

BANK OF NOVA SCOTIA /  
Form 6-K  
May 30, 2006

**SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**  
**Washington, DC 20549**  
**Form 6-K**  
**Report of Foreign Issuer**  
**Pursuant to Rule 13a-16 or 15d-16 of**  
**the Securities Exchange Act of 1934**

**For the month of: May, 2006**

**Commission File Number: 001-31316**

**THE BANK OF NOVA SCOTIA**  
(Name of registrant)  
**44 King Street West, 9<sup>th</sup> Floor, Scotia Plaza, Toronto, Ontario, M5H 1H1**  
**416-866-4862**  
(Address of Principal Executive Offices)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant files or will file annual reports under cover of Form 20-F or Form 40-F:  
Form 20-F  Form 40-F

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant by furnishing the information contained in this Form is also thereby  
furnishing the information to the SEC pursuant to Rule 12g3-2(b) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934:  
Yes  No

If  Yes  is marked, indicate the file number assigned to the registrant in connection with Rule 12g3-2(b): N/A

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**SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

THE BANK OF NOVA SCOTIA

Date: May 29, 2006

By: /s/ Sean McGuckin

Name: Sean McGuckin  
Title: Senior Vice-President, and Chief  
Accountant

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**EXHIBIT INDEX**

Exhibit	Description of Exhibit
99.1	Second Quarter 2006 Report to Shareholders