

ARTS WAY MANUFACTURING CO INC  
Form 10-Q  
April 12, 2011

UNITED STATES  
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION  
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

(Mark One)

- Quarterly report pursuant to section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934  
For the quarterly period ended February 28, 2011  
or  
 Transition report pursuant to section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934  
For the transition period from \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_

Commission File No. 0-5131

ART'S-WAY MANUFACTURING CO., INC.  
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

DELAWARE  
(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or  
organization)

42-0920725  
(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

5556 Highway 9  
Armstrong, Iowa 50514  
(Address of principal executive offices)

(712) 864-3131  
(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer" and "smaller reporting company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.:

Large Accelerated filer

Accelerated filer

Non-accelerated filer  (Do not check if a smaller reporting company)

Smaller reporting company

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Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes  No

Number of common shares outstanding as of March 25, 2011: 4,016,852

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Art's-Way Manufacturing Co., Inc.

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## PART I – FINANCIAL INFORMATION

## Item 1. Financial Statements

ART'S-WAY MANUFACTURING CO., INC.  
Consolidated Balance Sheets

| Assets   | (Unaudited)<br>February 28,<br>2011 | November 30,<br>2011 |
|--|-------------------------------------|----------------------|
| Current assets:  |                                     |                      |
| Cash   | \$170,338                           | \$317,103            |
| Accounts receivable-customers, net of allowance for doubtful accounts of \$142,054 and \$114,834 in 2011 and 2010, respectively      | 1,685,964                           | 2,493,624            |
| Inventories, net   | 14,167,946                          | 13,795,816           |
| Deferred taxes   | 765,000                             | 821,000              |
| Cost and Profit in Excess of Billings  | 20,038                              | 256,739              |
| Income taxes receivable  | 360,645                             | -                    |
| Other current assets   | 402,262                             | 245,774              |
| Total current assets   | 17,572,193                          | 17,930,056           |
| Property, plant, and equipment, net  | 8,158,137                           | 8,038,733            |
| Assets held for lease, net   | 297,818                             | 313,773              |
| Covenant not to Compete, net   | 105,000                             | 120,000              |
| Goodwill   | 375,000                             | 375,000              |
| Total assets   | \$26,508,148                        | \$26,777,562         |
| Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity   |                                     |                      |
| Current liabilities:   |                                     |                      |
| Notes payable to bank  | \$315,000                           | \$2,084,000          |
| Current portion of term debt   | 624,204                             | 615,294              |
| Accounts payable   | 594,644                             | 1,008,688            |
| Customer deposits  | 3,752,949                           | 440,888              |
| Billings in Excess of Cost and Profit  | 26,540                              | 41,571               |
| Accrued expenses   | 1,172,298                           | 1,381,098            |
| Income taxes payable   | -                                   | 594,816              |
| Total current liabilities  | 6,485,635                           | 6,166,355            |
| Long-term liabilities  |                                     |                      |
| Deferred taxes   | 582,000                             | 568,000              |
| Term debt, excluding current portion   | 6,295,682                           | 6,452,750            |
| Total liabilities  | 13,363,317                          | 13,187,105           |
| Stockholders' equity:  |                                     |                      |
| Common stock – \$0.01 par value. Authorized 5,000,000 shares; issued and outstanding 4,016,852 and 4,008,352 shares in 2011 and 2010 | 40,179                              | 40,084               |
| Additional paid-in capital   | 2,367,524                           | 2,328,668            |
| Retained earnings  | 10,737,128                          | 11,221,705           |
| Total stockholders' equity   | 13,144,831                          | 13,590,457           |
| Total liabilities and stockholders' equity   | \$26,508,148                        | \$26,777,562         |

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.



ART'S-WAY MANUFACTURING CO., INC.  
Consolidated Statements of Operations  
Condensed

|                                   | Three Months Ended   |                      |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                                   | February 28,<br>2011 | February 28,<br>2010 |
| Net sales                         | \$4,664,338          | \$5,579,841          |
| Cost of goods sold                | 4,188,503            | 4,254,130            |
| Gross profit                      | 475,835              | 1,325,711            |
| Expenses:                         |                      |                      |
| Engineering                       | 118,309              | 96,895               |
| Selling                           | 400,608              | 447,759              |
| General and administrative        | 615,874              | 657,630              |
| Total expenses                    | 1,134,791            | 1,202,284            |
| Income (loss) from operations     | (658,956 )           | 123,427              |
| Other income (expense):           |                      |                      |
| Interest expense                  | (96,202 )            | (92,180 )            |
| Other                             | 26,069               | 17,856               |
| Total other income (loss)         | (70,133 )            | (74,324 )            |
| Income (loss) before income taxes | (729,089 )           | 49,103               |
| Income tax expense (benefit)      | (244,512 )           | 14,678               |
| Net income (loss)                 | \$(484,577 )         | \$34,425             |
| Net income per share:             |                      |                      |
| Basic                             | (0.12 )              | 0.01                 |
| Diluted                           | (0.12 )              | 0.01                 |

