

TRANSCAT INC  
Form 10-Q  
November 04, 2011

**UNITED STATES**  
**SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**

Washington, D.C. 20549

**FORM 10-Q**

**Quarterly Report Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934**  
For the quarterly period ended: September 24, 2011

or

**Transition Report Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934**  
For the transition period from \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_

Commission File Number: 000-03905

**TRANSCAT, INC.**

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

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**Ohio**  
(State or other jurisdiction of

**16-0874418**  
(I.R.S. Employer

incorporation or organization)

Identification No.)

**35 Vantage Point Drive, Rochester, New York 14624**

(Address of principal executive offices) (Zip Code)

**(585) 352-7777**

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of large accelerated filer, accelerated filer and smaller reporting company in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer

Accelerated filer

Non-accelerated filer  (Do not check if a smaller reporting company)

Smaller reporting company

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes  No

The number of shares of common stock, par value \$0.50 per share, of the registrant outstanding as of November 2, 2011 was 7,325,053.

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**PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION****ITEM 1. CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS****TRANSCAT, INC.****CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS AND COMPREHENSIVE INCOME**

(In Thousands, Except Per Share Amounts)

|                                                 | (Unaudited)<br>Second Quarter Ended |                       | (Unaudited)<br>Six Months Ended |                       |
|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|
|                                                 | September 24,<br>2011               | September 25,<br>2010 | September 24,<br>2011           | September 25,<br>2010 |
| Product Sales                                   | \$ 16,969                           | \$ 13,472             | \$ 34,151                       | \$ 26,447             |
| Service Revenue                                 | 8,214                               | 7,448                 | 16,637                          | 15,101                |
| <b>Net Revenue</b>                              | <b>25,183</b>                       | <b>20,920</b>         | <b>50,788</b>                   | <b>41,548</b>         |
| Cost of Products Sold                           | 12,658                              | 10,270                | 25,572                          | 19,744                |
| Cost of Services Sold                           | 6,372                               | 5,692                 | 12,765                          | 11,488                |
| <b>Total Cost of Products and Services Sold</b> | <b>19,030</b>                       | <b>15,962</b>         | <b>38,337</b>                   | <b>31,232</b>         |
| <b>Gross Profit</b>                             | <b>6,153</b>                        | <b>4,958</b>          | <b>12,451</b>                   | <b>10,316</b>         |
| Selling, Marketing and Warehouse Expenses       | 3,042                               | 2,529                 | 6,668                           | 5,578                 |
| Administrative Expenses                         | 1,870                               | 1,522                 | 3,972                           | 3,380                 |
| <b>Total Operating Expenses</b>                 | <b>4,912</b>                        | <b>4,051</b>          | <b>10,640</b>                   | <b>8,958</b>          |
| <b>Operating Income</b>                         | <b>1,241</b>                        | <b>907</b>            | <b>1,811</b>                    | <b>1,358</b>          |
| Interest Expense                                | 28                                  | 16                    | 56                              | 28                    |
| Other Expense, net                              | 10                                  | 17                    | 27                              | 12                    |
| <b>Total Other Expense</b>                      | <b>38</b>                           | <b>33</b>             | <b>83</b>                       | <b>40</b>             |
| <b>Income Before Income Taxes</b>               | <b>1,203</b>                        | <b>874</b>            | <b>1,728</b>                    | <b>1,318</b>          |
| Provision for Income Taxes                      | 457                                 | 347                   | 657                             | 513                   |
| <b>Net Income</b>                               | <b>746</b>                          | <b>527</b>            | <b>1,071</b>                    | <b>805</b>            |
| Other Comprehensive (Loss) Income               | (15)                                | 11                    | (14)                            | 10                    |
| <b>Comprehensive Income</b>                     | <b>\$ 731</b>                       | <b>\$ 538</b>         | <b>\$ 1,057</b>                 | <b>\$ 815</b>         |
| Basic Earnings Per Share                        | \$ 0.10                             | \$ 0.07               | \$ 0.15                         | \$ 0.11               |
| Average Shares Outstanding                      | 7,302                               | 7,308                 | 7,290                           | 7,298                 |
| Diluted Earnings Per Share                      | \$ 0.10                             | \$ 0.07               | \$ 0.14                         | \$ 0.11               |
| Average Shares Outstanding                      | 7,640                               | 7,541                 | 7,624                           | 7,537                 |

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.



## TRANSCAT, INC.

## CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(In Thousands, Except Share and Per Share Amounts)

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | (Unaudited)<br>September 24,<br>2011 | March 26,<br>2011 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|
| <b>ASSETS</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                      |                   |
| Current Assets:                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                      |                   |
| Cash                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | \$ 67                                | \$ 32             |
| Accounts Receivable, less allowance for doubtful accounts of \$111 and \$73 as of September 24, 2011 and March 26, 2011, respectively                                                                                                                                         | 11,988                               | 12,064            |
| Other Receivables                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 1,771                                | 617               |
| Inventory, net                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 6,647                                | 7,571             |
| Prepaid Expenses and Other Current Assets                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 1,235                                | 840               |
| Deferred Tax Asset                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 829                                  | 631               |
| <b>Total Current Assets</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | <b>22,537</b>                        | <b>21,755</b>     |
| Property and Equipment, net                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 5,580                                | 5,253             |
| Goodwill                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 13,381                               | 11,666            |
| Intangible Assets, net                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 2,845                                | 1,982             |
| Deferred Tax Asset                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 198                                  | 296               |
| Other Assets                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 420                                  | 408               |
| <b>Total Assets</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | <b>\$ 44,961</b>                     | <b>\$ 41,360</b>  |
| <b>LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                      |                   |
| Current Liabilities:                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                      |                   |
| Accounts Payable                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | \$ 7,136                             | \$ 8,241          |
| Accrued Compensation and Other Liabilities                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 3,791                                | 3,579             |
| Income Taxes Payable                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 9                                    | 208               |
| <b>Total Current Liabilities</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <b>10,936</b>                        | <b>12,028</b>     |
| Long-Term Debt                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 8,163                                | 5,253             |
| Other Liabilities                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 830                                  | 750               |
| <b>Total Liabilities</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>19,929</b>                        | <b>18,031</b>     |
| Shareholders' Equity:                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                      |                   |
| Common Stock, par value \$0.50 per share, 30,000,000 shares authorized; 7,821,509 and 7,759,580 shares issued as of September 24, 2011 and March 26, 2011, respectively; 7,322,727 and 7,260,798 shares outstanding as of September 24, 2011 and March 26, 2011, respectively | 3,911                                | 3,880             |
| Capital in Excess of Par Value                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 10,681                               | 10,066            |
| Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 471                                  | 485               |
| Retained Earnings                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 12,163                               | 11,092            |
| Less: Treasury Stock, at cost, 498,782 shares as of September 24, 2011 and March 26, 2011                                                                                                                                                                                     | (2,194)                              | (2,194)           |
| <b>Total Shareholders' Equity</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <b>25,032</b>                        | <b>23,329</b>     |
| <b>Total Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <b>\$ 44,961</b>                     | <b>\$ 41,360</b>  |

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.



