PROSPECT CAPITAL CORP Form 10-O February 04, 2015 UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION Washington, D.C. 20549 FORM 10-O ANNUAL REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT ý OF 1934 For the quarterly period ended December 31, 2014 OR TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE 0 ACT OF 1934 Commission File Number: 814-00659 PROSPECT CAPITAL CORPORATION (Exact name of Registrant as specified in its charter) Maryland 43-2048643 (State or other jurisdiction of (I.R.S. Employer incorporation or organization) Identification No.) 10 East 40th Street, 42nd Floor New York, New York 10016 (Address of principal executive offices) (Zip Code) Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (212) 448-0702

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the Registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes \acute{y} No o

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Website, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the Registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes o No o

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer" and "smaller reporting company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer ý Accelerated filer o Non-accelerated filer o Smaller reporting company o (Do not check if a smaller reporting company)

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Act). Yes o No ý Indicate the number of shares outstanding of each of the issuer's classes of common stock as of the latest practicable date.

Class of Common Stock	Outstanding at February 3, 2015
\$0.001 par value	358,401,659

PROSPECT CAPITAL CORPORATION

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FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This report contains information that may constitute "forward-looking statements." Generally, the words "believe," "expect," "intend," "estimate," "anticipate," "project," "will" and similar expressions identify forward-looking statements, which generally are not historical in nature. However, the absence of these words or similar expressions does not mean that a statement is not forward-looking. All statements that address operating performance, events or developments that we expect or anticipate will occur in the future—including statements relating to volume growth, share of sales and earnings per share growth, and statements expressing general views about future operating results—are forward-looking statements. Management believes that these forward-looking statements are reasonable as and when made. However, caution should be taken not to place undue reliance on any such forward-looking statements because such statements speak only as of the date when made. We undertake no obligation to publicly update or revise any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, except as required by law. In addition, forward-looking statements are subject to certain risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from our historical experience and our present expectations or projections. These risks and uncertainties include, but are not limited to, those described in Part II, "Item 1A. Risk Factors" and elsewhere in this report and in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended June 30, 2014, and those described from time to time in our future reports filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

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PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION Item 1. Financial Statements PROSPECT CAPITAL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES (in thousands, except share and per share data)

(in thousands, except share and per share data) Assets	December 31, 2014 (Unaudited)	June 30, 2014 (Audited)
Investments at fair value:		
Control investments (amortized cost of \$1,714,686 and \$1,719,242, respectively) Affiliate investments (amortized cost of \$45,788 and \$31,829, respectively)	\$1,723,749 46,106	\$1,640,454 32,121
Non-control/non-affiliate investments (amortized cost of \$4,740,729 and \$4,620,451, respectively)	4,753,868	4,581,164
Total investments at fair value (amortized cost of \$6,501,203 and \$6,371,522, respectively)	6,523,723	6,253,739
Cash and cash equivalents Receivables for:	106,481	134,225
Interest, net	19,694	21,997
Other	2,752	2,587
Prepaid expenses	929	2,828
Deferred financing costs	62,838	61,893
Total Assets	6,716,417	6,477,269
Liabilities		
Revolving Credit Facility (Notes 4 and 8)	177,700	92,000
Convertible Notes (Notes 5 and 8)	1,247,500	1,247,500
Public Notes (Notes 6 and 8)	647,998	647,881
Prospect Capital InterNotes® (Notes 7 and 8)	785,317	785,670
Dividends payable	39,622	37,843
Due to Prospect Administration (Note 13)	4,018	2,208
Due to Prospect Capital Management (Note 13)	56,936	3
Accrued expenses	4,461	4,790
Interest payable	40,775	37,459
Other liabilities	3,013	3,733
Total Liabilities	3,007,340	2,859,087
Net Assets	\$3,709,077	\$3,618,182
Components of Net Assets		
Common stock, par value \$0.001 per share (1,000,000,000 common shares authorized; 358,250,121 and 342,626,637 issued and outstanding, respectively) (Note 9)	\$358	\$343
Paid-in capital in excess of par (Note 9)	3,965,966	3,814,634
(Distributions in excess of net investment income)/Undistributed net investment income	(8,891)	42,086
Accumulated realized losses	(270,876)	(121,098)
Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) on investments	22,520	(117,783)
Net Assets	\$3,709,077	\$3,618,182
Net Asset Value Per Share (Note 16)	\$10.35	\$10.56
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See notes to consolidated financial statements.

