NRG ENERGY, INC. Form 10-Q August 09, 2013

UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

Quarterly report pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

For the Quarterly Period Ended: June 30, 2013

o Transition report pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Commission File Number: 001-15891

NRG Energy, Inc.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware 41-1724239
(State or other jurisdiction (I.R.S. Employer of incorporation or organization) Identification No.)

211 Carnegie Center, Princeton, New Jersey 08540 (Address of principal executive offices) (Zip Code)

(609) 524-4500

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.

Yes x No o

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files).

Yes x No o

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," and "smaller reporting company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer x Accelerated filer o Non-accelerated filer o Smaller reporting company o

(Do not check if a smaller reporting

company)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act).

Yes o No x

As of July 31, 2013, there were 322,928,368 shares of common stock outstanding, par value \$0.01 per share.

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CAUTIONARY STATEMENT REGARDING FORWARD LOOKING INFORMATION

This Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of NRG Energy, Inc., or NRG or the Company, includes forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or Securities Act, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, or Exchange Act. The words "believes," "projects," "anticipates," "plans," "expects," "intends," "estimates" and similar expressions are intended to identify forward-looking statements. These forward-looking statements involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors that may cause NRG's actual results, performance and achievements, or industry results, to be materially different from any future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. These factors, risks and uncertainties include the factors described under Item 1A — Risk Factors Related to NRG Energy, Inc., in Part I, Item 1A of the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2012, including, but not limited to, the following:

General economic conditions, changes in the wholesale power markets and fluctuations in the cost of fuel;

Volatile power supply costs and demand for power;

Hazards customary to the power production industry and power generation operations such as fuel and electricity price volatility, unusual weather conditions, catastrophic weather-related or other damage to facilities, unscheduled generation outages, maintenance or repairs, unanticipated changes to fuel supply costs or availability due to higher demand, shortages, transportation problems or other developments, environmental incidents, or electric transmission or gas pipeline system constraints and the possibility that NRG may not have adequate insurance to cover losses as a result of such hazards;

The effectiveness of NRG's risk management policies and procedures, and the ability of NRG's counterparties to satisfy their financial commitments;

Counterparties' collateral demands and other factors affecting NRG's liquidity position and financial condition; NRG's ability to operate its businesses efficiently, manage capital expenditures and costs tightly, and generate earnings and cash flows from its asset-based businesses, including NRG Yield, in relation to its debt and other obligations;

NRG's ability to enter into contracts to sell power and procure fuel on acceptable terms and prices;

The liquidity and competitiveness of wholesale markets for energy commodities;

Government regulation, including compliance with regulatory requirements and changes in market rules, rates, tariffs and environmental laws;

Price mitigation strategies and other market structures employed by ISOs or RTOs;

NRG's ability to borrow additional funds and access capital markets, as well as NRG's substantial indebtedness and the possibility that NRG may incur additional indebtedness going forward;

NRG's ability to receive federal loan guarantees or cash grants to support development projects;

Operating and financial restrictions placed on NRG and its subsidiaries that are contained in the indentures governing NRG's outstanding notes, in NRG's Senior Credit Facility, and in debt and other agreements of certain of NRG subsidiaries and project affiliates generally;

NRG's ability to implement its strategy of developing and building new power generation facilities, including new solar projects;

NRG's ability to implement its econrg strategy of finding ways to address environmental challenges while taking advantage of business opportunities;

NRG's ability to implement its FORNRG strategy to increase cash from operations through operational and commercial initiatives, corporate efficiencies, asset strategies, and a range of other programs throughout the Company to reduce costs or generate revenues;

NRG's ability to achieve its strategy of regularly returning capital to stockholders;

NRG's ability to maintain and grow retail market share;

NRG's ability to successfully evaluate investments in new businesses and growth initiatives;

NRG's ability to successfully integrate and manage any acquired businesses;

NRG's ability to develop and maintain successful partnering relationships; and

NRG's ability to integrate the businesses and realize cost savings related to the merger with GenOn Energy, Inc.