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

ART'S-WAY MANUFACTURING CO., INC.  
Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows  
Condensed

|  | Year To Date         |                      |
|--|----------------------|----------------------|
|  | February 28,<br>2011 | February 28,<br>2010 |
| Cash flows from operations:  |                      |                      |
| Net income (loss)  | \$(484,577           | ) \$34,425           |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income (loss) to net cash provided by operating activities: |                      |                      |
| Stock based compensation   | -                    | 1,840                |
| Depreciation expense   | 181,420              | 155,110              |
| Amortization expense   | 15,000               | 15,000               |
| Deferred income taxes  | 70,000               | 35,000               |
| Changes in assets and liabilities, net of Roda acquisition in 2010:                      |                      |                      |
| (Increase) decrease in:  |                      |                      |
| Accounts receivable  | 807,660              | (1,075,749 )         |
| Inventories  | (372,131 )           | (60,901 )            |
| Income taxes receivable  | (360,645 )           | -                    |
| Other current assets   | (156,488 )           | 756,100              |
| Increase (decrease) in:  |                      |                      |
| Accounts payable   | (414,043 )           | 107,797              |
| Contracts in progress, net   | 221,670              | 280,164              |
| Customer deposits  | 3,312,061            | 3,644,083            |
| Income taxes payable   | (594,816 )           | (335,855 )           |
| Accrued expenses   | (208,800 )           | 81,038               |
| Net cash provided by operating activities  | 2,016,311            | 3,638,052            |
| Cash flows from investing activities:  |                      |                      |
| Purchases of property, plant, and equipment  | (284,869 )           | (246,699 )           |
| Purchase of assets of Roda   | -                    | (1,179,001 )         |
| Net cash (used in) investing activities  | (284,869 )           | (1,425,700 )         |
| Cash flows from financing activities:  |                      |                      |
| Net change in line of credit   | (1,769,000 )         | (2,365,892 )         |
| Payments of notes payable to bank  | (148,158 )           | (114,945 )           |
| Proceeds from the exercise of stock options  | 38,951               | -                    |
| Net cash (used in) financing activities  | (1,878,207 )         | (2,480,837 )         |
| Net decrease in cash   | (146,765 )           | (268,485 )           |
| Cash at beginning of period  | 317,103              | 387,218              |
| Cash at end of period  | \$ 170,338           | \$ 118,733           |
| Supplemental disclosures of cash flow information:                                       |                      |                      |
| Cash paid/(received) during the period for:  |                      |                      |
| Interest   | \$98,007             | \$93,115             |
| Income taxes   | 640,850              | 315,063              |
| Supplemental schedule of investing activities:   |                      |                      |
| Roda acquisition:  |                      |                      |
| Inventories  | \$-                  | \$ 1,179,001         |
| Cash paid  | \$-                  | \$ 1,179,001         |

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.



Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

(1) Description of the Company

Unless otherwise specified, as used in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, the terms “we,” “us,” “our,” “Art’s-Way,” and the “Company,” refer to Art’s-Way Manufacturing Co., Inc., a Delaware corporation headquartered in Armstrong, Iowa, and its wholly-owned subsidiaries.

We began operations as a farm equipment manufacturer in 1956. Since that time, we have become a major worldwide manufacturer of agricultural equipment. Our principal manufacturing plant is located in Armstrong, Iowa.

We have organized our business into three operating segments. Management separately evaluates the financial results of each segment because each is a strategic business unit offering different products and requiring different technology and marketing strategies. Art’s-Way Manufacturing Co., Inc. manufactures farm equipment under its own and private labels. Art’s-Way Manufacturing Co., Inc. has two wholly-owned operating subsidiaries. Art’s-Way Vessels, Inc. (“Art’s-Way Vessels”) manufactures pressure vessels and Art’s-Way Scientific, Inc. (“Art’s-Way Scientific”) manufactures modular buildings for various uses, commonly animal containment and research laboratories. For detailed financial information relating to segment reporting, see Note 13, “Segment Information.”

(2) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Statement Presentation

The foregoing condensed consolidated financial statements of the Company are unaudited and reflect all adjustments (consisting only of normal recurring adjustments) which are, in the opinion of management, necessary for a fair presentation of the financial position and operating results for the interim periods. The financial statements should be read in conjunction with the financial statements and notes thereto contained in the Company’s Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended November 30, 2010. The results of operations for the three months ended February 28, 2011 are not necessarily indicative of the results for the fiscal year ending November 30, 2011.

Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the three months ended February 28, 2011. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Subsequent events

Management evaluated all activity of the Company and concluded that no subsequent events have occurred that would require recognition in the consolidated financial statements or disclosure in the notes to the consolidated financial statements, except the following:

Line of Credit (see Note 7 below): The Company has a \$6,000,000 revolving line of credit with West Bank (the “Line of Credit”) which was scheduled to mature on April 30, 2011. We executed a Promissory Note on March 29, 2011, which renewed the Line of Credit and extended the maturity date to April 30, 2012.



## (3) Net Income (Loss) per Share of Common Stock

The Company computes net income (loss) per share of common stock in accordance with ASC 260 (prior authoritative guidance: Statement of Financial Accounting Standards (“SFAS”) No. 128, Earnings per Share, and SEC Staff Accounting Bulletin No. 98). ASC 260 requires companies with complex capital structures to present basic and diluted Earnings per Share (“EPS”). Basic EPS is measured as the income or loss available to common stock shareholders divided by the weighted average shares of common stock outstanding for the period. Diluted EPS is similar to basic EPS but presents the dilutive effect on a per share basis of potential common stock (e.g., convertible securities, options, and warrants) as if they had been converted at the beginning of the periods presented. Potential shares of common stock that have an anti-dilutive effect (i.e., those that increase income per share or decrease loss per share) are excluded from the calculation of diluted EPS.

