issued and outstanding	285	280

## Edgar Filing: CAPITAL SENIOR LIVING CORP - Form 10-Q

shares 28,158 and 27,699 in 2012 and 2011, respectively

Additional paid-in capital	136,187	135,301
Retained earnings	34,637	34,494
Treasury stock, at cost 350 shares	(934)	(934)
Total shareholders' equity	170,175	169,141
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	\$ 506,487	\$ 462,326

See accompanying notes to unaudited consolidated financial statements.

**Table of Contents****CAPITAL SENIOR LIVING CORPORATION****CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME****CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME AND COMPREHENSIVE INCOME****(unaudited, in thousands, except per share data)**

	<b>Three Months Ended</b>	
	<b>March 31,</b>	
	<b>2012</b>	<b>2011</b>
<b>Revenues:</b>		
Resident and health care revenue	\$ 70,998	\$ 56,899
Affiliated management services revenue	154	434
Community reimbursement revenue	1,068	2,491
<b>Total revenues</b>	<b>72,220</b>	<b>59,824</b>
<b>Expenses:</b>		
Operating expenses (exclusive of facility lease expense and depreciation and amortization expense shown below)	42,486	34,055
General and administrative expenses	3,777	2,850
Facility lease expense	13,495	11,431
Stock-based compensation expense	645	258
Depreciation and amortization expense	6,706	3,558
Community reimbursement expense	1,068	2,491
<b>Total expenses</b>	<b>68,177</b>	<b>54,643</b>
Income from operations	4,043	5,181
<b>Other income (expense):</b>		
Interest income	26	14
Interest expense	(3,544)	(2,717)
Gain on disposition of assets, net	2	
Equity in losses of unconsolidated joint ventures, net	(137)	(188)
Income before provision for income taxes	390	2,290
Provision for income taxes	(247)	(992)
<b>Net income</b>	<b>\$ 143</b>	<b>\$ 1,298</b>
<b>Per share data:</b>		
Basic net income per share	\$ 0.01	\$ 0.05
Diluted net income per share	\$ 0.01	\$ 0.05
Weighted average shares outstanding basic	27,262	26,884
Weighted average shares outstanding diluted	27,314	26,993
<b>Comprehensive income</b>	<b>\$ 143</b>	<b>\$ 1,298</b>

See accompanying notes to unaudited consolidated financial statements.



**Table of Contents**

**CAPITAL SENIOR LIVING CORPORATION**  
**CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS**

(unaudited, in thousands)

	<b>Three Months Ended</b>	
	<b>March 31,</b>	
	<b>2012</b>	<b>2011</b>
<b>Operating Activities</b>		
Net income	\$ 143	\$ 1,298
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Depreciation and amortization	6,706	3,558
Amortization of deferred financing charges	106	83
Amortization of deferred lease costs and lease intangibles	91	551
Deferred income	(747)	(218)
Deferred income taxes	(221)	668
Gain on disposition of assets, net	(2)	
Equity in losses of unconsolidated joint ventures, net	137	188
Provision for bad debts	189	8
Stock based compensation expense	645	258
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		
Accounts receivable	142	(527)
Accounts receivable from affiliates	97	309
Property tax and insurance deposits	2,413	1,535
Prepaid expenses and other	246	1,132
Other assets	345	(2,228)
Accounts payable	(822)	(680)
Accrued expenses	(1,562)	(1,742)
Federal and state income taxes receivable	504	(192)
Customer deposits	(28)	(33)
Net cash provided by operating activities	8,382	3,968
<b>Investing Activities</b>		
Capital expenditures	(2,272)	(1,418)
Cash paid for acquisitions	(56,395)	
Proceeds from disposition of assets	19	
Contributions to joint ventures	(132)	(463)
Distributions from joint ventures	15	64
Net cash used in investing activities	(58,765)	(1,817)
<b>Financing Activities</b>		
Proceeds from notes payable	48,571	
Repayments of notes payable	(2,236)	(2,019)
Increase in restricted cash	(9)	(2,573)
Cash payments for capital lease obligations	(15)	(35)
Cash proceeds from the issuance of common stock	16	855
Excess tax benefits on stock options exercised	230	314
Deferred financing charges paid	(743)	
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	45,814	(3,458)
Decrease in cash and cash equivalents	(4,569)	(1,307)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	22,283	31,248



Edgar Filing: CAPITAL SENIOR LIVING CORP - Form 10-Q

Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	\$ 17,714	\$ 29,941
<b>Supplemental Disclosures</b>		
Cash paid during the period for:		
Interest	\$ 3,400	\$ 2,642
Income taxes	\$ 105	\$ 51

See accompanying notes to unaudited consolidated financial statements.

**Table of Contents**

**CAPITAL SENIOR LIVING CORPORATION**

**NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**March 31, 2012**

**1. BASIS OF PRESENTATION**

Capital Senior Living Corporation, a Delaware corporation (together with its subsidiaries, the Company), is one of the largest operators of senior living communities in the United States in terms of resident capacity. The Company owns, operates, develops and manages senior living communities throughout the United States. As of March 31, 2012, the Company operated 90 senior living communities in 23 states with an aggregate capacity of approximately 12,500 residents, including 41 senior living communities which the Company either owned or in which the Company had an ownership interest and 49 senior living communities that the Company leased. As of March 31, 2012, the Company also operated one home care agency. The accompanying consolidated financial statements include the financial statements of Capital Senior Living Corporation and its wholly owned subsidiaries. All material intercompany balances and transactions have been eliminated in consolidation. The Company accounts for significant investments in unconsolidated companies, in which the Company has significant influence, using the equity method of accounting.

The accompanying consolidated balance sheet, as of December 31, 2011, has been derived from audited consolidated financial statements of the Company for the year ended December 31, 2011, and the accompanying unaudited consolidated financial statements, as of and for the three month periods ended March 31, 2012 and 2011, have been prepared pursuant to the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission. Certain information and note disclosures normally included in the annual financial statements prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States have been condensed or omitted pursuant to those rules and regulations. For further information, refer to the financial statements and notes thereto for the year ended December 31, 2011, included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on March 12, 2012.

In the opinion of the Company, the accompanying consolidated financial statements contain all adjustments (all of which were normal recurring accruals) necessary to present fairly the Company's financial position as of March 31, 2012, results of operations for the three month periods ended March 31, 2012 and 2011, and cash flows for the three month periods ended March 31, 2012 and 2011. The results of operations for the three month period ended March 31, 2012, are not necessarily indicative of the results for the year ending December 31, 2012.