## TRANSCAT, INC.

## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(In Thousands)

|                                                                                | (Unaudited)<br>Six Months Ended |                       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|
|                                                                                | September 24,<br>2011           | September 25,<br>2010 |
| <b>Cash Flows from Operating Activities:</b>                                   |                                 |                       |
| Net Income                                                                     | \$ 1,071                        | \$ 805                |
| Adjustments to Reconcile Net Income to Net Cash                                |                                 |                       |
| Provided by Operating Activities:                                              |                                 |                       |
| Deferred Income Taxes                                                          | (59)                            | 102                   |
| Depreciation and Amortization                                                  | 1,408                           | 1,025                 |
| Provision for Accounts Receivable and Inventory Reserves                       | 91                              | 27                    |
| Stock-Based Compensation Expense                                               | 340                             | 286                   |
| Changes in Assets and Liabilities:                                             |                                 |                       |
| Accounts Receivable and Other Receivables                                      | (1,112)                         | 1,536                 |
| Inventory                                                                      | 859                             | (1,412)               |
| Prepaid Expenses and Other Assets                                              | (603)                           | (194)                 |
| Accounts Payable                                                               | (1,205)                         | (721)                 |
| Accrued Compensation and Other Liabilities                                     | 338                             | (365)                 |
| Income Taxes Payable                                                           | (236)                           | (248)                 |
| <b>Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities</b>                               | <b>892</b>                      | <b>841</b>            |
| <b>Cash Flows from Investing Activities:</b>                                   |                                 |                       |
| Purchase of Property and Equipment                                             | (900)                           | (665)                 |
| Business Acquisitions                                                          | (3,122)                         |                       |
| <b>Net Cash Used in Investing Activities</b>                                   | <b>(4,022)</b>                  | <b>(665)</b>          |
| <b>Cash Flows from Financing Activities:</b>                                   |                                 |                       |
| Revolving Line of Credit, net                                                  | 2,920                           | (369)                 |
| Payments on Other Debt Obligations                                             | (10)                            | (12)                  |
| Payment of Contingent Consideration                                            | (58)                            | (52)                  |
| Issuance of Common Stock                                                       | 269                             | 176                   |
| Excess Tax Benefits Related to Stock-Based Compensation                        | 37                              | 9                     |
| <b>Net Cash Provided by (Used in) Financing Activities</b>                     | <b>3,158</b>                    | <b>(248)</b>          |
| Effect of Exchange Rate Changes on Cash                                        | 7                               |                       |
| <b>Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash</b>                                         | <b>35</b>                       | <b>(72)</b>           |
| Cash at Beginning of Period                                                    | 32                              | 123                   |
| <b>Cash at End of Period</b>                                                   | <b>\$ 67</b>                    | <b>\$ 51</b>          |
| <b>Supplemental Disclosure of Cash Flow Activity:</b>                          |                                 |                       |
| Cash paid during the period for:                                               |                                 |                       |
| Interest                                                                       | \$ 46                           | \$ 27                 |
| Income Taxes, net                                                              | \$ 920                          | \$ 698                |
| <b>Supplemental Disclosure of Non-Cash Investing and Financing Activities:</b> |                                 |                       |



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|                                                          |    |     |    |
|----------------------------------------------------------|----|-----|----|
| Contingent Consideration Related to Business Acquisition | \$ | 100 | \$ |
|----------------------------------------------------------|----|-----|----|

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

## TRANSCAT, INC.

## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY

(In Thousands)

(Unaudited)

|                                             | Common Stock<br>Issued<br>\$0.50 Par Value |          | Capital<br>In<br>Excess<br>of Par<br>Value | Accumulated<br>Other<br>Comprehensive<br>Income | Retained<br>Earnings | Treasury Stock<br>Outstanding<br>at Cost |            | Total     |
|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------------|------------|-----------|
|                                             | Shares                                     | Amount   |                                            |                                                 |                      | Shares                                   | Amount     |           |
| Balance as of March 26, 2011                | 7,759                                      | \$ 3,880 | \$ 10,066                                  | \$ 485                                          | \$ 11,092            | 499                                      | \$ (2,194) | \$ 23,329 |
| Issuance of Common Stock                    | 44                                         | 22       | 247                                        |                                                 |                      |                                          |            | 269       |
| Stock-Based Compensation                    |                                            |          | 195                                        |                                                 |                      |                                          |            | 195       |
| Restricted Stock                            | 18                                         | 9        | 136                                        |                                                 |                      |                                          |            | 145       |
| Tax Benefit from Stock-Based Compensation   |                                            |          | 37                                         |                                                 |                      |                                          |            | 37        |
| Comprehensive Income:                       |                                            |          |                                            |                                                 |                      |                                          |            |           |
| Currency Translation Adjustment             |                                            |          |                                            | (19)                                            |                      |                                          |            | (19)      |
| Unrecognized Prior Service Cost, net of tax |                                            |          |                                            | 5                                               |                      |                                          |            | 5         |
| Net Income                                  |                                            |          |                                            |                                                 | 1,071                |                                          |            | 1,071     |
| Balance as of September 24, 2011            | 7,821                                      | \$ 3,911 | \$ 10,681                                  | \$ 471                                          | \$ 12,163            | 499                                      | \$ (2,194) | \$ 25,032 |

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

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TRANSCAT, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(In Thousands, Except Per Share Amounts)

(Unaudited)

**NOTE 1 GENERAL**

**Description of Business:** Transcat, Inc. ( Transcat or the Company ) is a distributor of professional grade handheld test and measurement instruments and accredited provider of calibration, repair and other measurement services primarily for pharmaceutical and FDA-regulated, industrial manufacturing, energy and utilities, chemical manufacturing and other industries.

**Basis of Presentation:** Transcat's unaudited Consolidated Financial Statements have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States ( GAAP ) for interim financial information and in accordance with the instructions to Form 10-Q and Article 10 of Regulation S-X of the Securities and Exchange Commission ( SEC ). Accordingly, the Consolidated Financial Statements do not include all of the information and footnotes required by GAAP for complete financial statements. In the opinion of the Company's management, all adjustments considered necessary for a fair presentation (consisting of normal recurring adjustments) have been included. The results for the interim periods are not necessarily indicative of the results to be expected for the fiscal year. The accompanying Consolidated Financial Statements should be read in conjunction with the audited Consolidated Financial Statements as of and for the fiscal year ended March 26, 2011 ( fiscal year 2011 ) contained in the Company's 2011 Annual Report on Form 10-K filed with the SEC.

**Fair Value of Financial Instruments:** Transcat has determined the fair value of debt and other financial instruments using a valuation hierarchy. The hierarchy, which prioritizes the inputs used in measuring fair value, consists of three levels. Level 1 uses observable inputs such as quoted prices in active markets; Level 2 uses inputs other than quoted prices in active markets that are either directly or indirectly observable; and Level 3, which is defined as unobservable inputs in which little or no market data exists, requires the Company to develop its own assumptions. The carrying amount of debt on the Consolidated Balance Sheets approximates fair value due to variable interest rate pricing, and the carrying amounts for cash, accounts receivable and accounts payable approximate fair value due to their short-term nature.

**Stock-Based Compensation:** The Company measures the cost of services received in exchange for all equity awards granted, including stock options, warrants and restricted stock, based on the fair market value of the award as of the grant date. The Company records compensation cost related to unvested stock awards by recognizing, on a straight-line basis, the unamortized grant date fair value over the remaining service period of each award. Excess tax benefits from the exercise of stock awards are presented in the Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows as a financing activity. Excess tax benefits are realized benefits from tax deductions for exercised awards in excess of the deferred tax asset attributable to stock-based compensation costs for such awards. The Company did not capitalize any stock-based compensation costs as part of an asset. The Company estimates forfeiture rates based on its historical experience. During each of the first six months of the fiscal year ending March 31, 2012 ( fiscal year 2012 ) and fiscal year 2011, the Company recorded non-cash stock-based compensation cost in the amount of \$0.3 million in the Consolidated Statements of Operations and Comprehensive Income.

**Foreign Currency Translation and Transactions:** The accounts of Transmation (Canada) Inc., a wholly-owned subsidiary, are maintained in the local currency and have been translated to U.S. dollars. Accordingly, the amounts representing assets and liabilities have been translated at the period-end rates of exchange and related revenue and expense accounts have been translated at an average rate of exchange during the period. Gains and losses arising from translation of Transmation (Canada) Inc.'s balance sheets into U.S. dollars are recorded directly to the accumulated other comprehensive income component of shareholders' equity.