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PROSPECT CAPITAL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS (in thousands, except share and per share data)

(Unaudited)

	Three Months Ended December 31, 2014 2013		Six Months December 2014		
Investment Income	2014	2015	2014	2015	
Interest income:					
Control investments	\$50,684	\$37,086	\$95,812	\$69,719	
Affiliate investments	\$30,084 1,004	\$ <i>37</i> ,080 1,399	\$ 95,812 1,841	2,895	
Non-control/non-affiliate investments	97,331	79,420	1,641	157,532	
CLO fund securities	39,795	29,198	79,192	55,378	
Total interest income	188,814	147,103	372,954	285,524	
Dividend income:	100,014	147,105	572,754	203,324	
Control investments	2,651	8,877	3,410	15,952	
Affiliate investments	(651) —	778		
Non-control/non-affiliate investments	(051	9	22	12	
Money market funds	11	6	26	12	
Total dividend income	2,011	8,892	4,236	15,981	
Other income:	2,011	0,072	4,230	15,901	
Control investments	3,069	17,928	8,732	27,149	
Affiliate investments		5	226	7	
Non-control/non-affiliate investments	4,989	3 4,162	14,756	10,463	
Total other income (Note 10)	8,058	22,095	23,714	37,619	
Total Investment Income	198,883	178,090	400,904	339,124	
	190,000	170,070	100,201		
Operating Expenses					
Investment advisory fees:					
Base management fee (Note 13)	34,034	25,075	67,199	48,120	
Income incentive fee (Note 13)	22,831	23,054	46,447	43,638	
Total investment advisory fees	56,865	48,129	113,646	91,758	
Interest and credit facility expenses	42,244	29,256	85,158	56,663	
Legal fees	395	(42) 1,558	177	
Valuation services	459	449	909	888	
Audit, compliance and tax related fees	924	745	1,591	1,368	
Allocation of overhead from Prospect Administration (Note 13) 3,014	3,986	5,430	7,972	
Insurance expense	121	90	252	183	
Directors' fees	94	75	188	150	
Excise tax	1,775	1,000	1,775	2,000	
Other general and administrative expenses	1,667	2,187	4,609	3,413	
Total Operating Expenses	107,558	85,875	215,116	164,572	
Net Investment Income	91,325	92,215	185,788	174,552	
Net realized loss	(133,102) (5,671) (156,013) (1,882)	
Net change in unrealized appreciation (depreciation) on	127,747	(1,182) 140,303	(7,408)	
investments		-	, .		
Net Increase in Net Assets Resulting from Operations	\$85,970	\$85,362	\$170,078	\$165,262	
Net increase in net assets resulting from operations per share	\$0.24	\$0.30	\$0.49	\$0.61	

Dividends declared per share

See notes to consolidated financial statements. 3

PROSPECT CAPITAL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS

(in thousands, except share data) (Unaudited)