**2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

*Investments in Unconsolidated Joint Ventures*

The Company accounts for its investments in unconsolidated joint ventures under the equity method of accounting. As of March 31, 2012, the Company owns member interests in three unconsolidated joint ventures. The Company has not consolidated these joint venture interests because the Company has concluded that the other members of each joint venture have substantive kick-out rights or substantive participating rights. Under the equity method of accounting, the Company records its investments in unconsolidated joint ventures at cost and adjusts such investments for its share of earnings and losses of the joint ventures.

*Development Agreement Guarantees*

The Company, on its three joint venture developments, has guarantees that the communities will be completed and operated at the budgeted costs approved by the joint venture members. These costs include the hard and soft construction costs and operating costs until each community reaches breakeven. The budgeted costs include contingency reserves for potential cost overruns and other unforeseen costs. The terms of these guarantees generally do not provide for a limitation on the maximum potential future payments. These joint venture communities are currently in lease up and one of the joint ventures had exhausted its lease up reserve. The Company will be required to fund any operating deficits until the joint venture reaches breakeven for three consecutive months. Any amounts funded by the Company under this commitment, up to \$0.5 million, may be recoverable from the joint ventures in the event of liquidation. As of March 31, 2012, the Company has recognized deficit charges of approximately \$1.1 million under these development agreement guarantees. During the third quarter of fiscal 2011, the Company met the breakeven requirements of the

development agreement guarantees for two of these joint venture developments resulting in full satisfaction and termination of these respective guarantees.



---

## **Table of Contents**

### *Lease Accounting*

The Company determines whether to account for its leases as either operating, capital or financing leases depending on the underlying terms of each lease agreement. This determination of classification is complex and requires significant judgment relating to certain information including the estimated fair value and remaining economic life of the community, the Company's cost of funds, minimum lease payments and other lease terms. The lease rates under the Company's lease agreements are subject to certain conditional escalation clauses, which are recognized when probable or incurred, and are based on changes in the consumer price index or certain operational performance measures. As of March 31, 2012, the Company leased 49 communities and classified each of the leases as an operating lease. The Company incurs lease acquisition costs and amortizes these costs over the term of the respective lease agreement. Certain leases entered into by the Company qualified as sale/leaseback transactions and as such any related gains have been deferred and are being amortized over the respective lease term. Facility lease expense in the Company's Consolidated Statements of Income and Comprehensive Income includes rent expense plus amortization expense relating to leasehold acquisition costs offset by the amortization of deferred gains and lease incentives.

As of March 31, 2012, the Company has a non-cancelable lease which expires in 2013 for ten 12-passenger Ford Minibuses that are used to transport residents of certain communities. The lease is classified as a capital lease because it contains a bargain purchase option which resulted in the Company initially recording a capital lease obligation for \$247,000 of which \$66,000 remains outstanding at March 31, 2012.

There are various financial covenants and other restrictions in the Company's lease agreements. Under the terms of certain lease agreements, the Company has deposited additional cash collateral. The balance of the additional cash collateral totaled approximately \$3.0 million at March 31, 2012. Once the Company reaches certain performance targets, the additional cash collateral deposited is returnable to the Company. In anticipation of a potential lease covenant violation related to its portfolio of ten properties with a certain landlord, the Company has negotiated certain amendments delaying the effective date of a coverage ratio requirement until June 30, 2012. As a result, the Company was not in default on any aspect of its coverage ratio requirement as of March 31, 2012. Since current and projected operations are not anticipated to meet the lease coverage ratio requirement as of June 30, 2012, the Company and landlord have agreed to terms that provide a long-term solution to this matter. The solution is anticipated to be effective as of June 30, 2012, subject to usual and customary closing conditions. However, if a long-term solution is not finalized or the Company is unable to negotiate modifications to or extensions of existing amendments, the Company may be found in default of the lease agreement. In the event of default, the landlord has the right to declare all amounts outstanding to be immediately due and payable or terminate the lease, as well as other remedies. Earnings related to these properties were not significant to the consolidated operating results of the Company for the first quarter ended March 31, 2012.

### *Income Taxes*

At March 31, 2012, the Company had recorded on its consolidated balance sheet net deferred tax assets of approximately \$7.5 million. Deferred income taxes reflect the net tax effects of temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and the amounts used for income tax purposes. The effective tax rates for the first quarters of fiscal 2012 and 2011 differ from the statutory tax rates due to state income taxes and permanent tax differences. The Company is impacted by the Texas Margin Tax ( TMT ), which effectively imposes tax on modified gross revenues for communities within the State of Texas. The Company consolidated 34 Texas communities in the first quarter of fiscal 2012 and 29 Texas communities in the first quarter of fiscal 2011 and the TMT increased the overall provision for income taxes. Management regularly evaluates the future realization of deferred tax assets and provides a valuation allowance, if considered necessary, based on such evaluation. The Company has evaluated future expectations of income and believes based upon this analysis that the realization of the net deferred tax assets is reasonably assured and therefore has not provided for a valuation allowance. However, the benefits of the net deferred tax assets might not be realized if actual results differ from expectations.

The Company evaluates uncertain tax positions through consideration of accounting and reporting guidance on criteria, measurement, derecognition, classification, interest and penalties, accounting in interim periods, disclosure, and transition that is intended to provide better financial-statement comparability among different companies. The Company is required to recognize a tax benefit in its financial statements for an uncertain tax position only if management's assessment is that its position is more likely than not (i.e., a greater than 50 percent likelihood) to be upheld on audit based only on the technical merits of the tax position. The Company's policy is to recognize interest related to unrecognized tax benefits as interest expense and penalties as income tax expense. The Company is not subject to income tax examinations for tax years prior to 2006.

**Table of Contents***Net Income Per Share*

Basic net income per common share is computed by dividing net income remaining after allocation to unvested restricted shares by the weighted average number of common shares outstanding for the period. Except when the effect would be anti-dilutive, the calculation of diluted net income per common share includes the net impact of unvested restricted shares and shares that could be issued under outstanding stock options.