Basic and diluted earnings per common share have been computed based on the following as of February 28, 2011 and February 28, 2010:

|   | For the three months ended |                      |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------|
|   | February 28,<br>2011       | February 28,<br>2010 |
| <b>Basic:</b>   |                            |                      |
| Numerator, net income   | (484,577 )                 | 34,425               |
| Denominator: Average number of common shares Outstanding          | 4,010,068                  | 3,990,352            |
| Basic earnings per common share                                   | (0.12 )                    | 0.01                 |
| <b>Diluted:</b>   |                            |                      |
| Numerator, net income   | (484,577 )                 | 34,425               |
| Average number of common shares Outstanding                       | 4,010,068                  | 3,990,352            |
| Effect of dilutive stock options                                  | 0                          | 1,548                |
| Denominator: Dilutive Average number of common shares Outstanding | 4,010,068                  | 3,991,900            |
| Diluted earnings per common share                                 | (0.12 )                    | 0.01                 |

## (4) Inventory

Major classes of inventory are:

|                 | February 28,<br>2011 | November 30,<br>2010 |
|-----------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Raw materials   | \$8,568,224          | \$8,269,852          |
| Work in process | 430,663              | 776,083              |
| Finished goods  | 7,079,642            | 6,565,964            |
|                 | \$16,078,529         | \$15,611,899         |
| Less: Reserves  | (1,910,583 )         | (1,816,083 )         |
|                 | \$14,167,946         | \$13,795,816         |

## (5) Accrued Expenses

Major components of accrued expenses are:

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|                                  | February 28,<br>2011 | November 30,<br>2010 |
|----------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Salaries, wages, and commissions | \$493,204            | \$661,200            |
| Accrued warranty expense         | 146,901              | 180,549              |
| Other                            | 532,193              | 539,349              |
|                                  | \$1,172,298          | \$1,381,098          |

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## (6) Product Warranty

The Company offers warranties of various lengths to its customers depending on the specific product and terms of the customer purchase agreement. The average length of the warranty period is one year from the date of purchase. The Company's warranties require it to repair or replace defective products during the warranty period at no cost to the customer. The Company records a liability for estimated costs that may be incurred under its warranties. The costs are estimated based on historical experience and any specific warranty issues that have been identified. Although historical warranty costs have been within expectations, there can be no assurance that future warranty costs will not exceed historical amounts. The Company periodically assesses the adequacy of its recorded warranty liability and adjusts the balance as necessary. The product warranty liability is included in other liabilities on the Consolidated Balance Sheet.

Changes in the Company's product warranty liability for the three months ended February 28, 2011 and February 28, 2010 are as follows:

|                                     | For the three months ended |                      |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|
|                                     | February 28,<br>2011       | February 28,<br>2010 |
| Balance, beginning                  | \$ 180,549                 | \$ 96,370            |
| Settlements made in cash or in-kind | (133,510 )                 | (90,322 )            |
| Warranties accrued                  | 99,862                     | 110,321              |
| Balance, ending                     | \$ 146,901                 | \$ 116,369           |

## (7) Loan and Credit Agreements

The Company has a \$6,000,000 revolving line of credit with West Bank (the "Line of Credit") which was scheduled to mature on April 30, 2011. We executed a Promissory Note on March 29, 2011, which renewed the Line of Credit and extended the maturity date to April 30, 2012. The Line of Credit is renewable annually with advances funding the Company's working capital and letter of credit needs. The interest rate is West Bank's prime interest rate, adjusted daily, with a minimum rate of 4.00%. As of February 28, 2011, the interest rate was the minimum of 4.00%. Monthly interest-only payments are required and the unpaid principal is due on the maturity date. As of February 28, 2011 and November 30, 2010, the Company had borrowed \$315,000 and \$2,084,000, respectively, against the Line of Credit. The available amounts remaining on the Line of Credit were \$5,685,000 and \$3,916,000 on February 28, 2011 and November 30, 2010, respectively. The borrowing base limits advances from the Line of Credit to 60% of accounts receivable less than 90 days, plus 60% of finished goods inventory, plus 50% of raw material inventory and work-in-process inventory, plus 40% of Net Book Value of Fixed Assets as calculated at each month-end. The Company's obligations under the Line of Credit are evidenced by a Commitment Letter dated April 27, 2010 (the "Commitment Letter"), a Promissory Note dated March 29, 2011, and certain other ancillary documents.

On June 7, 2007, the Company obtained a term loan from West Bank in the amount of \$4,100,000. The loan, which had an outstanding principal balance of \$3,058,482 as of February 28, 2011, matures on May 1, 2013 and bears fixed interest at 5.75%. Monthly principal and interest payments in the amount of \$42,500 are required, with a final payment of principal and accrued interest in the amount of \$2,299,308 due on May 1, 2013.

The Company obtained two additional loans from West Bank in 2007 for the purpose of financing the construction of the Company's new facilities in Monona and Dubuque. On October 9, 2007, the Company obtained a loan for \$1,330,000, which has a maturity date of May 1, 2013 and bears interest at a fixed interest rate of 5.75%. Monthly payments of \$11,000 are required for principal and interest, with a final payment of accrued interest and principal in

the amount of \$1,007,294 due on May 1, 2013. On February 28, 2011, the outstanding principal balance on this loan was \$1,152,055.

On November 30, 2007, the Company obtained a \$1,500,000 construction loan to finance construction of the Dubuque, Iowa facility, which has a maturity date of May 1, 2013 and bears interest at a fixed interest rate of 5.75%. Payments of \$12,550 are due monthly for principal and interest, with a final accrued interest and principal payment in the amount of \$1,114,714 due on May 1, 2013. On February 28, 2011 the outstanding principal balance on this loan was \$1,310,428.

