

KELLOGG CO  
Form 10-Q  
August 07, 2012  
Table of Contents

**UNITED STATES**  
**SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**  
**Washington, D.C. 20549**  
**FORM 10-Q**  
**QUARTERLY REPORT UNDER SECTION 13 OR 15(d)**  
**OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

(Mark One)

**QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**  
For the quarterly period ended June 30, 2012

**OR**

**TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**  
For the transition period from \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_

Commission file number 1-4171

**KELLOGG COMPANY**

State of Incorporation Delaware  
One Kellogg Square, P.O. Box 3599, Battle Creek, MI 49016-3599

IRS Employer Identification No.38-0710690

Registrant's telephone number: 269-961-2000

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant: (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.

## Edgar Filing: KELLOGG CO - Form 10-Q

Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files).

Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of large accelerated filer, accelerated filer and smaller reporting company in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer  Accelerated filer  Non-accelerated filer  Smaller reporting company

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act).

Yes  No

Common Stock outstanding as of July 28, 2012 357,735,254 shares

**Table of Contents**

**KELLOGG COMPANY**

INDEX

	Page
<b><u>PART I Financial Information</u></b>	
<b><u>Item 1:</u></b> Financial Statements	
<u>Consolidated Balance Sheet June 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011</u>	3
<u>Consolidated Statement of Income quarter and year-to-date periods ended June 30, 2012 and July 2, 2011</u>	4
<u>Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income quarter and year-to-date periods ended June 30, 2012 and July 2, 2011</u>	5
<u>Consolidated Statement of Equity year ended December 31, 2011 and year-to-date period ended June 30, 2012</u>	6
<u>Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows year-to-date periods ended June 30, 2012 and July 2, 2011</u>	7
<u>Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements</u>	8
<b><u>Item 2:</u></b> Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations	23
<b><u>Item 3:</u></b> Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures about Market Risk	31
<b><u>Item 4:</u></b> Controls and Procedures	31
<b><u>PART II Other Information</u></b>	
<b><u>Item 1A:</u></b> Risk Factors	32
<b><u>Item 2:</u></b> Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds	32
<b><u>Item 6:</u></b> Exhibits	32
<b><u>Signatures</u></b>	34
<b><u>Exhibit Index</u></b>	35

**Table of Contents****Part I FINANCIAL INFORMATION****Item 1. Financial Statements.****Kellogg Company and Subsidiaries****CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET**

(millions, except per share data)

	June 30, 2012	December 31, 2011
	(unaudited)	*
<b>Current assets</b>		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 230	\$ 460
Accounts receivable, net	1,420	1,188
Inventories:		
Raw materials and supplies	282	247
Finished goods and materials in process	953	885
Deferred income taxes	176	149
Other prepaid assets	150	98
<b>Total current assets</b>	<b>3,211</b>	<b>3,027</b>
Property, net of accumulated depreciation of \$4,976 and \$4,847	3,561	3,281
Goodwill	5,044	3,623
Other intangibles, net of accumulated amortization of \$49 and \$49	2,193	1,454
Pension	195	150
Other assets	436	366
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>\$ 14,640</b>	<b>\$ 11,901</b>
<b>Current liabilities</b>		
Current maturities of long-term debt	\$ 1,518	\$ 761
Notes payable	739	234
Accounts payable	1,226	1,189
Accrued advertising and promotion	486	410
Accrued income taxes	5	66
Accrued salaries and wages	215	242
Other current liabilities	417	411
<b>Total current liabilities</b>	<b>4,606</b>	<b>3,313</b>
Long-term debt	6,030	5,037
Deferred income taxes	644	637
Pension liability	595	560
Nonpension postretirement benefits	181	188
Other liabilities	431	404
<b>Commitments and contingencies</b>		

Edgar Filing: KELLOGG CO - Form 10-Q

<b>Equity</b>		
Common stock, \$.25 par value	<b>105</b>	105
Capital in excess of par value	<b>541</b>	522
Retained earnings	<b>7,061</b>	6,721
Treasury stock, at cost	<b>(3,118)</b>	(3,130)
Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)	<b>(2,438)</b>	(2,458)
<b>Total Kellogg Company equity</b>	<b>2,151</b>	1,760
<b>Noncontrolling interests</b>	<b>2</b>	2
<b>Total equity</b>	<b>2,153</b>	1,762
<b>Total liabilities and equity</b>	<b>\$ 14,640</b>	\$ 11,901

\* Condensed from audited financial statements.  
Refer to Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements.

**Table of Contents****Kellogg Company and Subsidiaries****CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF INCOME**

(millions, except per share data)

(Results are unaudited)	Quarter ended		Year-to-date period ended	
	June 30, 2012	July 2, 2011	June 30, 2012	July 2, 2011
<b>Net sales</b>	<b>\$ 3,474</b>	<b>\$ 3,386</b>	<b>\$ 6,914</b>	<b>\$ 6,871</b>
<b>Cost of goods sold</b>	<b>2,060</b>	1,943	<b>4,129</b>	4,007
<b>Selling, general and administrative expense</b>	<b>929</b>	900	<b>1,765</b>	1,749
<b>Operating profit</b>	<b>485</b>	543	<b>1,020</b>	1,115
<b>Interest expense</b>	<b>89</b>	53	<b>122</b>	120
<b>Other income (expense), net</b>	<b>7</b>	(1)	<b>20</b>	(1)
<b>Income before income taxes</b>	<b>403</b>	489	<b>918</b>	994
<b>Income taxes</b>	<b>102</b>	147	<b>259</b>	287
<b>Net income</b>	<b>\$ 301</b>	<b>\$ 342</b>	<b>\$ 659</b>	<b>\$ 707</b>
<b>Net income (loss) attributable to noncontrolling interests</b>		(1)		(2)
<b>Net income attributable to Kellogg Company</b>	<b>\$ 301</b>	<b>\$ 343</b>	<b>\$ 659</b>	<b>\$ 709</b>
<b>Per share amounts:</b>				
<b>Basic</b>	<b>\$ 0.84</b>	<b>\$ 0.94</b>	<b>\$ 1.85</b>	<b>\$ 1.95</b>
<b>Diluted</b>	<b>\$ 0.84</b>	<b>\$ 0.94</b>	<b>\$ 1.84</b>	<b>\$ 1.93</b>
<b>Dividends per share</b>	<b>\$ 0.430</b>	<b>\$ 0.405</b>	<b>\$ 0.860</b>	<b>\$ 0.810</b>
<b>Average shares outstanding:</b>				
<b>Basic</b>	<b>357</b>	363	<b>357</b>	364
<b>Diluted</b>	<b>359</b>	366	<b>359</b>	367
<b>Actual shares outstanding at period end</b>			<b>358</b>	362