The following table sets forth the computation of basic and diluted net income per share (in thousands, except for per share amounts):

	Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2012	2011
Net income	\$ 143	\$ 1,298
Net income allocable to unvested restricted shares	(4)	(26)
<b>Undistributed net income attributable to common shares</b>	<b>\$ 139</b>	<b>\$ 1,272</b>
Weighted average shares outstanding basic	27,262	26,884
Effects of dilutive securities:		
Employee equity compensation plans	52	109
<b>Weighted average shares outstanding diluted</b>	<b>27,314</b>	<b>26,993</b>
Basic income per share	\$ 0.01	\$ 0.05
<b>Diluted income per share</b>	<b>\$ 0.01</b>	<b>\$ 0.05</b>

Awards of unvested restricted stock representing approximately 828,000 and 550,000 shares were outstanding for the first quarters ended March 31, 2012 and 2011, respectively, and were included in the computation of allocable net income.

*Treasury Stock*

The Company accounts for treasury stock under the cost method and includes treasury stock as a component of stockholders' equity.

*Reclassifications*

Certain reclassifications have been made to prior year quarterly amounts to conform to year end and current year presentation. Assets are classified as held for sale when the Company has committed to selling the asset and believes that it will be disposed of within one year. The Company periodically reevaluates assets held for sale to determine if the assets are still recorded at the lower of fair value, net of cost of disposal, or carrying value and whether the assets continue to meet the criteria to be classified as held for sale. Based on this evaluation, at December 31, 2011 the Company reclassified one parcel of land valued at \$0.4 million that was previously classified as held for sale to property and equipment within the Consolidated Balance Sheets, which had no impact on total assets.

*Recently Issued Accounting Guidance*

In May 2011, the Financial Accounting Standards Board ( FASB ) issued Accounting Standards Update No. 2011-04, *Fair Value Measurement* ( ASU 2011-04 ), which amended Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) 820 to clarify existing guidance and minimize differences between U.S. GAAP and International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS). ASU 2011-04 requires entities to provide information about valuation techniques and unobservable inputs used in fair value measurements and provide additional disclosures for classes of assets and liabilities

## Edgar Filing: CAPITAL SENIOR LIVING CORP - Form 10-Q

disclosed at fair value. The Company adopted ASU 2011-04 as of January 1, 2012, which did not have a material impact on our financial statements.

In June 2011, the FASB issued Accounting Standards Update No. 2011-05, *Statement of Comprehensive Income* ( ASU 2011-05 ), which requires entities to present net income and other comprehensive income in either a single continuous statement or in two separate, but consecutive, statements of income and comprehensive income. ASU 2011-05 was effective for the Company January 1, 2012, and the update did not impact the reported results of operations of the Company.

**Table of Contents****3. TRANSACTIONS WITH AFFILIATES***SHPII/CSL*

In November 2004, the Company with Senior Housing Partners II, L.P. ( SHPII ) formed four joint ventures (collectively, SHPII/CSL ) that owned four senior living communities (the Spring Meadows Communities ). SHPII/CSL was owned 95% by SHPII, a fund managed by Prudential Real Estate Investors ( Prudential ), and 5% by the Company. The Company had contributed \$1.3 million for its interests in SHPII/CSL. The Company accounted for its investment in SHPII/CSL under the equity method of accounting and the Company recognized earnings in the equity of SHPII/CSL of \$61,000 in the first quarter ended March 31, 2011. In addition, the Company earned \$0.3 million in management fees on the Spring Meadows Communities during the first quarter ended March 31, 2011.

On April 8, 2011, SHPII/CSL closed the sale of the four senior living communities to Health Care REIT, Inc. ( HCN ). Upon closing the sale, the Company leased the four senior living communities from HCN (the Spring Meadows Transaction ). The Company received proceeds, including incentive distributions, from the sale by SHPII/CSL of approximately \$17.0 million, compared to its original investment of approximately \$1.3 million. After closing costs and taxes, the Company received net proceeds of approximately \$11.5 million from the transaction. The gain realized from the sale was deferred and amortized as a reduction in facility rent expense over the life of the initial lease term.

*SHPIII/CSL Miami*

In May 2007, the Company with Senior Housing Partners III, L.P. ( SHPIII ) formed SHPIII/CSL Miami, L.L.C. ( SHPIII/CSL Miami ) to develop a senior housing community in Miamisburg, Ohio. Under the joint venture and related agreements, the Company earns development and management fees and may receive incentive distributions. As of March 31, 2012, the Company has contributed \$0.8 million to SHPIII/CSL Miami for its 10% interest. The Company accounts for its investment in SHPIII/CSL Miami under the equity method of accounting and recognized losses in the equity of SHPIII/CSL Miami of (\$133,000) and (\$212,000) in the first three months ended March 31, 2012 and 2011, respectively. In addition, the Company earned \$41,000 and \$38,000 in management fees on the SHPIII/CSL Miami community during the first three months ended March 31, 2012 and 2011, respectively. As of March 31, 2012, the Company has not met the breakeven requirements of the development agreement guarantee for this joint venture development.

*SHPIII/CSL Richmond Heights*

In November 2007, the Company with SHPIII formed SHPIII/CSL Richmond Heights, L.L.C. ( SHPIII/CSL Richmond Heights ) to develop a senior housing community in Richmond Heights, Ohio. Under the joint venture and related agreements, the Company earns development and management fees and may receive incentive distributions. As of March 31, 2012, the Company has contributed \$0.8 million to SHPIII/CSL Richmond Heights for its 10% interest. The Company accounts for its investment in SHPIII/CSL Richmond Heights under the equity method of accounting and recognized earnings of \$1,000 and losses of (\$20,000) in the equity of SHPIII/CSL Richmond Heights in the first three months ended March 31, 2012 and 2011, respectively. In addition, the Company earned \$61,000 and \$45,000 in management fees on the SHPIII/CSL Richmond Heights community during the first three months ended March 31, 2012 and 2011, respectively.

The Company contributed land to SHPIII/CSL Richmond Heights as a capital contribution during formation of the joint venture in November 2007 resulting in a \$0.2 million gain to the Company. The gain had been deferred when the land was initially contributed to SHPIII/CSL Richmond Heights due to the continuing involvement of the Company as a result of a development agreement guarantee. The Company met the breakeven requirements of the development agreement guarantee during the third quarter of fiscal 2011 resulting in full satisfaction and termination of the guarantee and recognition of the deferred gain as a component of Gain on disposition of assets, net, within the Company's Consolidated Statement of Income and Comprehensive Income.