Transcat records foreign currency gains and losses on Canadian business transactions. The net foreign currency loss was less than \$0.1 million in the first six months of fiscal years 2012 and 2011. The Company utilizes foreign exchange forward contracts to reduce the risk that its earnings would be adversely affected by changes in currency exchange rates. The Company does not apply hedge accounting and therefore, the change in the fair value of the contracts, which totaled less than \$0.1 million during the first six months of fiscal years 2012 and 2011, was recognized as a component of other expense in the Consolidated Statements of Operations and Comprehensive Income. The change in the fair value of the contracts is offset by the change in fair value on the underlying accounts receivables denominated in Canadian dollars being hedged. On September 24, 2011, the Company had a foreign exchange contract, which matured in October 2011, outstanding in the notional amount of \$1.3 million. The Company does not use hedging arrangements for speculative purposes.

**Earnings Per Share:** Basic earnings per share of common stock are computed based on the weighted average number of shares of common stock outstanding during the period. Diluted earnings per share of common stock reflect the assumed conversion of stock options, warrants, and unvested restricted stock awards using the treasury stock method in periods in which they have a dilutive effect. In computing the per share effect of assumed conversion, funds which would have been received from the exercise of options, warrants, and unvested restricted stock and the related tax benefits are considered to have been used to purchase shares of common stock at the average market prices during the period, and the resulting net additional shares of common stock are included in the calculation of average shares of common stock outstanding.

The average shares outstanding used to compute basic and diluted earnings per share are as follows:

|                                             | Second Quarter Ended  |                       | Six Months Ended      |                       |
|---------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|                                             | September 24,<br>2011 | September 25,<br>2010 | September 24,<br>2011 | September 25,<br>2010 |
| Average Shares Outstanding Basic            | 7,302                 | 7,308                 | 7,290                 | 7,298                 |
| Effect of Dilutive Common Stock Equivalents | 338                   | 233                   | 334                   | 239                   |
| Average Shares Outstanding Diluted          | 7,640                 | 7,541                 | 7,624                 | 7,537                 |
| Anti-dilutive Common Stock Equivalents      | 436                   | 617                   | 440                   | 610                   |

**Recently Issued Accounting Pronouncements:** In September 2011, the Financial Accounting Standards Board issued Accounting Standards Update ( ASU ) No. 2011-08, Intangibles-Goodwill and Other ( ASU 2011-08 ). This standard simplifies how an entity is required to test goodwill for impairment and allows an entity to first assess qualitative factors to determine whether it is necessary to perform the two-step quantitative goodwill impairment test. Under ASU 2011-08, an entity would not be required to calculate the fair value of a reporting unit unless the entity determines, based on a qualitative assessment, that it is more likely than not that its fair value is less than its carrying amount. ASU 2011-08 is effective for annual and interim goodwill impairment tests performed for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2011. Early adoption is permitted. This standard is not expected to have a material impact on the Company's Consolidated Financial Statements.

## NOTE 2 DEBT

**Description:** Transcat, through its credit agreement (the Credit Agreement ) has a revolving credit facility in the amount of \$15.0 million (the Revolving Credit Facility ). As of September 24, 2011, \$15.0 million was available under the Credit Agreement, of which \$8.2 million was outstanding and included in long-term debt on the Consolidated Balance Sheet.

**Interest and Commitment Fees:** Interest on the Revolving Credit Facility accrues, at Transcat's election, at either a base rate (the Base Rate ), as defined in the Credit Agreement, or the London Interbank Offered Rate ( LIBOR ), in each case, plus a margin. Commitment fees accrue based on the average daily amount of unused credit available on the Revolving Credit Facility. Interest and commitment fees are adjusted on a quarterly basis based upon the Company's calculated leverage ratio, as defined in the Credit Agreement. The Base Rate and the LIBOR as of September 24, 2011 were 3.3% and 0.2%, respectively. The Company's interest rate for the first six months of fiscal year 2012 ranged from 1.1% to 2.8%.

**Covenants:** The Credit Agreement has certain covenants with which the Company has to comply, including a fixed charge ratio covenant and a leverage ratio covenant. The Company was in compliance with all loan covenants and requirements throughout the first six months of fiscal year 2012.

**Other Terms:** The Company has pledged all of its U.S. tangible and intangible personal property and a majority of the common stock of its wholly-owned subsidiary, Transmation (Canada) Inc., as collateral security for the loans made under the Revolving Credit Facility.

## NOTE 3 STOCK-BASED COMPENSATION

The Transcat, Inc. 2003 Incentive Plan, as Amended and Restated (the 2003 Plan ), provides for, among other awards, grants of restricted stock and stock options to directors, officers and key employees at the fair market value at the date of grant. At September 24, 2011, the number of shares available for future grant under the 2003 Plan totaled 0.2 million.

In addition, Transcat maintained a warrant plan for directors (the Directors Warrant Plan ). Under the Directors Warrant Plan, as amended, warrants were granted to non-employee directors to purchase common stock at the fair market value at the date of grant. All warrants authorized for issuance pursuant to the Directors Warrant Plan have been granted and as of September 24, 2011, no warrants were outstanding.



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**Restricted Stock:** During the first quarter of fiscal years 2012, 2011 and 2010, the Company granted performance-based restricted stock awards that vest after three years subject to certain cumulative diluted earnings per share growth targets over the eligible three-year period.

Compensation cost ultimately recognized for these performance-based restricted stock awards will equal the grant date fair market value of the award that coincides with the actual outcome of the performance conditions. On an interim basis, the Company records compensation cost based on an assessment of the probability of achieving the performance conditions. At September 24, 2011, the Company estimated the probability of achievement for the performance-based restricted stock awards granted in fiscal years 2012, 2011 and 2010 to be 100%, 75% and 50% of the target levels, respectively. Total expense relating to performance-based restricted stock awards, based on grant date fair value and the estimated probability of achievement, was \$0.1 million in the first six months of fiscal years 2012 and 2011. Unearned compensation totaled \$0.4 million as of September 24, 2011.

On April 4, 2011, the Company granted restricted stock awards, which vested immediately, to its officers and certain key employees. Total expense related to these restricted stock awards, based on grant date fair value, was \$0.1 million in the first six months of fiscal year 2012.

**Stock Options:** Options generally vest over a period of up to four years, using either a graded schedule or on a straight-line basis, and expire ten years from the date of grant. The expense relating to options is recognized on a straight-line basis over the requisite service period for the entire award.

The following table summarizes the Company's options as of and for the first six months ended September 24, 2011:

|                                      | Number<br>Of<br>Shares | Weighted<br>Average<br>Exercise<br>Price<br>Per<br>Share | Weighted<br>Average<br>Remaining<br>Contractual<br>Term (in years) | Aggregate<br>Intrinsic<br>Value |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Outstanding as of March 26, 2011     | 654                    | \$ 5.77                                                  |                                                                    |                                 |
| Granted                              |                        |                                                          |                                                                    |                                 |
| Exercised                            | (20)                   | 4.70                                                     |                                                                    |                                 |
| Cancelled/Forfeited                  |                        |                                                          |                                                                    |                                 |
| Outstanding as of September 24, 2011 | 634                    | 5.81                                                     | 5                                                                  | \$ 3,292                        |
| Exercisable as of September 24, 2011 | 602                    | 5.77                                                     | 5                                                                  | 3,147                           |

The aggregate intrinsic value in the table above represents the total pre-tax intrinsic value (the difference between the Company's closing stock price on the last trading day of the second quarter of fiscal year 2012 and the exercise price, multiplied by the number of in-the-money stock options) that would have been received by the option holders had all holders exercised their options on September 24, 2011. The amount of aggregate intrinsic value will change based on the fair market value of the Company's stock.