Each of the Company's loans from West Bank are governed by a Business Loan Agreement dated June 8, 2009 (the "Business Loan Agreement"), as modified by the Commitment Letter, which requires the Company to comply with certain financial and reporting covenants. The Company must provide monthly internally prepared financial reports, including accounts receivable aging schedules and borrowing base and compliance certificates, and year-end audited financial statements. The Company must maintain a minimum debt service coverage ratio of 1.5, a maximum debt to tangible net worth ratio of 1.25, and a minimum tangible net worth of \$12,000,000, each as measured at the Company's fiscal year-end. Further, the Company must obtain West Bank's prior written consent for capital expenditures that exceed \$500,000 annually. The loans are secured by a first position security interest on the assets of the Company and its subsidiaries, including but not limited to, inventories, accounts receivable, machinery, equipment and real estate. The Company and its subsidiaries were required to execute Agreements to Provide Insurance that set forth the insurance requirements for the collateral.

If the Company or either of its subsidiaries (as guarantors) commits an event of default under the Business Loan Agreement and fails or is unable to cure that default, West Bank may cease advances under the Line of Credit and has the option of causing all outstanding indebtedness to become immediately due and payable. Events of default include, without limitation: (i) becoming insolvent or subject to bankruptcy proceedings; (ii) defaulting on any obligations to West Bank; (iii) defaulting on any obligations to third parties that would materially affect the ability to perform obligations owed to West Bank; (iv) suffering a material adverse change in financial condition or the value of any collateral; and (v) making false statements to West Bank.

The Company was in compliance with all debt covenants as measured on November 30, 2010. As of February 28, 2011 the Company's debt service coverage ratio was below the minimum required by the Business Loan Agreement. The Company remains in compliance with the terms of the Business Loan Agreement, and was not required to obtain a waiver with respect to its debt service coverage ratio, because compliance with the financial covenants contained in the Business Loan Agreement is measured only on an annual basis. The next measurement date is November 30, 2011, and the Company expects to be compliant with all covenants at that time.

On June 1, 2009, Art's-Way Scientific received funds from two \$95,000 promissory notes in connection with an agreement signed August 7, 2007 between Art's-Way Scientific and the Iowa Department of Economic Development. The first \$95,000 promissory note is a 0% interest loan requiring 60 monthly payments of \$1,583.33, with a final payment due July 1, 2014. The outstanding principal balance on this note was \$63,333 as of February 28, 2011. The second \$95,000 promissory note, which had an outstanding principal balance of \$95,000 as of February 28, 2011, is a forgivable loan subject to certain contract obligations. These obligations include maintaining Art's-Way Scientific's principal place of business in Iowa, complying with certain tax and insurance requirements, and creating 16 full-time positions and retaining 21 full-time positions in Iowa, which must be maintained for a two-year period. Art's-Way Manufacturing Co., Inc. has provided a guarantee in connection with these loans to Art's-Way Scientific.

On May 1, 2010, the Company obtained a loan to finance the purchase of an additional facility located in West Union, Iowa to be used as a distribution center, warehouse facility, and manufacturing plant for certain products under the Art's-Way brand. The funds for this loan were made available by the Iowa Finance Authority by the issuance of tax exempt bonds. This loan had an original principal amount of \$1,300,000 and bears fixed interest at 3.5%. The payments required on this loan began July 1, 2010 and continue until June 1, 2020. The terms of the loan require monthly payments of \$12,891.68 for principal and interest. As of February 28, 2011, the outstanding principal balance on this loan was \$1,227,588.

This loan from the Iowa Finance Authority, which has been assigned to The First National Bank of West Union, is governed by a Manufacturing Facility Revenue Note dated May 28, 2010 and a Loan Agreement dated May 1, 2010 ("the IFA Loan Agreement"), which requires the Company to provide quarterly internally prepared financial reports and year-end audited financial statements and to maintain a minimum debt service coverage ratio of 1.5 which is measured at November 30 of each year. Among other covenants, the IFA Loan Agreement also requires the Company to maintain proper insurance on, and maintain in good repair, the West Union Facility, and continue to conduct business and remain duly qualified to do business in the State of Iowa. The loan is secured by a mortgage on the Company's West Union Facility, pursuant to a Mortgage, Security Agreement, Assignment of Leases and Rents and Fixture Financing Statement dated May 1, 2010 between the Company and The First National Bank of West Union (the "West Union Mortgage").

If the Company fails to make a required payment or perform any other covenant under the IFA Loan Agreement or the West Union Mortgage, becomes subject to bankruptcy or insolvency proceedings, defaults in payment on any of our other loan obligations in excess of \$100,000, or if there is a determination that any of the Company's representations made in the IFA Loan Agreement or related documents are materially false, the Company will be deemed to have committed an event of default under the IFA Loan Agreement. If the Company does not cure the event of default within the time specified by the IFA Loan Agreement, the lender may cause the entire amount of the loan to be immediately due and payable and take any other action that it is permitted to take at law or in equity to enforce the Company's performance.

On September 15, 2010, the company obtained a zero-interest loan from the West Union Community Development Corporation in the amount of \$13,000. Annual principal payments of \$4,333.33 are due September 1 of 2011, 2012, and 2013.

