BOWATER INC Form SC 13G/A November 13, 2006

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

Schedule 13G

Under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (Amendment No. 3)*

BOWATER, INC.

(Name of Issuer)

Common Stock

(Title of Class of Securities)

102183100

(CUSIP Number)

Check the following box if a fee is being paid with this statement _____. (A fee is not required only if the filing person: (1) has a previous statement on file reporting beneficial ownership of more than five percent of the class of securities described in Item 1; and (2) has filed no amendment subsequent thereto reporting beneficial ownership of five percent or less of such class.) (See Rule 13d-7.)

*The remainder of this cover page shall be filled out for a reporting person's initial filing on this form with respect to the subject class of securities, and for any subsequent amendment containing information which would alter the disclosures provided in a prior cover page.

The information required in the remainder of this cover page shall not be deemed to be "filed" for the purpose of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 ("Act") or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section of the Act but shall be subject to all other provisions of the Act (however, see the Notes).

(Continued on following page(s))

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CUSIP NO. 102183100

13G

Page 2 of 5 Pages

- 1 Name of Reporting Person
 S.S. or I.R.S. Identification No. of Above Person
 - T. ROWE PRICE ASSOCIATES, INC.

52-0556948

2 Check the Appropriate Box if a Member of a Group*

(a) ____ NOT APPLICABLE (b) ____

3 SEC Use Only

4 Citizenship or Place of Organization

MARYLAND

5 Sole Voting Power Number of

Shares 898,631

Beneficially 6 Shared Voting Power

-0-Owned By Each

7 Sole Dispositive Power Reporting

Person 5,785,208

With 8 Shared Dispositive Power

-0-

9 Aggregate Amount Beneficially Owned by Each Reporting Person

5,785,208

10 Check Box if the Aggregate Amount in Row (9) Excludes Certain Shares*

NOT APPLICABLE

11 Percent of Class Represented by Amount in Row 9

10.3%

12 Type of Reporting Person*

ΙA

*SEE INSTRUCTION BEFORE FILLING OUT! **Any shares reported in Items 5 and 6 are also reported in Item 7.

SCHEDULE 13G PAGE 3 OF 5

Item 1(a) Name of Issuer:

Reference is made to page 1 of this Schedule 13G

Item 1(b) Address of Issuer's Principal Executive Offices:

55 E. Camperdown Way, Greenville, SC 29602

Item 2(a) Name of Person(s) Filing:

			<pre>(1) T. Rowe Price Associates, Inc. ("Price Associates")</pre>
			(2)
	_		Attached as Exhibit A is a copy of an agreement between the Persons Filing (as specified hereinabove) that this Schedule 13G is being filed on behalf of each of them.
Item	2	(b)	Address of Principal Business Office:
			100 E. Pratt Street, Baltimore, Maryland 21202
Item	2	(c)	Citizenship or Place of Organization:
			(1) Maryland
			(2)
Item	2	(d)	Title of Class of Securities:
			Reference is made to page 1 of this Schedule 13G
Item	2	(e)	CUSIP Number: 102183100
Item	3		The person filing this Schedule 13G is an:
Χ			Investment Adviser registered under Section 203 of the Investment Advisers Act of 1940
	_		Investment Company registered under Section 8 of the Investment Company Act of 1940
Item			Reference is made to Items 5-11 on page 2 of this Schedule 13G.
SCHEI PAGE		LE 1 4	
Item	5	Own	ership of Five Percent or Less of a Class.
Х		Not	Applicable.
	_	of (ha	s statement is being filed to report the fact that, as the date of this report, the reporting person(s) has ve) ceased to be the beneficial owner of more than five cent of the class of securities.
Item	6		ership of More than Five Percent on Behalf of Another son
		(1)	Price Associates does not serve as custodian of the assets of any of its clients; accordingly, in each instance only the client or the client's custodian or trustee bank has the right to receive dividends paid with respect to, and proceeds from the sale of, such securities.

The ultimate power to direct the receipt of dividends paid with respect to, and the proceeds from the sale $\frac{1}{2}$

of, such securities, is vested in the individual and institutional clients which Price Associates serves as investment adviser. Any and all discretionary authority which has been delegated to Price Associates may be revoked in whole or in part at any time.

Except as may be indicated if this is a joint filing with one of the registered investment companies sponsored by Price Associates which it also serves as investment adviser ("T. Rowe Price Funds"), not more than 5% of the class of such securities is owned by any one client subject to the investment advice of Price Associates.

(2) With respect to securities owned by any one of the T. Rowe Price Funds, only State Street Bank and Trust Company, as custodian for each of such Funds, has the right to receive dividends paid with respect to, and proceeds from the sale of, such securities. No other person is known to have such right, except that the shareholders of each such Fund participate proportionately in any dividends and distributions so paid.

Item 7 Identification and Classification of the Subsidiary Which
 Acquired the Security Being Reported on By the Parent
 Holding Company.

Not Applicable.

Item 8 Identification and Classification of Members of the Group.

Not Applicable. SCHEDULE 13G PAGE 5 OF 5

Item 9 Notice of Dissolution of Group.

Not Applicable.

Item 10 Certification.

By signing below I (we) certify that, to the best of my (our) knowledge and belief, the securities referred to above were acquired in the ordinary course of business and were not acquired for the purpose of and do not have the effect of changing or influencing the control of the issuer of such securities and were not acquired in connection with or as a participant in any transaction having such purpose or effect. T. Rowe Price Associates, Inc. hereby declares and affirms that the filing of Schedule 13G shall not be construed as an admission that Price Associates is the beneficial owner of the securities referred to, which beneficial ownership is expressly denied.

Signature.

After reasonable inquiry and to the best of my (our) knowledge and belief, I (we) certify that the information set forth in this statement is true, complete and correct.

Dated: November 10, 2006

T. ROWE PRICE ASSOCIATES, INC.

By: /s/ Henry H. Hopkins

Henry H. Hopkins, Vice President

Note:

This Schedule 13G, including all exhibits, must be filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission, and a copy hereof must be sent to the issuer by registered or certified mail not later than February 14th following the calendar year covered by the statement or within the time specified in Rule 13d-1(b)(2), if applicable.

10/31/2006

rder-left-width: 0; border-bottom-width: 1"> Stadium Capital Management GP, L.P., General Partner, By: Stadium Capital Management, LLC, General Partner, By: Bradley R. Kent, Manager 11/20/2015_*Signature of Reporting Person Date

Explanation of Responses:

- * If the form is filed by more than one reporting person, see Instruction 4(b)(v).
- ** Intentional misstatements or omissions of facts constitute Federal Criminal Violations. See 18 U.S.C. 1001 and 15 U.S.C. 78ff(a).

Note: File three copies of this Form, one of which must be manually signed. If space is insufficient, *see* Instruction 6 for procedure. Potential persons who are to respond to the collection of information contained in this form are not required to respond unless the form displays a currently valid OMB number.