Forward-looking statements speak only as of the date they were made, and NRG undertakes no obligation to publicly update or revise any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise. The foregoing review of factors that could cause NRG's actual results to differ materially from those contemplated in any forward-looking statements included in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q should not be construed as exhaustive.

GLOSSARY OF TERMS

When the following terms and abbreviations appear in the text of this report, they have the meanings indicated below:

2012 Form 10-K NRG's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2012

ASC The FASB Accounting Standards Codification, which the FASB established as the

source of authoritative U.S. GAAP

ASU Accounting Standards Updates - updates to the ASC

BACT Best Available Control Technology

Baseload Units expected to satisfy minimum baseload requirements for the system and produce

electricity at an essentially constant rate and run continuously

BTU British Thermal Unit

CAA Clean Air Act

CAIR Clean Air Interstate Rule

CAISO California Independent System Operator

Capital Allocation Program

NRG's plan of allocating capital between debt reduction, reinvestment in the business, share repurchases and shareholder dividends

CCUS Carbon capture, utilization and storage project CFTC U.S. Commodity Futures Trading Commission

CO₂ Carbon dioxide

CPUC California Public Utilities Commission

CSAPR Cross-State Air Pollution Rule

CWA Clean Water Act

Solar power projects, typically less than 20 MW in size, that primarily sell power

Distributed Solar produced to customers for usage on site, or are interconnected to sell power into the

local distribution grid

DNREC Delaware Department of Natural Resources and Environmental Control

DSI Dry Sorbent Injection
Energy Plus Energy Plus Holdings LLC

EPA U.S. Environmental Protection Agency

ERCOT Electric Reliability Council of Texas, the Independent System Operator and the

regional reliability coordinator of the various electricity systems within Texas

ESPP Employee Stock Purchase Plan

Exchange Act The Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended

FASB Financial Accounting Standards Board FERC Federal Energy Regulatory Commission

GenOn Energy, Inc.

GenOn Americas Generation GenOn Americas Generation, LLC

GenOn Americas Generation

GenOn Americas Generation's \$850 million outstanding unsecured senior notes

consisting of \$450 million of 8.55% senior notes due 2021 and \$400 million of 9.125%

senior notes due 2031

GenOn Mid- Atlantic, LLC and, except where the context indicates otherwise, its

GenOn Mid-Atlantic subsidiaries, which include the coal generation units at two generating facilities under

operating leases

GenOn's \$1.9 billion outstanding unsecured senior notes consisting of \$725 million of

GenOn Senior Notes 7.875% senior notes due 2017, \$675 million of 9.5% senior notes due 2018, and \$550

million of 9.875% senior notes due 2020

GHG Greenhouse gases

Green Mountain Energy Green Mountain Energy Company

GWh Gigawatt hour

Heat Rate

Senior Notes

A measure of thermal efficiency computed by dividing the total BTU content of the fuel burned by the resulting kWhs generated. Heat rates can be expressed as either gross or net heat rates, depending whether the electricity output measured is gross or net generation and is generally expressed as BTU per net kWh TA - High Desert, LLC

High Desert

High Desert's \$82 million non-recourse project level financing facility under the Note

Purchase and Private Shelf Agreement

Intermediate Units expected to satisfy system requirements that are greater than baseload and less

than peaking

ISO Independent System Operator, also referred to as Regional Transmission Organization,

or RTO

ITC Investment Tax Credit

Kansas South NRG Solar Kansas South, LLC

kWh Kilowatt-hours

LIBOR London Inter-Bank Offered Rate

LTIPs Collectively, the NRG Long-Term Incentive Plan and the NRG GenOn Long-Term

Incentive Plan

Marsh Landing NRG Marsh Landing, LLC (formerly known as GenOn Marsh Landing, LLC)

Mass Residential and small business

MATS Mercury and Air Toxics Standards promulgated by the EPA

MDE Maryland Department of the Environment

Merger The merger completed on December 14, 2012 by NRG and GenOn pursuant to the

Merger Agreement

Merger Agreement Agreement Agreement and Plan of Merger by and among NRG Energy, Inc., Plus Merger

Corporation and GenOn Energy, Inc. dated as of July 20, 2012

MISO Midcontinent Independent System Operator, Inc.