A summary of the Company's term debt is as follows:

|  | February 28,<br>2011 | November 30,<br>2010 |
|--|----------------------|----------------------|
| West Bank loan payable in monthly installments of \$42,500 including interest at 5.75%, due May 1, 2013              | \$3,058,482          | \$3,140,229          |
| West Bank loan payable in monthly installments of \$11,000 including interest at 5.75%, due May 1, 2013              | 1,152,055            | 1,167,970            |
| West Bank loan payable in monthly installments of \$12,550 including interest at 5.75%, due May 1, 2013              | 1,310,428            | 1,328,642            |
| Iowa Finance Authority loan payable in monthly installments of \$12,892 including interest at 3.5%, due June 1, 2020 | 1,227,588            | 1,255,120            |



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|   |             |             |
|---|-------------|-------------|
| IDED loan payable in monthly installments of \$1,583 including interest at 0%, due July 1, 2014.  | 63,333      | 68,083      |
| IDED loan payable in monthly installments of \$0 including interest at 0%, due July 1, 2014   | 95,000      | 95,000      |
| West Union Community Development Corporation loan payable in annual installments of \$4,333 including interest and 0% due September 1, 2013 | 13,000      | 13,000      |
| Total term debt   | 6,919,886   | 7,068,044   |
| Less current portion of term debt   | 624,204     | 615,294     |
| Term debt, excluding current portion  | \$6,295,682 | \$6,452,750 |

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(8) Recently Issued Accounting Pronouncements

Fair Value Measurements

In September 2006, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (“FASB”) issued a statement that defines fair value, establishes a framework for measuring fair value in generally accepted accounting principles, and expands disclosure about fair value measurements. The statement does not require any new fair value measurements, but for some entities, the application of the statement will change current practice. This statement was adopted by the Company without a material impact on the financial statements. In January 2010, the FASB issued an update to amend existing disclosure requirements. The update requires new disclosures for significant transfers between Levels 1 and 2 in the fair value hierarchy and separate disclosures for purchases, sales, issuances, and settlements in the reconciliation of activity for Level 3 fair value measurements. This update also clarifies the existing fair value disclosures regarding the level of disaggregation and the valuation techniques and inputs used to measure fair value. The update is effective for interim and annual periods beginning after December 15, 2009, except for the disclosures on purchases, sales, issuances, and settlements in the roll forward of activity for Level 3 fair value measurements. Those disclosures are effective for interim and annual periods beginning after December 15, 2010. The Company has determined that there was no significant impact to the financial statements as a result of the adoption of these standards.

Goodwill Impairment Testing

In December 2010, the FASB issued standards on testing goodwill and other intangible assets impairment which is a two-step test. When a goodwill impairment test is performed (either on an annual or interim basis), an entity must assess whether the carrying amount of a reporting unit exceeds its fair value (Step 1). If it does, an entity must perform an additional test to determine whether goodwill has been impaired and to calculate the amount of that impairment (Step 2). The objective of this Update is to address questions about entities with reporting units with zero or negative carrying amounts because some entities concluded that Step 1 of the test is passed in those circumstances because the fair value of their reporting unit will generally be greater than zero. The amendment will affect all entities that have recognized goodwill and have one or more reporting units whose carrying amount for purposes of performing Step 1 of the goodwill impairment test is zero or negative. The amendments in this Update are effective for fiscal years, and interim periods within those years, beginning after December 15, 2010. Early adoption is not permitted. The Company has determined that there was no significant impact to the financial statements as a result of the adoption of these standards.

Disclosure of Supplementary Pro Forma Information for Business Combinations

In December 2010, the FASB issued standards which state that if a public entity presents comparative financial statements, the entity should disclose revenue and earnings of the combined entity as though the business combination(s) that occurred during the current year had occurred as of the beginning of the comparable prior annual reporting period. The amendments in this Update clarify the acquisition date that should be used for reporting the pro forma financial information disclosures when comparative financial statements are presented. The amendments also improve the usefulness of the pro forma revenue and earnings disclosures by requiring a description of the nature and amount of material, nonrecurring pro forma adjustments that are directly attributable to the business combination(s). The amendments in this Update are effective prospectively for business combinations for which the acquisition date is on or after the beginning of the first annual reporting period beginning on or after December 15, 2010. The Company has determined that there was no significant impact to the financial statements as a result of the adoption of these standards.



(9) Equity Incentive and Stock Option Plans

On January 25, 2007, the Board of Directors adopted the 2007 Non-Employee Directors' Stock Option Plan (the "Directors' Stock Option Plan"), which was approved by the Company's stockholders at the annual stockholders' meeting on April 24, 2008. The Directors' Stock Option Plan provides that the plan administrator may grant non-employee directors' options to purchase shares of common stock of the Company at an exercise price not less than fair market value at the date the options are granted. The Board of Directors has approved a director compensation policy pursuant to which non-employee directors are automatically granted non-qualified stock options to purchase 2,000 shares of common stock annually or initially upon their election to the Board, which are fully vested.

On February 5, 2007, the Board of Directors adopted the 2007 Employee Stock Option Plan (the "Employee Stock Option Plan"), which was approved by the Company's stockholders at the annual stockholders' meeting on April 26, 2007. Under this plan, options may be granted to key personnel and consultants at the discretion of the plan administrator. The exercise price of the options must be not less than fair market value at the grant date. The options may be non-qualified or incentive stock options. The term and vesting conditions of options granted under the plan are at the administrator's discretion.

On January 27, 2011, the Board of Directors of the Company authorized and approved the Art's-Way Manufacturing Co., Inc. 2011 Equity Incentive Plan (the "2011 Plan"), subject to approval by the stockholders on or before January 27, 2012. If the 2011 Plan is approved by the stockholders, it will replace the Employee Stock Option Plan and the Directors' Stock Option Plan (collectively, the "Prior Plans"), and no further stock options will be awarded under the Prior Plans.