	Six Months Ended De 2014			ecember 31, 2013		
Operations						
Net investment income	\$185,788		\$174,552			
Net realized loss	(156,013)	(1,882)		
Net change in unrealized appreciation (depreciation) on investments	140,303		(7,408)		
Net Increase in Net Assets Resulting from Operations	170,078		165,262			
Distributions to Shareholders						
Distribution from net investment income	(232,449)	(183,315)		
Distribution of return of capital	—		—			
Net Decrease in Net Assets Resulting from Distributions to Shareholders	(232,449)	(183,315)		
Common Stock Transactions						
Issuance of common stock, net of underwriting costs	146,085		563,578			
Less: Offering costs from issuance of common stock	(488)	(1,019)		
Value of shares issued to acquire controlled investments	—		21,006			
Value of shares issued through reinvestment of dividends	7,669		9,093			
Net Increase in Net Assets Resulting from Common Stock Transactions	153,266		592,658			
Total Increase in Net Assets	90,895		574,605			
Net assets at beginning of period	3,618,182		2,656,494			
Net Assets at End of Period	\$3,709,077		\$3,231,099			
Common Stock Activity						
Shares sold	14,845,556		50,700,067			
Shares issued to acquire controlled investments	_		1,918,342			
Shares issued through reinvestment of dividends	777,928		804,062			
Total shares issued due to common stock activity	15,623,484		53,422,471			
Shares issued and outstanding at beginning of period	342,626,637		247,836,965			
Shares Issued and Outstanding at End of Period	358,250,121		301,259,436			

See notes to consolidated financial statements. 4

PROSPECT CAPITAL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(in thousands, except share data)

(Unaudited)

	Six Months Ended December 31, 2014 2013			
Operating Activities	-			
Net increase in net assets resulting from operations	\$170,078		\$165,262	
Net realized loss	156,013		1,882	
Net change in unrealized (appreciation) depreciation on investments	(140,303)	7,408	
Amortization of discounts and premiums, net	37,332	,	23,133	
Accretion of discount on Public Notes (Note 6)	117		88	
Amortization of deferred financing costs	6,688		4,998	
Payment-in-kind interest	(10,287)	(9,845)
Structuring fees	(15,081)	(15,533)
Change in operating assets and liabilities:	(,		(,	,
Payments for purchases of investments	(1,384,542)	(1,118,612)
Proceeds from sale of investments and collection of investment principal		,	419,405	,
Decrease in interest receivable, net	2,303		8,679	
(Increase) decrease in other receivables	(165)	2,330	
Decrease in prepaid expenses	1,899	,	263	
Increase in due to broker			1,238	
Increase in due to Prospect Administration	1,810		375	
Increase in due to Prospect Capital Management	56,933		42,784	
(Decrease) increase in accrued expenses	(329)	1,279	
Increase in interest payable	3,316	,	2,369	
(Decrease) increase in other liabilities	(720)	4,006	
Net Cash Used in Operating Activities	(28,054	Ś	(458,491)
The Cush Osed in Operating Fleat thes	(20,001)	(150,171)
Financing Activities				
Borrowings under Revolving Credit Facility (Note 4)	839,000		96,000	
Principal payments under Revolving Credit Facility (Note 4)	(753,300)	(220,000)
Issuance of Prospect Capital InterNotes® (Note 7)	21,789		238,780	
Redemptions of Prospect Capital InterNotes® (Note 7)	(22,142)	(1,650)
Financing costs paid and deferred	(7,633)	(6,139)
Proceeds from issuance of common stock, net of underwriting costs	146,085		563,578	
Offering costs from issuance of common stock	(488)	(1,019)
Dividends paid	(223,001)	(168,291)
Net Cash Provided by Financing Activities	310		501,259	
Total (Decrease) Increase in Cash and Cash Equivalents	(27,744)	42,768	
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	134,225	/	203,236	
Cash and Cash Equivalents at End of Period	\$106,481		\$246,004	
•			,	
Supplemental Disclosures				
Cash paid for interest	\$75,037		\$47,226	
Non-Cash Financing Activities				
Value of shares issued through reinvestment of dividends	\$7,669		\$9,093	

See notes to consolidated financial statements.