*SHPIII/CSL Levis Commons*

In December 2007, the Company with SHPIII formed SHPIII/CSL Levis Commons, L.L.C. ( SHPIII/CSL Levis Commons ) to develop a senior housing community near Toledo, Ohio. Under the joint venture and related agreements, the Company earns development and management fees and may receive incentive distributions. As of March 31, 2012, the Company has contributed \$0.8 million to SHPIII/CSL Levis Commons for its 10% interest. The Company accounts for its investment in SHPIII/CSL Levis Commons under the equity method of accounting and recognized losses in the equity of SHPIII/CSL Levis Commons of (\$6,000) and (\$17,000) in the first three months ended March 31, 2012 and 2011, respectively. In addition, the Company earned \$53,000 and \$43,000 in management fees on the SHPIII/CSL Levis Commons community during the first three months ended March 31, 2012 and 2011, respectively. During the third quarter of fiscal 2011, the Company met the breakeven requirements of the development agreement guarantee for this joint venture development resulting in full satisfaction and termination of the guarantee.





**Table of Contents****4. ACQUISITIONS***Fiscal 2012*

Effective March 30, 2012, the Company closed the acquisition of one senior living community located in Jeffersonville, Indiana, for approximately \$15.3 million (the Riverbend Transaction). The community consists of 97 assisted living units. The Company incurred approximately \$0.1 million in transaction costs related to this acquisition which have been included in General and Administrative expenses within the Consolidated Statement of Income and Comprehensive Income. The Company obtained financing through Fannie Mae for approximately \$11.5 million of the acquisition price at a fixed rate of 4.76% with a 10-year term with the balance of the acquisition price paid from the Company's existing cash resources.

Effective March 30, 2012, the Company closed the acquisition of four senior living communities located in Arlington, College Station, Conroe and Stephenville, Texas, for approximately \$34.1 million. The four properties acquired are part of a five property transaction with the fifth property located in Corpus Christi, Texas, which is expected to close during the second quarter of fiscal 2012 (the Esperanza Transaction). The four communities acquired consist of 45 independent living units and 211 assisted living units. The Company incurred approximately \$0.2 million in transaction costs related to this acquisition which have been included in General and Administrative expenses within the Consolidated Statement of Income and Comprehensive Income. The Company obtained financing through Fannie Mae for approximately \$26.1 million of the acquisition price at a fixed rate of 4.69% with a 10-year term with the balance of the acquisition price paid from the Company's existing cash resources.

Effective March 1, 2012, the Company closed the acquisition of a senior living community located in Granbury, Texas, for approximately \$7.0 million (the Granbury Transaction). The community consists of 82 assisted living units. The Company incurred approximately \$0.2 million in transaction costs related to this acquisition which have been included in General and Administrative expenses within the Consolidated Statement of Income and Comprehensive Income. The Company obtained financing through Fannie Mae for approximately \$5.4 million of the acquisition price at a fixed rate of 4.38% with a 10-year term with the balance of the acquisition price paid from the Company's existing cash resources.

As a result of these acquisitions, for which the purchase accounting is preliminary as it is subject to final valuation adjustments, during the first quarter of fiscal 2012 the Company recorded additions to Property and equipment of approximately \$50.6 million and Other assets, primarily consisting of in-place lease intangibles, of approximately \$5.8 million within the Consolidated Balance Sheets which will be depreciated or amortized over the estimated useful lives.

*Fiscal 2011*

Effective October 19, 2011, the Company closed the acquisition of three senior living communities, one located in Columbus, North Carolina, and two located in Anderson, South Carolina, for approximately \$30.0 million (the Pulliam Transaction). These communities consist of 56 independent living units and 141 assisted living units. The Company incurred approximately \$0.4 million in transaction costs related to this acquisition which have been included in General and administrative expenses within the Consolidated Statement of Income and Comprehensive Income. The Company obtained financing through Fannie Mae for approximately \$22.1 million of the acquisition price at a fixed rate of 4.92% with a 10-year term with the balance of the acquisition price paid from the Company's existing cash resources.

Effective August 1, 2011, the Company closed the acquisition of a senior living community located in Macedonia, Ohio, for approximately \$27.3 million (the Summit Point Transaction). This community consists of 100 independent living units and 50 assisted living units. The Company incurred approximately \$0.2 million in transaction costs related to this acquisition which have been included in General and administrative expenses within the Consolidated Statement of Income and Comprehensive Income. The Company obtained interim financing through KeyBank on August 1, 2011, for approximately \$19.0 million of the acquisition price at a variable rate of LIBOR plus 2.25% with a maturity date of December 31, 2011, with the balance of the acquisition price paid from the Company's existing cash resources. The Company obtained long-term fixed rate financing through Fannie Mae on September 27, 2011, for approximately \$19.0 million to replace the KeyBank interim loan at a fixed rate of 4.92% with a 10-year term.

Effective July 29, 2011, the Company closed the acquisition of two senior living communities located in Anderson, Indiana, and Rochester, Indiana, for approximately \$16.0 million (the Keystone Woods and Wynnfield Crossing Transaction). These communities consist of 109 assisted living units. The Company incurred approximately \$0.3 million in transaction costs related to this acquisition which have been included in General and administrative expenses within the Consolidated Statement of Income and Comprehensive Income. The Company obtained financing through Fannie Mae on July 29, 2011, for approximately \$6.75 million of the acquisition price for the property located in Rochester, Indiana, at a fixed rate of 5.69% with a 10-year term with the balance of the acquisition price paid from the Company's existing cash resources. The Company obtained financing through Fannie Mae on September 27, 2011, for approximately \$4.8 million of the acquisition price for the

Edgar Filing: CAPITAL SENIOR LIVING CORP - Form 10-Q

property located in Anderson, Indiana, at a fixed rate of 4.97% with a 10-year term with the balance being paid from the Company's existing cash resources.

**Table of Contents**

Effective July 15, 2011, the Company closed the acquisition of a senior living community located in Kokomo, Indiana, for approximately \$10.2 million (the GreenTree at Kokomo Transaction). This community consists of 78 assisted living units. The Company incurred approximately \$0.1 million in transaction costs related to this acquisition which have been included in General and Administrative expenses within the Consolidated Statement of Income and Comprehensive Income. The Company obtained financing through Fannie Mae on July 29, 2011, for approximately \$6.75 million of the acquisition price at a fixed rate of 5.69% with a 10-year term with the balance of the acquisition price paid from the Company's existing cash resources.