(10) 2010 Acquisitions

Effective January 19, 2010, the company acquired certain assets related to the manure spreader product line of Roda Mfg., Inc. The acquisition-date fair value of the total consideration transferred was approximately \$1,159,000. The operating results of the acquired business are reflected in the Company's consolidated statement of operations from the acquisition date forward. The amount of revenue attributable to the Roda Mfg. product line was \$277,227 for the period ended February 28, 2011. The amount of revenue from all product lines for the combined entity as of February 28, 2011 was \$4,664,987 compared with \$5,579,841 as of February 28, 2010. The amounts of expenses for the individual product lines are not separately identifiable as the production and related accounting are integrated. Prior information is not available for the product line. The acquisition was made to continue the Company's growth strategy and diversify its product offerings inside the agricultural industry. The purchase price was determined based on an arms-length negotiated value. The transaction is being accounted for under the acquisition method of accounting, with the purchase price allocated to the individual assets acquired.

In addition, effective June 11, 2010, the company acquired certain assets related to the baler product line of M&W, a subsidiary of the Alamo Group. The acquisition-date fair value of the total consideration transferred was approximately \$427,000. The operating results of the acquired business are reflected in the Company's consolidated statement of operations from the acquisition date forward. The amount of revenue attributable to the M&W baler product line was \$27,109 for the period ended February 28, 2011. The amount of revenue for the combined entity as of February 28, 2011 was \$4,664,987 compared with \$5,579,841 as of February 28, 2010. The amounts of expenses for individual product lines are not separately identifiable as the production and related accounting are integrated. Prior information is not available for the product line. The acquisition was made to continue the Company's growth strategy and diversify its product offerings inside the agricultural industry. The purchase price was determined based on an arms-length negotiated value. The transaction is being accounted for under the acquisition method of accounting, with the purchase price allocated to the individual assets acquired.



## (11) Disclosures About the Fair Value of Financial Instruments

The fair value of a financial instrument is defined as the amount at which the instrument could be exchanged in a current transaction between willing parties. At February 28, 2011, and November 30, 2010, the carrying amount approximated fair value for cash, accounts receivable, accounts payable, notes payable to bank, and other current and long-term liabilities. The carrying amounts approximate fair value because of the short maturity of these instruments. The fair value of the Company's installment term loans payable also approximate recorded value because the interest rates charged under the loan terms are not substantially different than current interest rates.

## (12) Related Party Transactions

The financial statements of Art's-Way Manufacturing, Inc. include a sale by our Vessels division to Adamson Global Technology for \$17,000 during quarter ending February 28, 2011. The terms of this sale were consistent with those of an arm's length transaction. Adamson Global Technology is wholly-owned and operated by J. Ward McConnell, Jr., the Executive Chairman of the Board of Directors.

## (13) Segment Information

There are three reportable segments: agricultural products, pressurized vessels and modular buildings. The agricultural products segment fabricates and sells farming products as well as replacement parts for these products in the United States and worldwide. The pressurized vessel segment produces pressurized tanks. The modular building segment produces modular buildings for animal containment and various laboratory uses.

The accounting policies applied to determine the segment information are the same as those described in the summary of significant accounting policies. Management evaluates the performance of each segment based on profit or loss from operations before income taxes, exclusive of nonrecurring gains and losses.

Approximate financial information with respect to the reportable segments is as follows.

## Three Months Ended February 28, 2011

|                                 | Agricultural<br>Products | Pressurized<br>Vessels | Modular<br>Buildings | Consolidated |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| Revenue from external customers | \$3,656,000              | \$563,000              | \$445,000            | \$4,664,000  |
| Loss from operations            | (250,000 )               | (204,000 )             | (205,000 )           | (659,000 )   |
| Loss before tax                 | (244,000 )               | (260,000 )             | (225,000 )           | (729,000 )   |
| Total Assets                    | 20,391,000               | 3,204,000              | 2,913,000            | 26,508,000   |
| Capital expenditures            | 68,000                   | 18,000                 | 183,000              | 269,000      |
| Depreciation & Amortization     | 126,000                  | 26,000                 | 29,000               | 180,000      |

Three Months Ended February 28, 2010

|                                 | Agricultural<br>Products | Pressurized<br>Vessels | Modular<br>Buildings | Consolidated |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| Revenue from external customers | \$ 3,596,000             | \$ 263,000             | \$ 1,721,000         | \$ 5,580,000 |
| Income from operations          | 78,000                   | (187,000 )             | 232,000              | 123,000      |
| Income before tax               | 81,000                   | (245,000 )             | 213,000              | 49,000       |
| Total Assets                    | 18,406,000               | 2,925,000              | 3,787,000            | 25,118,000   |
| Capital expenditures            | 227,000                  | 10,000                 | 10,000               | 247,000      |
| Depreciation & Amortization     | 119,000                  | 26,000                 | 25,000               | 170,000      |

## Item 2. Management’s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

The following discussion and analysis should be read in conjunction with the condensed consolidated financial statements and notes thereto included in Item 1 of Part I of this report and the audited consolidated financial statements and related notes thereto and Management’s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations contained in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended November 30, 2010. Some of the statements in this report may contain forward-looking statements that reflect our current view on future events, future business, industry and other conditions, our future performance, and our plans and expectations for future operations and actions. In some cases you can identify forward-looking statements by the use of words such as “may,” “should,” “anticipate,” “believe,” “expect,” “plan,” “future,” “intend,” “could,” “estimate,” “predict,” “hope,” “potential,” “continue,” these terms or other similar expressions. Many of these forward-looking statements are located in this report under “Item 2. Management’s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations” but they may appear in other sections as well. Forward-looking statements in this report generally relate to: (i) our goal to increase production at our West Union, Iowa facility and transfer two additional lines to that facility; (ii) the anticipated benefits from hiring a Production Manager for our pressurized vessels segment; (iii) our belief that demand for our modular buildings will increase if economic conditions improve; (iv) the anticipated benefits of our efforts to improve our disclosure controls and procedures and remediate the material weakness in our internal control over financial reporting; (v) our order backlog; and (vi) our beliefs regarding the sufficiency of working capital and our continued ability to renew or obtain financing on reasonable terms when necessary.