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PROSPECT CAPITAL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED SCHEDULES OF INVESTMENTS

(in thousands, except share data)

Portfolio Company	Locale / Industry	Investments(1)	December Principal Value	r 31, 2014 Cost	(Unaudited Fair Value(2)) % of Net Assets
LEVEL 3 PORTFO	LIO INVESTM	ENTS				
Control Investments	s (greater than 25	5.00% voting control)(47)				
American Property REIT Corp.(32)	Various / Real Estate	Senior Term Loan (6.00% (LIBOR + 4.00% with 2.00% LIBOR floor) plus 5.50% PIK, due 4/1/2019)(4)	\$105,958	. ,	\$105,958	
		Common Stock (272,116 shares)		24,769 130,727	30,692 136,650	0.8% 3.7%
Arctic Energy	• •	Senior Secured Term Loan (12.00% (LIBOR + 9.00% with 3.00% LIBOR floor), due 5/5/2019)(3)(4)	31,640	31,640	31,640	0.9%
Services, LLC(30)	& Gas Production	Senior Subordinated Term Loan (14.00% (LIBOR + 11.00% with 3.00% LIBOR floor), due 5/5/2019)(3)(4)	20,230	20,230	20,230	0.5%
		Class A Units (700 units)		9,006 60,876	9,774 61,644	0.3% 1.7%
		Senior Secured Term Loan A (10.00%, due 12/31/2017)(3)	16,988	16,988	16,988	0.5%
CCPI Inc.(33)	Ohio / Manufacturing	Sanior Secured Term Loan B (12 00%	8,539	8,539	8,539	0.2%
				8,553 34,080	8,011 33,538	0.2% 0.9%
		Senior Secured Term Loan A to CP Well Testing, LLC (7.00% (LIBOR + 5.00% with 2.00% LIBOR floor), due 4/1/2019)(4)	11,035	11,035	11,035	0.3%
CP Energy Services Inc.(38)	Oklahoma / Oil & Gas Production	Senior Secured Term Loan B to CP Well Testing, LLC (10.00% (LIBOR + 8.00% with 2.00% LIBOR floor) plus 7.50% PIK, due 4/1/2019)(3)(4) Second Lien Term Loan to CP Well Testing, LLC (9.00% (LIBOR + 7.00% with 2.00% LIBOR floor) plus 9.00% PIK, due 4/1/2019)(4)	72,238	72,238	72,238	1.9%
			15,000	15,000	15,000	0.4%
		Common Stock (2,924 shares)		15,227 113,500	20,499 118,772	0.6% 3.2%
Credit Central Loan	Ohio / Consumer	Subordinated Term Loan (10.00% plus 10.00% PIK, due 6/26/2019)(22)	36,333	36,333	36,333	1.0%
Company, LLC(34)	Finance	Class A Shares (7,500,000 shares)(22)	40,808	11,473 47,806 40,808	12,637 48,970 40,808	0.3% 1.3% 1.1%

Echelon Aviation LLC	New York / Aerospace & Defense	Senior Secured Term Loan (11.75% (LIBOR + 9.75% with 2.00% LIBOR floor) plus 2.25% PIK, due 3/31/2022)(4)				
		Class A Shares (11,335,318 shares)		19,907	16,632	0.4%
				60,715	57,440	1.5%
	Mississippi /	Subordinated Term Loan to First				
First Tower Finance	Consumer	Tower, LLC (10.00% plus 12.00% PIK, 2	251,246	251,246	251,246	6.8%
Company LLC(29)	Finance	due 6/24/2019)(22)				
	1 manee	Class A Shares (83,729,323 shares)(22)		65,957	82,038	2.2%
				317,203	333,284	9.0%
		Senior Secured Note to Vessel				
		Company, LLC (18.00%, due	3,500	3,500	3,500	0.1%
		12/12/2016)				
		Senior Secured Note to Vessel				
Freedom Marine	Louisiana /	Company II, LLC (13.00%, due	13,000	12,504	9,499	0.3%
Solutions, LLC(8)	Energy	11/25/2018)				
		Senior Secured Note to Vessel				
		Company III, LLC (13.00%, due	16,000	16,000	11,889	0.3%
		12/3/2018)				
		Membership Interest (100%)		7,807	4,260	
		Membership Interest (100%)		/,80/	4,200	