As a result of these acquisitions, for which the purchase accounting for the Pulliam Transaction is preliminary as it is subject to final valuation adjustments, during fiscal 2011 the Company recorded additions to Property and equipment of approximately \$75.1 million and Other assets, primarily consisting of in-place lease intangibles, of approximately \$8.3 million within the Consolidated Balance Sheets which will be depreciated or amortized over the estimated useful lives.

**5. DEBT TRANSACTIONS**

On March 30, 2012, the Company obtained approximately \$11.5 million of mortgage debt on one senior living community with Fannie Mae. The new mortgage loan has a ten-year term with a 4.76% fixed interest rate and the principal amortized over a 30-year term. The Company incurred approximately \$0.1 million in deferred financing costs related to these loans, which is being amortized over ten years.

On March 30, 2012, the Company obtained approximately \$26.1 million of mortgage debt on four senior living communities with Fannie Mae. The new mortgage loans are cross-collateralized and cross-defaulted and each have a ten-year term with interest rates fixed at 4.69% and the principal amortized over a 30-year term. The Company incurred approximately \$0.3 million in deferred financing costs related to these loans, which is being amortized over ten years.

On March 8, 2012, the Company completed supplemental financing of approximately \$5.6 million with Fannie Mae at a fixed rate of 4.47% on three communities with existing mortgage debt maturing in June 2017. The supplemental loans are cross collateralized and cross defaulted with the original mortgage debt. The Company incurred approximately \$0.2 million in deferred financing costs related to these loans, which is being amortized over the remaining loan terms.

On March 1, 2012, the Company obtained approximately \$5.4 million of mortgage debt on one senior living community with Fannie Mae. The new mortgage loan has a ten-year term and a 4.38% fixed interest rate and the principal amortized over a 30-year term. The Company incurred approximately \$0.1 million in deferred financing costs related to these loans, which is being amortized over ten years.

On December 1, 2011, the Company renewed certain insurance policies and entered into a finance agreement totaling approximately \$3.5 million. The finance agreement has a fixed interest rate of 2.264% with principal being repaid over a 15-month term.

On October 31, 2011, the Company renewed certain insurance policies and entered into a finance agreement totaling approximately \$0.5 million. The finance agreement has a fixed interest rate of 2.87% with principal being repaid over an 11-month term.

On October 19, 2011, the Company obtained approximately \$22.1 million of mortgage debt on three senior living communities with Fannie Mae. The new mortgage loans are cross-collateralized and cross-defaulted and each have a ten-year term with interest rates fixed at 4.92% and the principal amortized over a 30-year term. The Company incurred approximately \$0.3 million in deferred financing costs related to these loans, which is being amortized over ten years.

On September 27, 2011, the Company obtained approximately \$23.8 million of mortgage debt on two senior living communities with Fannie Mae. The new mortgage loans each have a ten-year term with interest rates fixed at 4.92% for approximately \$19.0 million of the mortgage debt and 4.97% for approximately \$4.8 million of the mortgage debt and the principal amortized over a 30-year term. The \$4.8 million mortgage loan is cross-collateralized and cross-defaulted with the mortgage loans obtained by the Company with Fannie Mae on July 29, 2011. The Company incurred approximately \$0.3 million in deferred financing costs related to these loans, which is being amortized over ten years.

## **Table of Contents**

On August 1, 2011, in conjunction with the acquisition of one senior living community, the Company obtained interim financing through KeyBank for approximately \$19.0 million at a variable interest rate of LIBOR plus 2.25% with a maturity date of December 31, 2011. The Company obtained long-term fixed rate financing through Fannie Mae on September 27, 2011, to replace this loan.

On July 29, 2011, the Company obtained approximately \$13.5 million of mortgage debt on two senior living communities with Fannie Mae. The new mortgage loans each have a ten-year term with interest rates fixed at 5.69% and the principal amortized over a 30-year term. The loans are cross-collateralized and cross-defaulted with the \$4.8 million mortgage loan obtained by the Company with Fannie Mae on September 27, 2011. The Company incurred approximately \$0.2 million in deferred financing costs related to these loans, which is being amortized over ten years. In conjunction with the acquisition of these senior living communities the Company assumed approximately \$0.1 million in promissory notes for three vehicles that are used for transportation of employees and residents. The blended interest rate is 7.55% and the outstanding balance has been included within the Company's Consolidated Balance Sheets as a component of Notes Payable.

On May 31, 2011, the Company renewed certain insurance policies and entered into a finance agreement totaling approximately \$1.2 million. The finance agreement has a fixed interest rate of 2.945% with principal being repaid over a 10-month term.

On March 25, 2011, in connection with the Spring Meadows Transaction, the Company issued standby letters of credit, totaling approximately \$2.6 million, for the benefit of HCN on certain leases between HCN and the Company.

On September 10, 2010, the Company issued standby letters of credit, totaling approximately \$2.2 million, for the benefit of HCN on certain leases between HCN and the Company.

On April 16, 2010, the Company issued standby letters of credit, totaling approximately \$1.7 million, for the benefit of HCN on certain leases between HCN and the Company.

The senior housing communities owned by the Company and encumbered by mortgage debt are provided as collateral under their respective loan agreements. At March 31, 2012 and December 31, 2011, these communities carried a total net book value of approximately \$387.6 million and \$339.4 million, respectively, with total mortgage loans outstanding of approximately \$276.6 million and \$229.3 million, respectively.

In connection with the Company's loan commitments described above, the Company incurred financing charges that were deferred and amortized over the life of the notes. At March 31, 2012, and December 31, 2011, the Company had gross deferred loan costs of approximately \$5.0 million and \$4.3 million, respectively. Accumulated amortization was approximately \$2.0 million and \$1.9 million at March 31, 2012 and December 31, 2011, respectively.

The Company must maintain certain levels of tangible net worth and comply with other restrictive covenants under the terms of certain promissory notes. The Company was in compliance with all of its debt covenants at March 31, 2012 and December 31, 2011.

## **6. EQUITY**

### *Preferred Stock*

The Company is authorized to issue preferred stock in series and to fix and state the voting powers and such designations, preferences and relative participating, optional or other special rights of the shares of each such series and the qualifications, limitations and restrictions thereof. Such action may be taken by the Board without stockholder approval. The rights, preferences and privileges of holders of common stock are subject to the rights of the holders of preferred stock. No preferred stock was outstanding as of March 31, 2012 and December 31, 2011.