You should read this report thoroughly with the understanding that our actual results may differ materially from those set forth in the forward-looking statements for many reasons, including events beyond our control and assumptions that prove to be inaccurate or unfounded. We cannot provide any assurance with respect to our future performance or results. Our actual results or actions could and likely will differ materially from those anticipated in the forward-looking statements for many reasons, including but not limited to: (i) delays in or obstacles to our ability to successfully improve our disclosure controls and procedures and remediate the material weakness in our internal control over financial reporting; (ii) the impact of tightening credit markets on our ability to continue to obtain financing on reasonable terms; (iii) our ability to continue to meet debt obligations; (iv) the effect of general economic conditions on the demand for our products and the cost of our supplies and materials; (v) unforeseen costs or delays in implementing production of new products; and (vi) other factors described from time to time in our reports to the SEC. We do not intend to update the forward-looking statements contained in this report other than as required by law. We caution you not to put undue reliance on any forward-looking statements, which speak only as of the date of this report. You should read this report and the documents that we reference in this report and have filed as exhibits completely and with the understanding that our actual future results may be materially different from what we currently expect. We qualify all of our forward-looking statements by these cautionary statements.

### Critical Accounting Policies

Our critical accounting policies involving the more significant judgments and assumptions used in the preparation of the financial statements as of February 28, 2011 have remained unchanged from November 30, 2010. These policies include revenue recognition, inventory valuation, income taxes and stock-based compensation. Disclosure of these critical accounting policies is incorporated by reference from Item 7, "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended November 30, 2010.



## Results of Operations

### Net Sales and Cost of Sales

Our consolidated corporate sales for the three month period ended February 28, 2011 were \$4,664,000, compared to \$5,580,000 during the same respective period in 2010, a decrease of \$916,000 or 16%. While Art's Way Manufacturing and Art's Way Vessels both had increased sales in the first quarter, Art's Way Scientific had a decrease of \$1,276,000 or 74%. Consolidated gross profit margin for the first fiscal quarter and year to date of 2011 was 10% compared to 24% during the first fiscal quarter of 2010.

Our first fiscal quarter sales for our agricultural products segment ("Manufacturing") were \$3,656,000, compared to \$3,596,000 during the same period of 2010, an increase of \$60,000 or 2%. Gross margins at Manufacturing for the first fiscal quarter of 2011 were 17%, compared to 29% in fiscal 2010. This decrease in gross margin for the quarter was primarily due to the expenses associated with preparing our West Union, Iowa facility for production and the carrying cost of the facility. We currently have two production lines established and are working to increase the efficiency of those lines and train the new employees at this facility. We are also in the planning stages of transferring two additional lines.

Our first fiscal quarter sales at our pressurized vessels segment ("Vessels") were \$563,000, compared to \$263,000 for the same period in 2010, a 114% increase. Gross margins at Vessels for the first fiscal quarter of 2011 were -19%, compared to -35% in fiscal 2010. We hired a Production Manager on February 17, 2011. We expect this hire to result in more efficient production and improved cost control, which we believe will lead to higher gross margins. In addition, we believe it will allow our General Manger, at Vessels, to focus on sales opportunities.

Our first fiscal quarter sales at our modular buildings segment ("Scientific") were \$445,000, compared to \$1,721,000 for the same period in fiscal 2010, a 74.2% decrease. Gross margins at Scientific for the first fiscal quarter of 2011 were -3%, compared to 24% in 2010. We believe the modular buildings sales have been sluggish and erratic due to general economic conditions. Many of Scientifics' customers are government entities or universities which are experiencing budget cuts. Potential customers continue to show interest in our product but are struggling to find funding. Our backlog is lower when comparing to last year but is climbing and we continue our focus on growing this segment.

### Expenses

During our first fiscal quarter, consolidated selling expenses were \$401,000, compared to \$448,000 for the same period in 2010. Selling expenses as a percentage of sales were 9%, compared to 8% for the same period in 2010. This increase was due to Manufacturing adding to its direct sales force. Since the first quarter of 2010, we have added two members to the direct sales team, one in Texas and one in Illinois.

Consolidated engineering expenses were \$118,000 for the three months ended February 28, 2011, compared to \$97,000 for the same respective period in 2010. These increases were primarily due to the addition of engineering staff in Armstrong, Iowa. Engineering expenses as a percentage of sales were 3% for the three-month period ending February 28, 2011, compared to 2% for the same respective period in 2010.

Consolidated administrative expenses for the three months ended February 28, 2011 were \$615,000 compared to \$658,000 for the same period in 2010. Administrative expenses as a percentage of sales were 13% for the three-month period ending February 28, 2011, compared to 12% for the same respective period in 2010.



## Order Backlog

The consolidated order backlog as of March 29, 2011 was \$13,578,000 compared to \$17,450,000 as of March 29, 2010. Manufacturing's order backlog was \$12,337,000 as of March 29, 2011, compared to \$12,644,000 in fiscal 2010. The backlog for Vessels was \$331,000 as of March 29, 2011, compared to \$490,000 in fiscal 2010. The backlog for Scientific was \$910,000 as of March 29, 2011, compared to \$4,316,000 in fiscal 2010. Our order backlog is not necessarily indicative of future revenue to be generated from such orders due to the possibility of order cancellations and dealer discount arrangements we may enter into from time to time.