Total unrecognized compensation cost related to non-vested stock options as of September 24, 2011 was less than \$0.1 million, which is expected to be recognized over a weighted average period of approximately one year. The aggregate intrinsic value of stock options exercised in the first six months of fiscal year 2012 was \$0.1 million. Cash received from the exercise of options in the first six months of fiscal year 2012 was \$0.1 million.

**Warrants:** The following table summarizes the Company's warrants as of and for the first six months ended September 24, 2011:

|                                  | Number<br>Of<br>Shares | Weighted<br>Average<br>Exercise<br>Price Per<br>Share |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| Outstanding as of March 26, 2011 | 17                     | \$ 5.80                                               |
| Granted                          |                        |                                                       |

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|                                      |      |      |
|--------------------------------------|------|------|
| Exercised                            | (17) | 5.80 |
| Cancelled/Forfeited                  |      |      |
| Outstanding as of September 24, 2011 |      |      |

The aggregate intrinsic value of warrants exercised in the first six months of fiscal year 2012 was less than \$0.1 million. Cash received from the exercise of warrants in the first six months of fiscal year 2012 was less than \$0.1 million.

#### NOTE 4 SEGMENT INFORMATION

Transcat has two reportable segments: Distribution Products ( Product ) and Calibration Services ( Service ). The Company has no inter-segment sales. The following table presents segment information for the second quarter and the six months ended September 24, 2011 and September 25, 2010:

|                             | Second Quarter Ended  |                       | Six Months Ended      |                       |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|                             | September 24,<br>2011 | September 25,<br>2010 | September 24,<br>2011 | September 25,<br>2010 |
| <b>Net Revenue:</b>         |                       |                       |                       |                       |
| Product Sales               | \$ 16,969             | \$ 13,472             | \$ 34,151             | \$ 26,447             |
| Service Revenue             | 8,214                 | 7,448                 | 16,637                | 15,101                |
| <b>Total</b>                | <b>25,183</b>         | <b>20,920</b>         | <b>50,788</b>         | <b>41,548</b>         |
| <b>Gross Profit:</b>        |                       |                       |                       |                       |
| Product                     | 4,311                 | 3,202                 | 8,579                 | 6,703                 |
| Service                     | 1,842                 | 1,756                 | 3,872                 | 3,613                 |
| <b>Total</b>                | <b>6,153</b>          | <b>4,958</b>          | <b>12,451</b>         | <b>10,316</b>         |
| <b>Operating Expenses:</b>  |                       |                       |                       |                       |
| Product (1)                 | 2,854                 | 2,296                 | 6,301                 | 5,170                 |
| Service (1)                 | 2,058                 | 1,755                 | 4,339                 | 3,788                 |
| <b>Total</b>                | <b>4,912</b>          | <b>4,051</b>          | <b>10,640</b>         | <b>8,958</b>          |
| <b>Operating Income</b>     | <b>1,241</b>          | <b>907</b>            | <b>1,811</b>          | <b>1,358</b>          |
| <b>Unallocated Amounts:</b> |                       |                       |                       |                       |
| Total Other Expense, net    | 38                    | 33                    | 83                    | 40                    |
| Provision for Income Taxes  | 457                   | 347                   | 657                   | 513                   |
| <b>Total</b>                | <b>495</b>            | <b>380</b>            | <b>740</b>            | <b>553</b>            |
| <b>Net Income</b>           | <b>\$ 746</b>         | <b>\$ 527</b>         | <b>\$ 1,071</b>       | <b>\$ 805</b>         |

- (1) Operating expense allocations between segments were based on actual amounts, a percentage of revenues, headcount, and management estimates.

#### NOTE 5 ACQUISITIONS

During the first six months of fiscal year 2012, Transcat completed two business acquisitions. On April 5, 2011, the Company acquired substantially all of the assets of CMC Instrument Services, Inc., a Rochester, New York-based provider of dimensional calibration and repair services. On September 8, 2011, the Company acquired the calibration services division of Newark Corporation, a provider of calibration and repair services to customers located primarily in Arizona, Colorado and Tennessee.

The total purchase price paid for these businesses was approximately \$3.1 million. The assets acquired were recorded under the acquisition method of accounting at their estimated fair values as of the date of acquisition. Goodwill, totaling \$1.7 million, represents costs in excess of fair value assigned to the underlying net assets of the acquired businesses. Other intangible assets, namely customer bases totaling \$1.2 million, represent an allocation of purchase price to identifiable intangible assets of the acquired businesses. Intangible assets are being amortized for



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financial reporting purposes on an accelerated basis over the estimated useful life of 10 years. Goodwill and the intangible assets are deductible for tax purposes. Acquisition costs, totaling \$0.2 million, were recorded as incurred as an administrative expense in the Consolidated Statement of Operations. The results of operations of the acquired businesses are included in Transcat's consolidated operating results as of the date the businesses were acquired. Pro forma information as of the beginning of the period presented and the operating results of the businesses since the date of acquisition have not been disclosed as the acquisitions were not considered significant.

As part of its growth strategy, the Company has engaged in a number of business acquisitions. In connection with certain of these acquisitions, the Company entered into earn out agreements with the former owners of the acquired businesses. These agreements entitle the former owners to receive earn out payments subject to continued employment and certain post-closing financial targets, as defined in the agreements. During the first six months of fiscal years 2012 and 2011, payments totaling \$0.2 million and less than \$0.1 million, respectively, were earned and recorded as compensation expense in the Consolidated Statements of Operations and Comprehensive Income. Total earn out consideration unpaid as of September 24, 2011 was \$0.3 million and is included in other current liabilities in the Consolidated Balance Sheet.

In addition, certain of these business acquisitions contain holdback provisions, as defined in the respective purchase agreements. The Company accrues contingent consideration relating to the holdback provisions based on their estimated fair value as of the date of acquisition. During the first six months of fiscal years 2012 and 2011, the Company paid less than \$0.1 million in contingent consideration. Total contingent consideration unpaid as of September 24, 2011 was \$0.1 million and is included in other current liabilities in the Consolidated Balance Sheet.

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## ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

**Forward-Looking Statements:** This report and, in particular, the Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations section of this report, contains forward-looking statements as defined by the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These include statements concerning expectations, estimates, and projections about the industry, management beliefs and assumptions of Transcat, Inc. (Transcat, we, us, or our). Words such as anticipates, expects, intends, plans, believes, seeks, estimates, and variations of such expressions are intended to identify such forward-looking statements. These statements are not guarantees of future performance and are subject to certain risks, uncertainties and assumptions that are difficult to forecast. Therefore, our actual results and outcomes may materially differ from those expressed or forecasted in any such forward-looking statements. When considering these risks, uncertainties and assumptions, you should keep in mind the cautionary statements contained elsewhere in this report and in any documents incorporated herein by reference. New risks and uncertainties arise from time to time and we cannot predict those events or how they may affect us. For a more detailed discussion of the risks and uncertainties that may affect Transcat's operating and financial results and its ability to achieve its financial objectives, interested parties should review the Risk Factors sections in Transcat's reports filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission, including the Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended March 26, 2011. We undertake no obligation to publicly update any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise.

### CRITICAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND ESTIMATES

**Accounts Receivable:** Accounts receivable represent amounts due from customers in the ordinary course of business. These amounts are recorded net of the allowance for doubtful accounts and returns in the Consolidated Balance Sheets. The allowance for doubtful accounts is based upon the expected collectibility of accounts receivable. We apply a specific formula to our accounts receivable aging, which may be adjusted on a specific account basis where the formula may not appropriately reserve for loss exposure. After all attempts to collect a receivable have failed, the receivable is written-off against the allowance for doubtful accounts. The returns reserve is calculated based upon the historical rate of returns applied to revenues over a specific timeframe. The returns reserve will increase or decrease as a result of changes in the level of revenues and/or the historical rate of returns.