### *Share Repurchases*

On January 22, 2009, the Company's board of directors approved a share repurchase program that authorized the Company to purchase up to \$10.0 million of the Company's common stock. Purchases may be made from time to time using a variety of methods, which may include open market purchases, privately negotiated transactions or block trades, or by any combination of such methods, in accordance with applicable insider trading and other securities laws and regulations. The size, scope and timing of any purchases will be based on business, market and other conditions and factors, including price, regulatory and contractual requirements or consents, and capital availability. The repurchase program does not obligate the Company to acquire any particular amount of



**Table of Contents**

common stock and the share repurchase authorization has no stated expiration date. Shares of stock repurchased under the program will be held as treasury shares. Pursuant to this authorization, during fiscal 2009, the Company purchased 349,800 shares at an average cost of \$2.67 per share for a total cost to the Company of approximately \$0.9 million. All such purchases were made in open market transactions. The Company has not purchased any additional shares of its common stock pursuant to the Company's share repurchase program subsequent to fiscal 2009.

**7. STOCK-BASED COMPENSATION**

The Company recognizes compensation expense for share-based stock awards to employees, including grants of employee stock options and awards of restricted stock, in the Consolidated Statements of Income and Comprehensive Income based on their fair values.

On May 8, 2007, the Company's stockholders approved the 2007 Omnibus Stock and Incentive Plan for Capital Senior Living Corporation (the 2007 Plan), which provides for, among other things, the grant of restricted stock awards and stock options to purchase shares of the Company's common stock. The 2007 Plan authorizes the Company to issue up to 2.6 million shares of common stock and the Company has reserved 1.0 million shares of common stock for future issuance pursuant to awards under the 2007 Plan. Effective May 8, 2007, the 1997 Omnibus Stock and Incentive Plan (as amended, the 1997 Plan) was terminated and no additional shares will be granted under the 1997 Plan. The Company has reserved 0.5 million shares of common stock for future issuance upon the exercise of stock options that remain outstanding pursuant to the 1997 Plan.

*Stock Options*

The Company's stock option program is a long-term retention program that is intended to attract, retain and provide incentives for employees, officers and directors and to more closely align stockholder and employee interests. The Company's options generally vest over a period of one to five years and the related expense is amortized on a straight-line basis over the vesting period.

A summary of the Company's stock option activity and related information for the three-month period ended March 31, 2012, is presented below:

	Outstanding at Beginning of Period	Granted	Exercised	Forfeited	Outstanding at End of Period	Options Exercisable
Shares	285,100		2,000		283,100	283,100
Weighted average exercise price	\$ 6.28	\$	\$ 3.75	\$	\$ 6.30	\$ 6.30

The options outstanding and the options exercisable at March 31, 2012, each had an intrinsic value of \$0.9 million.

*Restricted Stock*

The Company may grant restricted stock awards to employees, officers, and directors in order to attract, retain, and provide incentives for such individuals and to more closely align stockholder and employee interests. For restricted stock awards without performance-based vesting conditions, the Company records compensation expense for the entire award on a straight-line basis over the requisite service period, which is generally a period of three to four years, but such awards are considered outstanding at the time of grant since the holders thereof are entitled to dividends and voting rights. For restricted stock awards with performance-based vesting conditions, total compensation expense is recognized over the requisite service period for each separately vesting tranche of the award as if the award is, in substance, multiple awards once the performance target is deemed probable of achievement. Performance goals are evaluated periodically and if such goals are not ultimately met or it is not probable the goals will be achieved, no compensation expense is recognized and any previously recognized compensation expense is reversed.

The Company recognizes compensation expense of a restricted stock award over its respective vesting or performance period based on the fair value of the award on the grant date, net of forfeitures. A summary of the Company's restricted stock awards activity and related information for the three-month period ended March 31, 2012, is presented below:

Issued      Vested      Forfeited

Edgar Filing: CAPITAL SENIOR LIVING CORP - Form 10-Q

	Outstanding at Beginning of Period			Outstanding at End of Period	
Shares	626,442	460,691	255,740	3,500	827,893

**Table of Contents**

The restricted stock outstanding at March 31, 2012, had an intrinsic value of \$7.7 million.

During the three months ended March 31, 2012, the Company awarded 460,691 shares of restricted common stock to certain employees of the Company. The average market value of the common stock on the date of grant was \$7.71. These awards of restricted stock vest over a one to four-year period and had an intrinsic value of \$3.6 million on the date of issue.

*Stock Based Compensation*

The Company uses the Black-Scholes option pricing model to estimate the grant date fair value of its stock options. The Black-Scholes model requires the input of certain assumptions including expected volatility, expected dividend yield, expected life of the option and the risk free interest rate. The expected volatility used by the Company is based primarily on an analysis of historical prices of the Company's common stock. The expected term of options granted is based primarily on historical exercise and vesting patterns on the Company's outstanding stock options. The risk free rate is based on zero-coupon U.S. Treasury yields in effect at the date of grant with the same period as the expected option life. The Company does not currently plan to pay dividends on its common stock and therefore has used a dividend yield of zero in determining the fair value of its awards. The option forfeiture rate assumption used by the Company, which affect the expense recognized as opposed to the fair value of the awards, is based primarily on the Company's historical option forfeiture patterns. The Company issued no stock options during each of the first quarters of fiscal 2012 and 2011. The Company recognizes compensation expense of a restricted stock award over its vesting period based on the fair value of the award on the grant date, net of estimated forfeitures.

The Company has total stock-based compensation expense, including estimated forfeitures, of \$4.7 million, which was not recognized as of March 31, 2012, and expects this expense to be recognized over approximately a three to four year period.

**8. CONTINGENCIES**

The Company has claims incurred in the normal course of its business. Most of these claims are believed by management to be covered by insurance, subject to normal reservations of rights by the insurance companies and possibly subject to certain exclusions in the applicable insurance policies. Whether or not covered by insurance, these claims, in the opinion of management, based on advice of legal counsel, should not have a material effect on the consolidated financial statements of the Company if determined adversely to the Company.