## Liquidity and Capital Resources

Our main source of funds in the first quarter was customer deposits for Manufacturing. Those funds were primarily used to pay down our line of credit and financing working capital needs.

We have a \$6,000,000 revolving line of credit with West Bank, pursuant to which we had borrowed \$315,000 and \$2,084,000 as of February 28, 2011 and November 30, 2010, respectively. The revolving line of credit was renewed on March 29, 2011. In addition, we have three term loans from West Bank, which had outstanding principal balances of \$3,058,000, \$1,152,000 and \$1,310,000 as of February 28, 2011, respectively. We have also received funds pursuant to two promissory notes from the Iowa Department of Economic Development. These notes had outstanding principal balances of \$95,000 and \$63,000 as of February 28, 2011, respectively. In May 2010, the Iowa Finance Authority extended us a loan to finance the purchase of a facility. As of February 28, 2011, the outstanding principal balance on this loan was \$1,228,000. In September 2010, we obtained an interest-free \$13,000 loan from the West Union Community Development Corporation, which requires annual principal payments of \$4,333 on September 1 of 2011, 2012, and 2013.

Our loans require us to comply with various covenants, including maintaining certain financial ratios. We were in compliance with all financial ratio covenants as of November 30, 2010, our last measurement date.

For additional information about our financing activities, please refer to note 8 to the audited consolidated financial statements and the discussion entitled "Liquidity and Capital Resources," each contained in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended November 30, 2010, as well as note 7 to the unaudited consolidated financial statements included in Part I, Item 1 of this Quarterly Report.

We believe that our current financing arrangements provide sufficient cash to finance operations for the next 12 months. We expect to continue to rely on cash from financing activities to supplement our cash flows from operations in order to meet our liquidity and capital expenditure needs in the near future. We expect to continue to be able to procure financing upon reasonable terms.

## Off Balance Sheet Arrangements

None.

## Item 4. Controls and Procedures

### Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures

The person serving as our principal executive officer and principal financial officer evaluated the effectiveness of our disclosure controls and procedures, as defined in Rule 13a-15(e) or Rule 15d-15(e), as of the end of the period subject to this Report. Based on this evaluation, the person serving as our principal executive officer and principal financial

officer concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures were not effective to provide reasonable assurance that information required to be disclosed by us in the periodic and current reports that we file or submit under the Exchange Act is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the periods specified by the Securities and Exchange Commission's rules and forms. As a result of the material weakness relating to inventory accounting that existed at the end of our fiscal year, which was previously disclosed in Item 9A of our 2010 Annual Report on Form 10K, the person serving as our principle executive officer and principal financial officer concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures did not ensure that the information required to be disclosed in the reports that we file or submit under the Exchange Act was collected and communicated to our management, including the person serving as our principal executive officer and principal financial officer, in a manner to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosures.

Changes to Internal Control over Financial Reporting

We are undertaking efforts to remediate the material weakness identified in our 2010 Annual Report on Form 10K. While we did see improvement during 2010, we will continue to enhance and implement additional, meaningful inventory control procedures during 2011. We believe that we have trained the staff on inventory transactions. These procedural changes, additional analysis and assessment, and ownership by manufacturing employees and our enforcement of these policies and procedures will assist us to continue to evaluate the effectiveness of these controls.

PART II – OTHER INFORMATION

Item 1. Legal Proceedings

We are currently not a party to any material pending legal proceedings.

Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds

None.

Item 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities

None.

Item 4. (Removed and Reserved)

Item 5. Other Information

On January 27, 2011, our Board of Directors approved compensation arrangements for the Chairman of the Board and the Vice Chairman of the Board. The Chairman and Vice Chairman shall receive cash compensation of \$150,000 and \$70,000, respectively, per fiscal year, which shall be paid in equal quarterly installments. The Chairman and Vice Chairman are also entitled to an annual grant of non-qualified stock options in the same amount and on the same terms as our other directors. In addition to base cash compensation and non-qualified stock options, the Chairman and Vice Chairman are eligible to receive discretionary cash incentive payments based on Company performance during the applicable fiscal year. The cash incentives, if any, shall be payable in accordance with the terms recommended by the Compensation and Stock Option Committee and established by the Board. The current arrangements with the Chairman and the Vice Chairman are reflected in the summary of compensation arrangements with directors attached as Exhibit 10.1 to this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, which is incorporated herein by reference. However, the Compensation and Stock Option Committee shall make recommendations to the Board, and the Board shall review and make a final determination of the appropriate amounts and terms of the compensation payable to the Chair and the Vice Chair on a periodic basis, and, as they deem appropriate and in the best interest of the Company, may make amendments in a separate policy or agreement with the Chairman and/or Vice Chairman (as applicable).

Item 6. Exhibits

See “Exhibit Index” on page 20 of this report.

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

ART'S-WAY MANUFACTURING CO., INC.

Date: April 12, 2011

By: /s/ Carrie L. Majeski  
Carrie L. Majeski  
President, Chief Executive Officer  
and Principal Financial Officer

Art's-Way Manufacturing Co., Inc.

Exhibit Index

Form 10-Q for the Quarterly Period Ending February 28, 2011

Exhibit

| No.  | Description  |
|------|--|
| 10.1 | Director Compensation Policy Effective January 27, 2011-filed herewith |
| 31.1 | Certificate pursuant to 17 CFR 240 13a-14(a)—filed herewith            |
| 32.1 | Certificate pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350—filed herewith          |

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