**Stock-Based Compensation:** We measure the cost of services received in exchange for all equity awards granted, including stock options, warrants and restricted stock, based on the fair market value of the award as of the grant date. We record compensation cost related to unvested stock awards by recognizing, on a straight-line basis, the unamortized grant date fair value over the remaining service period of each award. Excess tax benefits from the exercise of stock awards are presented in the Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows as a financing activity. Excess tax benefits are realized benefits from tax deductions for exercised awards in excess of the deferred tax asset attributable to stock-based compensation costs for such awards. We did not capitalize any stock-based compensation costs as part of an asset. We estimate forfeiture rates based on our historical experience.

Options generally vest over a period of up to four years, using either a graded schedule or on a straight-line basis, and expire ten years from the date of grant. The expense relating to options is recognized on a straight-line basis over the requisite service period for the entire award.

During the first quarter of fiscal years 2012, 2011 and 2010, we granted performance-based restricted stock awards that vest after three years subject to certain cumulative diluted earnings per share growth targets over the eligible three-year period. Compensation cost ultimately recognized for these performance-based restricted stock awards will equal the grant-date fair market value of the award that coincides with the actual outcome of the performance conditions. On an interim basis, we record compensation cost based on an assessment of the probability of achieving the performance conditions. At September 24, 2011, we estimated the probability of achievement for the performance-based awards granted in fiscal years 2012, 2011 and 2010 to be 100%, 75% and 50% of the target levels, respectively.

**Revenue Recognition:** Product sales are recorded when a product's title and risk of loss transfer to the customer. We recognize the majority of our service revenue based upon when the calibration or other activity is performed and then shipped and/or delivered to the customer. Some service revenue is generated from managing customers' calibration programs in which we recognize revenue in equal amounts at fixed intervals. We generally invoice our customers for freight, shipping, and handling charges. Provisions for customer returns are provided for in the period the related revenues are recorded based upon historical data.

**RESULTS OF OPERATIONS**

The following table presents, for the second quarter and first six months of fiscal years 2012 and 2011, the components of our Consolidated Statements of Operations.

|                                              | (Unaudited)<br>Second Quarter Ended |                       | (Unaudited)<br>Six Months Ended |                       |
|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|
|                                              | September 24,<br>2011               | September 25,<br>2010 | September 24,<br>2011           | September 25,<br>2010 |
| <i>Gross Margin:</i>                         |                                     |                       |                                 |                       |
| Product Gross Margin                         | 25.4%                               | 23.8%                 | 25.1%                           | 25.3%                 |
| Service Gross Margin                         | 22.4%                               | 23.6%                 | 23.3%                           | 23.9%                 |
| Total Gross Margin                           | 24.4%                               | 23.7%                 | 24.5%                           | 24.8%                 |
| <i>As a Percentage of Total Net Revenue:</i> |                                     |                       |                                 |                       |
| Product Sales                                | 67.4%                               | 64.4%                 | 67.2%                           | 63.7%                 |
| Service Revenue                              | 32.6%                               | 35.6%                 | 32.8%                           | 36.3%                 |
| Total Net Revenue                            | 100.0%                              | 100.0%                | 100.0%                          | 100.0%                |
| Selling, Marketing and Warehouse Expenses    | 12.1%                               | 12.1%                 | 13.1%                           | 13.4%                 |
| Administrative Expenses                      | 7.4%                                | 7.3%                  | 7.8%                            | 8.1%                  |
| Total Operating Expenses                     | 19.5%                               | 19.4%                 | 20.9%                           | 21.5%                 |
| Operating Income                             | 4.9%                                | 4.3%                  | 3.6%                            | 3.3%                  |
| Interest Expense                             | 0.1%                                | 0.0%                  | 0.1%                            | 0.1%                  |
| Total Other Expense, net                     | 0.0%                                | 0.1%                  | 0.1%                            | 0.0%                  |
| Total Other Expense                          | 0.1%                                | 0.1%                  | 0.2%                            | 0.1%                  |
| Income Before Income Taxes                   | 4.8%                                | 4.2%                  | 3.4%                            | 3.2%                  |
| Provision for Income Taxes                   | 1.8%                                | 1.7%                  | 1.3%                            | 1.3%                  |
| Net Income                                   | 3.0%                                | 2.5%                  | 2.1%                            | 1.9%                  |

**SECOND QUARTER ENDED SEPTEMBER 24, 2011 COMPARED TO SECOND QUARTER ENDED SEPTEMBER 25, 2010** (dollars in thousands):

**Revenue:**

|                     | Second Quarter Ended  |                       |
|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|                     | September 24,<br>2011 | September 25,<br>2010 |
| <b>Net Revenue:</b> |                       |                       |
| Product Sales       | \$ 16,969             | \$ 13,472             |
| Service Revenue     | 8,214                 | 7,448                 |
| Total               | \$ 25,183             | \$ 20,920             |

Net revenue increased \$4.3 million, or 20.4%, from the second quarter of fiscal year 2011 to the second quarter of fiscal year 2012.

Our product net sales accounted for 67.4% of our total net revenue in the second quarter of fiscal year 2012 and 64.4% of our total net revenue in the second quarter of fiscal year 2011. For the second quarter of fiscal year 2012, product sales increased \$3.5 million, or 26.0%, compared

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with the second quarter of fiscal year 2011. This growth was driven by the incremental sales related to our acquisition of Wind Turbine Tools, Inc. and its affiliated companies ( Wind Turbine ), which occurred in January 2011; the expansion of our product portfolio; our effective sales and marketing campaigns and the strengthening of the U.S. economy. Our fiscal years 2012 and 2011 product sales growth in relation to prior fiscal year quarter comparisons is as follows:

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|                      | FY 2012 |       |       | FY 2011 |       |       |
|----------------------|---------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|
|                      | Q2      | Q1    | Q4    | Q3      | Q2    | Q1    |
| Product Sales Growth | 26.0%   | 32.4% | 14.5% | 9.1%    | 12.5% | 15.1% |

Our average product sales per business day increased to \$269 in the second quarter of fiscal year 2012, compared with \$214 in the second quarter of fiscal year 2011. Our product sales per business day for each fiscal quarter during the fiscal years 2012 and 2011 are as follows:

|                                | FY 2012 |        |        | FY 2011 |        |        |
|--------------------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|
|                                | Q2      | Q1     | Q4     | Q3      | Q2     | Q1     |
| Product Sales Per Business Day | \$ 269  | \$ 268 | \$ 263 | \$ 267  | \$ 214 | \$ 203 |