**9. FAIR VALUE OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS**

The carrying amounts and fair values of financial instruments at March 31, 2012, and December 31, 2011, are as follows (in thousands):

	2012		2011	
	Carrying Amount	Fair Value	Carrying Amount	Fair Value
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 17,714	\$ 17,714	\$ 22,283	\$ 22,283
Restricted cash	9,111	9,111	9,102	9,102
Notes payable	279,471	281,337	233,136	237,536

The following methods and assumptions were used in estimating its fair value disclosures for financial instruments:

*Cash and cash equivalents and Restricted cash:* The carrying amounts reported in the balance sheets for cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash approximate fair value.

*Notes payable:* The fair value of notes payable is estimated using discounted cash flow analysis, based on current incremental borrowing rates for similar types of borrowing arrangements, which represent level 2 inputs as defined in the accounting standards codification.



**Table of Contents**

**10. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS**

Effective April 30, 2012, the Company closed the acquisition of one senior living community located in Irving, Texas, for approximately \$19.2 million. The community consist of 128 independent living units. The Company obtained financing through Fannie Mae for approximately \$11.8 million of the acquisition price at a fixed rate of 4.48% with a 10-year term with the balance of the acquisition price paid from the Company's existing cash resources. The Company has not yet completed its initial purchase price allocation for this transaction.

**Table of Contents****Item 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS.**

*Certain information contained in this report constitutes Forward-Looking Statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, which can be identified by the use of forward-looking terminology such as may, will, would, intend, could, believe, expect, anticipate, estimate or continue or the negative thereof or other variations thereon or comparable terminology. The Company cautions readers that forward-looking statements, including, without limitation, those relating to the Company's future business prospects, revenues, working capital, liquidity, capital needs, interest costs, and income, are subject to certain risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from those indicated in the forward-looking statements, due to several important factors herein identified. These factors include the Company's ability to find suitable acquisition properties at favorable terms, financing, licensing, business conditions, risks of downturn in economic conditions generally, satisfaction of closing conditions such as those pertaining to licensure, availability of insurance at commercially reasonable rates, and changes in accounting principles and interpretations, among others, and other risks and factors identified from time to time in the Company's reports filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC).*

**Overview**

The following discussion and analysis addresses (i) the Company's results of operations for the three months ended March 31, 2012 and 2011, and (ii) liquidity and capital resources of the Company, and should be read in conjunction with the Company's consolidated financial statements contained elsewhere in this report and the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2011.

The Company is one of the largest operators of senior living communities in the United States. The Company's operating strategy is to provide quality senior living services to its residents, while achieving and sustaining a strong, competitive position within its chosen markets, as well as to continue to enhance the performance of its operations. The Company provides senior living services to the elderly, including independent living, assisted living, skilled nursing and home care services.

As of March 31, 2012, the Company operated 90 senior living communities in 23 states with an aggregate capacity of approximately 12,500 residents, including 38 senior living communities that the Company owned, three senior living communities in which the Company had an ownership interest, and 49 senior living communities that the Company leased. As of March 31, 2012, the Company also operated one home care agency.

**Significant Financial and Operational Highlights**

The Company's operating strategy is to provide quality senior living communities and services to its residents, while achieving and sustaining a strong, competitive position within its chosen markets, as well as to continue to enhance the performance of its operations. The Company provides senior living services to the elderly, including independent living, assisted living, skilled nursing and home care services. Many of the Company's communities offer a continuum of care to meet its residents' needs as they change over time. This continuum of care, which integrates independent living and assisted living and is bridged by home care through independent home care agencies or the Company's home care agency, sustains residents' autonomy and independence based on their physical and mental abilities.

The Company primarily derives its revenue by providing senior living and healthcare services to the elderly and operating senior living communities under joint venture arrangements. Operating results from recent acquisitions have added to the Company's growing profitability. When comparing the first quarter of fiscal 2012 to the first quarter of fiscal 2011, the Company has generated total revenues of \$72.2 million compared to total revenues of \$59.8 million, respectively, representing an increase of approximately \$12.4 million, or 20.7%, of which approximately 98.3% were derived from resident and healthcare services during the first quarter of fiscal 2012 compared to 95.1% during the first quarter of fiscal 2011.

Effective March 30, 2012, the Company closed the acquisition of one senior living community located in Jeffersonville, Indiana, for approximately \$15.3 million. The community consists of 97 assisted living units. The Company obtained financing through Fannie Mae for approximately \$11.5 million of the acquisition price at a fixed rate of 4.76% with a 10-year term with the balance of the acquisition price paid from the Company's existing cash resources.

---

## **Table of Contents**

Effective March 30, 2012, the Company also closed the acquisition of four senior living communities located in Arlington, College Station, Conroe and Stephenville, Texas, for approximately \$34.1 million. The four properties acquired are part of a five property transaction with the fifth property located in Corpus Christi, Texas, which is expected to close during the second quarter of fiscal 2012. The four communities acquired consist of 45 independent living units and 211 assisted living units. The Company obtained financing through Fannie Mae for approximately \$26.1 million of the acquisition price at a fixed rate of 4.69% with a 10-year term with the balance of the acquisition price paid from the Company's existing cash resources.

Effective March 1, 2012, the Company closed the acquisition of a senior living community located in Granbury, Texas, for approximately \$7.0 million. The community consists of 82 assisted living units. The Company obtained financing through Fannie Mae for approximately \$5.4 million of the acquisition price at a fixed rate of 4.38% with a 10-year term with the balance of the acquisition price paid from the Company's existing cash resources.

The senior living industry continues to be impacted by challenging conditions in the housing, credit and financial markets, generally resulting in lower than anticipated operating results. During the first quarter of fiscal 2012 and throughout fiscal 2011, in response to these conditions, the Company has continued to focus on maintaining an emphasis on occupancy increases, improvement in rental rates, expense management and growth in net operating income per unit, conversions of existing units to higher levels of care, acquisitions of senior living communities in regions where the Company has existing operations, and other opportunities to enhance cash flow and shareholder value.

### ***Joint Venture Transactions and Management Contracts***

As of March 31, 2012, the Company managed three communities owned by joint ventures in which the Company has a minority interest. For communities owned by joint ventures, the Company typically receives a management fee of 5% of gross revenues.

The Company's joint venture management fees are primarily based on a percentage of gross revenues. As a result, the cash flow and profitability of such contracts to the Company are more dependent on the revenues generated by such communities and less dependent on net cash flow than for owned or leased communities. Further, the Company is not responsible for capital investments in managed communities. The management contracts are generally terminable only for cause or upon the sale of a community, subject to the Company's right to offer to purchase such community.