MMBtu Million British Thermal Units MOPR Minimum Offer Price Rule

MW Megawatt

MWh Saleable megawatt hours, net of internal/parasitic load megawatt-hours

MWt Megawatts Thermal Equivalent

NAAQS National Ambient Air Quality Standards

NERC North American Electric Reliability Corporation
Net Exposure Counterparty credit exposure to NRG, net of collateral

The net amount of electricity produced, expressed in kWh or MWhs, that is the total

Net Generation amount of electricity generated (gross) minus the amount of electricity used during

generation

NJDEP New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection

NOL Net Operating Loss NO_x Nitrogen oxide

NPNS Normal Purchase Normal Sale

NRC U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission

Reporting segment including the following projects: Alpine, Avenal, Avra Valley, AZ

NRG Yield DG Solar, Blythe, Borrego, CVSR, GenConn, Marsh Landing, PFMG DG Solar,

Roadrunner, South Trent and Thermal.

NRG Yield, Inc. NRG Yield, Inc., the owner of 34.5% of NRG Yield LLC with a controlling interest,

and issuer of publicly held shares of Class A common stock

NRG Yield LLC, which will own, through its wholly owned subsidiary, NRG Yield

NRG Yield LLC Operating LLC, all of the assets contributed to NRG Yield in connection with the

initial public offering of Class A common stock of NRG Yield

NSPS New Source Performance Standards

NSR New Source Review

Nuclear Decommissioning NRG's nuclear decommissioning trust fund assets, which are for the Company's portion

Trust Fund of the decommissioning of the STP, units 1 & 2

NYISO New York Independent System Operator NYSPSC New York State Public Service Commission

OCI Other comprehensive income

PADEP Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Protection

Peaking Units expected to satisfy demand requirements during the periods of greatest or peak

load on the system

PG&E Pacific Gas & Electric Company
PJM PJM Interconnection, LLC
PPA Power Purchase Agreement

PUCT Public Utility Commission of Texas

Reliant Energy NRG's retail business in Texas, Illinois and the Northeast

Technologies utilized to replace, rebuild, or redevelop major portions of an existing

Repowering electrical generating facility, generally to achieve a substantial emissions reduction,

increase facility capacity, and improve system efficiency

Retail Business Retail energy companies, collectively, Reliant Energy, Green Mountain Energy and

Energy Plus, which are wholly owned subsidiaries of NRG

Revolving Credit Facility

The Company's \$2.5 billion revolving credit facility due 2018, a component of the

Senior Credit Facility

RGGI Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative

RMR Reliability Must Run
RSS Reliability Support Service

Schkopau Kraftwerk Schkopau Betriebsgesellschaft mbH

Senior Credit Facility

NRG's senior secured facility, comprised of the Term Loan Facility and the Revolving

Credit Facility

The Company's \$5.7 billion outstanding unsecured senior notes, consisting of

\$1.1 billion of 7.625% senior notes due 2018, \$607 million of 8.5% senior notes due

Senior Notes 2019, \$800 million of 7.625% senior notes due 2019, \$1.1 billion of 8.25% senior notes

due 2020, \$1.1 billion of 7.875% senior notes due 2021, and \$990 million of 6.625%

senior notes due 2023

SNCR Selective Non-Catalytic Reduction

SO₂ Sulfur dioxide

STP South Texas Project — nuclear generating facility located near Bay City, Texas in which

NRG owns a 44% interest

Term Loan Facility

The Company's \$2.0 billion term loan facility due 2018, a component of the Senior

Credit Facility

Texas Genco LLC, now referred to as the Company's Texas Region

U.S. DOE
U.S. DOJ
United States of America
U.S. Department of Energy
U.S. Doj
U.S. Department of Justice

U.S. GAAP Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States

Solar power projects, typically 20 MW or greater in size (on an alternating current

Utility Scale Solar basis), that are interconnected into the transmission or distribution grid to sell power at

a wholesale level

VaR Value at Risk

VIE Variable Interest Entity

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