In the second quarter of fiscal year 2012, sales through our direct distribution channel increased \$1.8 million, or 18.3%, from the same period in the prior fiscal year. Net sales to wind energy industry customers, which represented 8.7% and 6.3% of our total product net sales in the second quarter of fiscal years 2012 and 2011, respectively, increased by \$0.6 million and were aided by our acquisition of Wind Turbine, which occurred in January 2011. Sales to our reseller channel increased \$1.7 million, or 49.3%, from the second quarter of fiscal year 2011 to the second quarter of fiscal year 2012, and were strengthened by large orders of typically low volume products from targeted customers. As a result, the mix of reseller channel sales, as a percent of our total product net sales, increased 460 basis points from the second quarter of fiscal year 2011 to the second quarter of fiscal year 2012. The following table presents the percent of net sales for the significant product distribution channels for each quarter during fiscal years 2012 and 2011:

|                             | FY 2012 |        |        | FY 2011 |        |        |
|-----------------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|
|                             | Q2      | Q1     | Q4     | Q3      | Q2     | Q1     |
| Percent of Net Sales:       |         |        |        |         |        |        |
| Direct                      | 69.0%   | 72.8%  | 73.5%  | 75.2%   | 73.5%  | 74.3%  |
| Reseller                    | 29.5%   | 25.7%  | 24.9%  | 23.3%   | 24.9%  | 24.1%  |
| Freight Billed to Customers | 1.5%    | 1.5%   | 1.6%   | 1.5%    | 1.6%   | 1.6%   |
|                             | 100.0%  | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0%  | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Customer product orders include orders for instruments that we routinely stock in our inventory, customized products, and other products ordered less frequently, which we do not stock. Pending product shipments are primarily backorders, but also include products that are requested to be calibrated in our laboratories prior to shipment, orders required to be shipped complete or at a future date, and other orders awaiting final credit or management review prior to shipment. Our total pending product shipments for the second quarter of fiscal year 2012 increased by \$1.0 million, or 43.5%, from the second quarter of fiscal year 2011. This increase was primarily driven by an increase in backorders. Overall, variations in pending product shipments can be impacted by several factors, including the timing product orders are placed in relation to the end of the fiscal period, specialized product orders that are not stocked, or production issues experienced by manufacturers. The following table presents the percentage of total pending product shipments that are backorders at the end of the second quarter of fiscal year 2012 and our historical trend of total pending product shipments:

|                                                    | FY 2012  |          |          | FY 2011  |          |          |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                                                    | Q2       | Q1       | Q4       | Q3       | Q2       | Q1       |
| Total Pending Product Shipments                    | \$ 3,368 | \$ 3,002 | \$ 2,784 | \$ 2,976 | \$ 2,347 | \$ 2,242 |
| % of Pending Product Shipments that are Backorders | 73.6%    | 67.9%    | 70.1%    | 74.6%    | 68.3%    | 67.4%    |

Service revenue increased to \$8.2 million in the second quarter of fiscal year 2012, a \$0.8 million, or 10.3% increase, when compared to \$7.4 million in the second quarter of fiscal year 2011. The growth can be attributed to expansion of our existing customer base and incremental revenue associated with our business acquisitions. Also, within any year, while we add new customers, we also have customers from the prior year whose calibrations may not repeat for any number of reasons. Among those reasons are variations in the timing of customer periodic calibrations on instruments and other services, customer capital expenditures and customer outsourcing decisions. Because the timing of calibration orders and segment expenses can vary on a quarter-to-quarter basis, we believe a trailing twelve-month trend provides a better indication of the progress of this segment. Service segment revenue for the twelve months ended September 24, 2011 was \$32.9 million, up 7.5% when compared with \$30.6 million for the twelve months ended September 25, 2010. Our fiscal years 2012 and 2011 service revenue growth in relation to prior fiscal year quarter comparisons is as follows:



|                        | FY 2012 |       |      | FY 2011 |       |       |
|------------------------|---------|-------|------|---------|-------|-------|
|                        | Q2      | Q1    | Q4   | Q3      | Q2    | Q1    |
| Service Revenue Growth | 10.3%   | 10.1% | 1.0% | 10.3%   | 14.1% | 28.8% |

Within the calibration industry, there is a broad array of measurement disciplines making it costly and inefficient for any one provider to invest the needed capital for facilities, equipment and uniquely trained personnel necessary to address all measurement disciplines with in-house calibration capabilities. Our strategy has been to focus our investments in the core electrical, temperature, pressure and dimensional disciplines. Accordingly, over the long-term, we expect to outsource 15% to 20% of Service segment revenue to third party vendors for calibration beyond our chosen scope of capabilities. During any individual quarter, we could fluctuate beyond these percentages. We will continue to evaluate the need for capital investments that could provide more in-house capabilities for our staff of technicians and reduce the need for third party vendors in certain instances. The following table presents the source of our Service segment revenue and the percent of Service segment revenue for each quarter during fiscal years 2012 and 2011:

|                             | FY 2012 |        |        | FY 2011 |        |        |
|-----------------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|
|                             | Q2      | Q1     | Q4     | Q3      | Q2     | Q1     |
| Percent of Service Revenue: |         |        |        |         |        |        |
| Depot/Onsite                | 79.0%   | 77.7%  | 78.2%  | 77.6%   | 77.9%  | 74.4%  |
| Outsourced                  | 18.5%   | 19.8%  | 19.3%  | 20.0%   | 19.8%  | 23.3%  |
| Freight Billed to Customers | 2.5%    | 2.5%   | 2.5%   | 2.4%    | 2.3%   | 2.3%   |
|                             | 100.0%  | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0%  | 100.0% | 100.0% |

#### Gross Profit:

|               | Second Quarter Ended  |                       |
|---------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|               | September 24,<br>2011 | September 25,<br>2010 |
| Gross Profit: |                       |                       |
| Product       | \$ 4,311              | \$ 3,202              |
| Service       | 1,842                 | 1,756                 |
| Total         | \$ 6,153              | \$ 4,958              |

Total gross profit in the second quarter of fiscal year 2012 increased \$1.2 million, or 24.1%, from the second quarter of fiscal year 2011. Total gross margin in the second quarter of fiscal year 2012 increased 70 basis points from the second quarter of fiscal year 2011.

We evaluate product gross profit from two perspectives. Channel gross profit includes net sales less the direct cost of inventory sold. Our product gross profit includes channel gross profit as well as the impact of vendor rebates, cooperative advertising income, freight billed to customers, freight expenses and direct shipping costs. In general, our product gross margin can vary based upon price discounting, the mix of sales to our reseller channel, which have lower margins than our direct customer base, and the timing of periodic vendor rebates and cooperative advertising income received from suppliers.

The channel gross margin in our direct distribution channel improved 90 basis points from the second quarter of fiscal year 2011 to the second quarter of fiscal year 2012, which is a result of our continued efforts to closely monitor price discounts extended to customers based on the current economic environment. Within the reseller channel, quarter-over-quarter channel gross margin declined by 120 basis points due to the volume-based pricing structure utilized within the channel. Larger orders of a typically low volume product drove higher volume and gross profit, while negatively impacting the channel's gross margin.

Product gross profit improved \$1.1 million, or 34.6%, in the second quarter of fiscal year 2012 compared to the second quarter of fiscal year 2011. Product gross margin in the second quarter of fiscal year 2012 was 25.4% and increased 160 basis points when compared with 23.8% in the second quarter of fiscal year 2011. Driving the increase in gross margin was a combined \$0.3 million quarter-over-quarter increase in vendor rebates and cooperative advertising income. Our product gross profit includes a point-of-sale rebate program with a key vendor that is based on Product segment sales growth on a calendar year-over-year basis. The following table reflects the quarterly historical trend of our product gross margin:





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|                                   | FY 2012      |              |              | FY 2011      |              |              |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                   | Q2           | Q1           | Q4           | Q3           | Q2           | Q1           |
| Channel Gross Margin Direct (1)   | 26.4%        | 25.6%        | 24.7%        | 25.2%        | 25.5%        | 25.0%        |
| Channel Gross Margin Reseller (1) | 15.4%        | 15.5%        | 15.3%        | 16.2%        | 16.6%        | 16.9%        |
| Channel Gross Margin Combined (2) | 23.1%        | 23.0%        | 22.4%        | 23.1%        | 23.3%        | 23.0%        |
| Other Items (3)                   | 2.3%         | 1.8%         | 2.6%         | 3.7%         | 0.5%         | 4.0%         |
| <b>Total Product Gross Margin</b> | <b>25.4%</b> | <b>24.8%</b> | <b>25.0%</b> | <b>26.8%</b> | <b>23.8%</b> | <b>27.0%</b> |

(1) Channel gross margin is calculated as net sales less purchase costs divided by net sales.