### ***SHPII/CSL Transactions***

In November 2004, the Company formed SHPII/CSL with SHPII. SHPII/CSL was owned 95% by SHPII, a fund managed by Prudential, and 5% by the Company. Effective as of November 30, 2004, SHPII/CSL acquired the Spring Meadows Communities which currently comprise 628 units with a combined capacity of 758 residents. The Company contributed \$1.3 million for its interests in SHPII/CSL and accounted for its investment in SHPII/CSL under the equity method of accounting.

The Company was party to a series of property management agreements (the SHPII/CSL Management Agreements) with SHPII/CSL, which collectively owned and operated the Spring Meadows Communities. The SHPII/CSL Management Agreements extended until various dates through November 2014. The SHPII/CSL Management Agreements generally provided for management fees of 5% of gross revenue plus reimbursement for costs and expenses related to the communities.

On April 8, 2011, SHPII/CSL closed the Spring Meadows Transaction. Upon closing the sale, the Company leased the four Spring Meadows Communities from HCN. The lease has an initial term of 15 years, with one 15-year renewal extension available at the Company's option. The initial lease rate is 7.25% and is subject to certain conditional lease escalation clauses. The Company incurred approximately \$0.9 million in lease acquisition costs which have been deferred and are being amortized over the initial 15-year lease term. The Company has accounted for this lease as an operating lease. As a result of this transaction, the Company received cash proceeds, including incentive distributions, from the sale by SHPII/CSL of approximately \$17.0 million, net of closing costs, resulting in a gain to the Company of approximately \$16.1 million, which has been deferred and is being recognized in the Company's Consolidated Statements of Income and Comprehensive Income as a reduction in facility lease expense over the initial 15-year lease term.

### ***SHPIII Transactions***

In May 2007, the Company and SHPIII formed SHPIII/CSL Miami to develop a senior housing community in Miamisburg, Ohio. Under the joint venture and related agreements, the Company earns development and management fees and may receive incentive distributions. The senior housing community opened in August 2008 and currently consists of 101 independent living units and 45



**Table of Contents**

assisted living units with a capacity of 196 residents. The Company contributed \$0.8 million to SHPIII/CSL Miami for its 10% interest and accounts for its investment in SHPIII/CSL Miami under the equity method of accounting. As of March 31, 2012, the Company had not met the breakeven requirements of the development agreement guarantee for this joint venture development.

In November 2007, the Company and SHPIII formed SHPIII/CSL Richmond Heights to develop a senior housing community in Richmond Heights, Ohio. Under the joint venture and related agreements, the Company earns development and management fees and may receive incentive distributions. The senior housing community opened in April 2009 and currently consists of 96 independent living units and 45 assisted living units with a capacity of 197 residents. The Company has contributed \$0.8 million to SHPIII/CSL Richmond Heights for its 10% interest and accounts for its investment in SHPIII/CSL Richmond Heights under the equity method of accounting. The Company contributed land to SHP III/CSL Richmond Heights as a capital contribution during formation of the joint venture in November 2007 resulting in a \$0.2 million gain to the Company. The gain had been deferred when the land was initially contributed to SHP III/CSL Richmond Heights due to the continuing involvement of the Company as a result of a development agreement guarantee. The Company met the breakeven requirements of the development agreement guarantee during the third quarter of fiscal 2011 resulting in full satisfaction and termination of guarantee and recognition of the deferred gain as a component of Gain on disposition of assets, net, within the Company's Consolidated Statement of Income and Comprehensive Income.

In December 2007, the Company and SHPIII formed SHPIII/CSL Levis Commons to develop a senior housing community near Toledo, Ohio. Under the joint venture and related agreements, the Company earns development and management fees and may receive incentive distributions. The senior housing community opened in April 2009 and currently consists of 101 independent living units and 45 assisted living units with a capacity of 197 residents. The Company has contributed \$0.8 million to SHPIII/CSL Levis Commons for its 10% interest and accounts for its investment in SHPIII/CSL Levis Commons under the equity method of accounting. During the third quarter of fiscal 2011, the Company met the breakeven requirements of the development agreement guarantee for this joint venture development resulting in full satisfaction and termination of the guarantee.

The Company is party to a series of property management agreements (the SHPIII/CSL Management Agreements) with SHPIII/CSL Miami, SHPIII/CSL Richmond Heights, and SHPIII/CSL Levis Commons (collectively SHPIII/CSL), which joint ventures are owned 90% by SHPIII, a fund managed by Prudential Investment Management, Inc. (Prudential Investment) and 10% by the Company, which collectively own and operate SHPIII/CSL. The SHPIII/CSL Management Agreements are for initial terms of ten years from the date the certificate of occupancy was issued and currently extend until various dates through January 2019. The SHPIII/CSL Management Agreements generally provide for management fees of 5% of gross revenue plus reimbursement for costs and expenses related to the communities.

Edgar Filing: CAPITAL SENIOR LIVING CORP - Form 10-Q

**Facility Lease Transactions**

The Company currently leases 49 senior living communities from certain REITs and accounts for each of the leases as an operating lease. The lease terms are generally for 10-15 years with renewal options for 5-20 years at the Company's option. Under these agreements the Company is responsible for all operating costs, maintenance and repairs, insurance and property taxes. The following table summarizes each of the Company's lease agreements (dollars in millions):

Landlord	Date of Lease	Number of Communities	Value of Transaction	Term	Initial Lease Rate (1)	Lease Acquisition Costs (2)	Deferred Gains / Lease Concessions (3)
Ventas	September 30, 2005	6	\$ 84.6	10 years	8%	\$ 1.4	\$ 4.6
				(Two five-year renewals)			
Ventas	October 18, 2005	1	19.5	10 years	8%	0.2	
				(Two five-year renewals)			
Ventas	March 31, 2006	1	29.0	10 years	8%	0.1	14.3
				(Two five-year renewals)			
Ventas	June 8, 2006	1	19.1	9.5 years	8%	0.4	
				(Two five-year renewals)			
Ventas	January 31, 2008	1	5.0	10 years	7.75%	0.2	
				(Two five-year renewals)			
HCP	May 1, 2006	3	54.0	(4)	8%		
				(Two ten-year renewals)			