(2) Represents aggregate gross margin for direct and reseller channels, calculated as net sales less purchase costs divided by net sales.

(3) Includes vendor rebates, cooperative advertising income, freight billed to customers, freight expenses, and direct shipping costs.

Service segment gross profit increased \$0.1 million, or 4.9%, from the second quarter of fiscal year 2011 to the second quarter of fiscal year 2012. Service segment gross margin decreased 120 basis points over the same time period. During the second quarter of fiscal year 2012, general inflationary increases and incremental costs associated with our business acquisitions slightly outpaced our revenue growth, resulting in a decline in Service segment gross margin. Because the timing of calibration orders and segment expenses can vary on a quarter-to-quarter basis, we believe a trailing twelve month trend provides a better indication of the progress of this segment. Service segment gross profit for the twelve months ended September 24, 2011 was \$8.2 million, up 6.1% when compared with \$7.7 million for the twelve months ended September 25, 2010. Service segment gross margin was 24.9% and 25.3% for the twelve months ended September 24, 2011 and September 25, 2010, respectively. The following table reflects our Service segment gross profit growth in relation to prior fiscal year quarters:

|                              | FY 2012 |      |      | FY 2011 |       |       |
|------------------------------|---------|------|------|---------|-------|-------|
|                              | Q2      | Q1   | Q4   | Q3      | Q2    | Q1    |
| Service Segment Gross Profit | 4.9%    | 9.3% | 2.5% | 10.0%   | 16.4% | 50.1% |
| <b>Operating Expenses:</b>   |         |      |      |         |       |       |

|                                  | Second Quarter Ended  |                       |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|                                  | September 24,<br>2011 | September 25,<br>2010 |
| <b>Operating Expenses:</b>       |                       |                       |
| Selling, Marketing and Warehouse | \$ 3,042              | \$ 2,529              |
| Administrative                   | 1,870                 | 1,522                 |
| <b>Total</b>                     | <b>\$ 4,912</b>       | <b>\$ 4,051</b>       |

Operating expenses increased \$0.9 million, or 21.3%, from the second quarter of fiscal year 2011 to the second quarter of fiscal year 2012. The increase reflected higher employee-based compensation, acquisition-related expenses and investments in sales and marketing initiatives. As a percentage of net revenue, operating expenses were 19.5% and 19.4% in the second quarters of fiscal years 2012 and 2011, respectively.

**Taxes:**

|                            | Second Quarter Ended  |                       |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|                            | September 24,<br>2011 | September 25,<br>2010 |
| Provision for Income Taxes | \$ 457                | \$ 347                |

Our effective tax rates for the second quarter of fiscal years 2012 and 2011 were 38.0% and 39.7%, respectively. We continue to evaluate our tax provision on a quarterly basis and make adjustments, as deemed necessary, to our effective tax rate given changes in facts and circumstances expected for the entire fiscal year.



**SIX MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 24, 2011 COMPARED TO SIX MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 25, 2010** (dollars in thousands):**Revenue:**

|                 | Six Months Ended      |                       |
|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|                 | September 24,<br>2011 | September 25,<br>2010 |
| Net Revenue:    |                       |                       |
| Product Sales   | \$ 34,151             | \$ 26,447             |
| Service Revenue | 16,637                | 15,101                |
| Total           | \$ 50,788             | \$ 41,548             |

Net revenue increased \$9.2 million, or 22.2%, from the first six months of fiscal year 2011 to the first six months of fiscal year 2012. Both market share gains and incremental revenue from our business acquisitions contributed to the increase in revenue.

Our product net sales accounted for 67.2% and 63.7% of our total net revenue in the first six months of fiscal years 2012 and 2011, respectively. For the first six months of fiscal year 2012, product net sales increased \$7.7 million, or 29.1%, compared with the first six months of fiscal year 2011. During this same period, product net sales within our direct channel increased by \$4.7 million, of which \$1.7 million was attributable to sales to wind energy customers, due in large part to our acquisition of Wind Turbine, which occurred in January 2011. Targeted marketing efforts as well as an improved economy contributed to the growth in our traditional customer base within our direct channel. Within our reseller channel, product sales increased \$2.9 million, or 45.3%, for the first six months of fiscal year 2012 compared with the first six months of fiscal year 2011, aided by sales of certain typically low volume products to large reseller customers.

Service revenue increased \$1.5 million, or 10.2%, from the first six months of fiscal year 2011 to the first six months of fiscal year 2012. Contributing to the year-over-year revenue increase was modest organic growth and incremental revenue from our business acquisitions.

**Gross Profit:**

|               | Six Months Ended      |                       |
|---------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|               | September 24,<br>2011 | September 25,<br>2010 |
| Gross Profit: |                       |                       |
| Product       | \$ 8,579              | \$ 6,703              |
| Service       | 3,872                 | 3,613                 |
| Total         | \$ 12,451             | \$ 10,316             |

Total gross profit in the first six months of fiscal year 2012 increased \$2.1 million, or 20.7%, from the first six months of fiscal year 2011. Total gross margin declined 30 basis points over the same time period.

The gross margin in our direct channel increased 70 basis points as we continued to adjust our pricing accordingly based on the economic environment and customers' response to that environment. Within our reseller channel, the gross margin declined 130 basis points from the first six months of fiscal year 2011 to the first six months of fiscal year 2012. As a result of our use of a volume-based pricing structure within the reseller channel, the decline in gross margin was driven by lower margins on higher dollar orders placed during the first six months of fiscal year 2012.

Product gross margin in the first six months of fiscal year 2012 was 25.1% and declined 20 basis points when compared with 25.3% in the first six months of fiscal year 2011. Product gross profit increased \$1.9 million in the first six months of fiscal year 2012 compared to the first six months of fiscal year 2011, as a result of increased volume in both the direct and reseller channels and increased vendor rebates and cooperative advertising income.

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Service segment gross profit increased \$0.3 million, or 7.2%, from the first six months of fiscal year 2011 to the first six months of fiscal year 2012. Service segment gross margin declined 60 basis points over the same time period. While Service segment revenue increased 10.2%, we realized a period-over-period increase in the cost of services sold of 11.1% in the first six months of fiscal year 2012 compared to the first six months of fiscal year 2011. The cost increase was primarily due to general inflationary increases and incremental lab costs associated with our business acquisitions.

**Operating Expenses:**

|                                  | Six Months Ended      |                       |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|                                  | September 24,<br>2011 | September 25,<br>2010 |
| Operating Expenses:              |                       |                       |
| Selling, Marketing and Warehouse | \$ 6,668              | \$ 5,578              |
| Administrative                   | 3,972                 | 3,380                 |
| <br>Total                        | <br>\$ 10,640         | <br>\$ 8,958          |

Operating expenses increased \$1.7 million, or 18.8%, from the first six months of fiscal year 2011 to the first six months of fiscal year 2012. The increase reflected higher employee-based compensation, acquisition-related expenses and investments in sales and marketing initiatives. As a percentage of net revenue, operating expenses improved to 20.9% in the first six months of fiscal year 2012 from 21.5% in the first six months of fiscal year 2011.

**Taxes:**

|                            | Six Months Ended      |                       |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|                            | September 24,<br>2011 | September 25,<br>2010 |
| Provision for Income Taxes | \$ 657                | \$ 513                |

Our effective tax rates for the first six months of fiscal years 2012 and 2011 were 38.0% and 38.9%, respectively. We continue to evaluate our tax provision on a quarterly basis and make adjustments, as deemed necessary, to our effective tax rate given changes in facts and circumstances expected for the entire fiscal year.

**LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES**

We believe that amounts available under our current credit facility and our cash on hand are sufficient to satisfy our expected working capital and capital expenditure needs as well as our lease commitments for the foreseeable future.

**Cash Flows:** The following table is a summary of our Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows:

|                             | Six Months Ended      |                       |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|                             | September 24,<br>2011 | September 25,<br>2010 |
| Cash Provided by (Used in): |                       |                       |
| Operating Activities        | \$ 892                | \$ 841                |
| Investing Activities        | (4,022)               | (665)                 |
| Financing Activities        | 3,158                 | (248)                 |

**Operating Activities:** Net cash provided by operations was \$0.9 million for the first six months of fiscal year 2012 compared to \$0.8 million in the first six months of fiscal year 2011. Significant working capital fluctuations were as follows:

**Inventory/Accounts Payable:** Our inventory balance at September 24, 2011 was \$6.6 million, a decrease of \$1.0 million when compared to \$7.6 million on-hand at March 26, 2011. Our inventory strategy includes making appropriate larger quantity, higher dollar based purchases with key manufacturers for various reasons, including maximizing on-hand availability of key products and reducing backorders for those products with long lead times. As a result, inventory levels from quarter-to-quarter will vary based on the timing of these larger orders in relation to the quarter-end. In general, our accounts payable balance increases or decreases as a result of timing of vendor payments for inventory receipts. However, this correlation may vary at a quarter-end due to the timing of vendor payments for inventory receipts and inventory shipped directly to customers, as well as the timing of product sales.

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Receivables: The higher accounts receivable balance as of September 24, 2011 compared to the balance as of September 25, 2010 is reflective of a significant increase in quarterly revenues. Our quarter-end days sales outstanding increased by three days year-over-year, but still reflects strong collections. The following table illustrates our days sales outstanding for the fiscal quarters ended September 24, 2011 and September 25, 2010:

|                                           | September 24,<br>2011 | September 25,<br>2010 |
|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Net Sales, for the last two fiscal months | \$ 18,065             | \$ 14,937             |
| Accounts Receivable, net                  | \$ 11,988             | \$ 9,122              |
| Days Sales Outstanding                    | 40                    | 37                    |

**Investing Activities:** During the first six months of fiscal years 2012 and 2011, we invested \$0.9 million and \$0.7 million, respectively, of cash primarily for additional service capabilities and infrastructure improvements, which included facility expansion and investments in information technology. Also during the first six months of fiscal year 2012, we invested \$3.1 million in business acquisitions. See Note 5 of our Consolidated Financial Statements in this report for more information on these acquisitions.

**Financing Activities:** During the first six months of fiscal year 2012, financing activities provided approximately \$3.2 million in net cash, primarily to fund business acquisitions, compared to \$0.2 million of cash used for financing activities during the first six months of fiscal year 2011.

## OUTLOOK

Looking to the balance of the fiscal year, we anticipate our Product segment growth to remain robust, driven by the comparative benefit from our acquisition of Wind Turbine, organic growth, and continuation of our reseller-based programs. In the absence of these elements, we continue to expect that long-term growth for our Product segment will be in the mid-single digit range. Our Product segment gross margins may also continue to fluctuate in future periods due to changes in vendor rebate programs, which are based on growth in sales of specific products.

Our Service segment should continue to experience double-digit growth based on both organically generated and acquired revenue and gross margin should improve as we leverage our existing infrastructure.

Over the last several years we set a course to grow Transcat by focusing on our mission to provide high quality calibration services and providing the best and well-served range of test and measurement equipment in the most-timely fashion. We believe our 11% compound annual growth rate over the last five years is a testament to the success of this strategic focus.

## ITEM 3. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK

### INTEREST RATES

Our exposure to changes in interest rates results from our borrowing activities. In the event interest rates were to move by 1%, our yearly interest expense would increase or decrease by less than \$0.1 million assuming our average-borrowing levels remained constant. As of September 24, 2011, \$15.0 million was available under our credit facility, of which \$8.2 million was outstanding and included in long-term debt on the Consolidated Balance Sheet.

Under our credit facility, described in Note 2 of our Consolidated Financial Statements included in this report, interest is adjusted on a quarterly basis based upon our calculated leverage ratio. We mitigate our interest rate risk by electing the lower of the base rate available under the credit facility or the LIBOR plus a margin. As of September 24, 2011, the base rate and the LIBOR were 3.3% and 0.2%, respectively. Our interest rate for the first six months of fiscal year 2012 ranged from 1.1% to 2.8%. On September 24, 2011, we had no hedging arrangements in place to limit our exposure to upward movements in interest rates.

### FOREIGN CURRENCY

Over 90% of our net revenue for the first six months of fiscal years 2012 and 2011 was denominated in U.S. dollars, with the remainder denominated in Canadian dollars. A 10% change in the value of the Canadian dollar to the U.S. dollar would impact our net revenue by less than 1%. We monitor the relationship between the U.S. and Canadian currencies on a continuous basis and adjust sales prices for products and services sold in Canadian dollars as we believe to be appropriate.

We utilize foreign exchange forward contracts to reduce the risk that future earnings would be adversely affected by changes in currency exchange rates. We do not apply hedge accounting and therefore, the change in the fair value of the contracts, which totaled less than \$0.1 million during the first six months of fiscal years 2012 and 2011, was recognized as a component of other expense in the Consolidated Statements of Operations and Comprehensive Income. The change in the fair value of the contracts is offset by the change in fair value on the underlying accounts receivables denominated in Canadian dollars being hedged. On September 24, 2011, we had a foreign exchange forward contract, which matured in October 2011, outstanding in the notional amount of \$1.3 million. We do not use hedging arrangements for speculative purposes.





**ITEM 4. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES**

(a) **Conclusion Regarding the Effectiveness of Disclosure Control and Procedures:** Our principal executive officer and our principal financial officer evaluated our disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) as of the end of the period covered by this quarterly report. Disclosure controls and procedures are designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed in our reports filed under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in the Securities and Exchange Commission's rules and forms and that such information is accumulated and communicated to our principal executive officer and principal financial officer to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure. Based on this evaluation, our principal executive officer and our principal financial officer concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures were effective as of such date.

(b) **Changes in Internal Control over Financial Reporting:** There has been no change in our internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the last fiscal quarter covered by this quarterly report (our second fiscal quarter) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

**PART II. OTHER INFORMATION**

**ITEM 6. EXHIBITS**

See Index to Exhibits.

**SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

**TRANSCAT, INC.**

Date: November 4, 2011

/s/ Charles P. Hadeed  
Charles P. Hadeed  
President, Chief Executive Officer and Chief Operating Officer

(Principal Executive Officer)

Date: November 4, 2011

/s/ John J. Zimmer  
John J. Zimmer  
Senior Vice President of Finance and Chief Financial Officer

(Principal Financial Officer and Principal Accounting Officer)

**INDEX TO EXHIBITS**

(10) Material contracts

10.1 Transcat, Inc. 2003 Incentive Plan, as Amended and Restated, is incorporated herein by reference from Appendix A to the Company's definitive proxy statement filed on July 22, 2011 in connection with the 2011 Annual Meeting of Shareholders.

(31) Rule 13a-14(a)/15d-14(a) Certifications

31.1 Certification of Chief Executive Officer Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002

31.2 Certification of Chief Financial Officer Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002

(32) Section 1350 Certifications

32.1 Certification Pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002

(101) Interactive Data File

\* 101.INS XBRL Instance Document

\* 101.SCH XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document

\* 101.CAL XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document

\* 101.DEF XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document

\* 101.LAB XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document

\* 101.PRE XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document

\* Pursuant to Rule 406T of Regulation S-T, the information in this exhibit is deemed not filed or part of a registration statement or prospectus for purposes of Sections 11 or 12 of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, is deemed not filed for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities and Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, and otherwise is not subject to liability under these sections.