Refer to Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements.

**Table of Contents****Kellogg Company and Subsidiaries****CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME**

(millions)

(Results are unaudited)	Quarter ended June 30, 2012			Year-to-date period ended June 30, 2012		
	Pre-tax amount	Tax (expense) benefit	After-tax amount	Pre-tax amount	Tax (expense) benefit	After-tax amount
Net income			\$ 301			\$ 659
Other comprehensive income:						
Foreign currency translation adjustments	\$ (123)	\$	(123)	\$ (28)	\$ 2	(26)
Cash flow hedges:						
Unrealized gain (loss) on cash flow hedges				(8)	3	(5)
Reclassification to net income	5	(2)	3	9	(3)	6
Postretirement and postemployment benefits:						
Amounts arising during the period:						
Net experience gain (loss)	3	(2)	1	(16)	3	(13)
Prior service credit (cost)	1		1			
Reclassification to net income:						
Net experience loss	39	(13)	26	80	(27)	53
Prior service cost	3	(1)	2	7	(2)	5
Other comprehensive income (loss)	\$ (72)	\$ (18)	\$ (90)	\$ 44	\$ (24)	\$ 20
Comprehensive income			\$ 211			\$ 679

(Results are unaudited)	Quarter ended July 2, 2011			Year-to-date period ended July 2, 2011		
	Pre-tax amount	Tax (expense) benefit	After-tax amount	Pre-tax amount	Tax (expense) benefit	After-tax amount
Net income			\$ 342			\$ 707
Other comprehensive income:						
Foreign currency translation adjustments	\$ 34	\$	34	\$ 143	\$	143
Cash flow hedges:						
Unrealized gain (loss) on cash flow hedges	(46)	16	(30)	(35)	12	(23)
Reclassification to net income	(3)	1	(2)	(11)	4	(7)
Postretirement and postemployment benefits:						
Amounts arising during the period:						
Net experience gain (loss)	(1)		(1)	(13)	4	(9)
Prior service credit (cost)				(1)		(1)
Reclassification to net income:						
Net experience loss	32	(11)	21	64	(22)	42
Prior service cost	3	(1)	2	6	(2)	4
Other comprehensive income (loss)	\$ 19	\$ 5	\$ 24	\$ 153	\$ (4)	\$ 149
Comprehensive income			\$ 366			\$ 856

Refer to notes to Consolidated Financial Statements.

**Table of Contents****Kellogg Company and Subsidiaries****CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF EQUITY**

(millions)

(unaudited)	Capital in			Retained earnings	Treasury stock		Accumulated		Non-	Total	comprehensive
	Common stock	excess of			shares	amount	other	Total Kellogg			
	shares	amount	par value				comprehensive	Company	controlling	Total	comprehensive
				earnings	shares	amount	income (loss)	equity	interests	equity	income (loss)
Balance, January 1, 2011	419	\$ 105	\$ 495	\$ 6,122	54	\$ (2,650)	\$ (1,914)	\$ 2,158	\$ (4)	\$ 2,154	
Common stock repurchases					15	(793)		(793)		(793)	
Acquisition of noncontrolling interest			(8)					(8)	8		
Net income (loss)				1,231				1,231	(2)	1,229	\$ 1,229
Dividends				(604)				(604)		(604)	
Other comprehensive loss							(544)	(544)		(544)	(544)
Stock compensation			26					26		26	
Stock options exercised and other			9	(28)	(7)	313		294		294	
Balance, December 31, 2011	419	\$ 105	\$ 522	\$ 6,721	62	\$ (3,130)	\$ (2,458)	\$ 1,760	\$ 2	\$ 1,762	\$ 685
Common stock repurchases					1	(63)		(63)		(63)	
Net income				659				659		659	659
Dividends				(306)				(306)		(306)	
Other comprehensive income							20	20		20	20
Stock compensation			17					17		17	
Stock options exercised and other	1		2	(13)	(1)	75		64		64	
<b>Balance, June 30, 2012</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>\$ 105</b>	<b>\$ 541</b>	<b>\$ 7,061</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>\$ (3,118)</b>	<b>\$ (2,438)</b>	<b>\$ 2,151</b>	<b>\$ 2</b>	<b>\$ 2,153</b>	<b>\$ 679</b>

Refer to Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements.



**Table of Contents****Kellogg Company and Subsidiaries****CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS**

(millions)

(unaudited)	Year-to-date period ended	
	<b>June 30,</b>	July 2,
	<b>2012</b>	2011
<b>Operating activities</b>		
Net income	\$ 659	\$ 707
Adjustments to reconcile net income to operating cash flows:		
Depreciation and amortization	194	175
Deferred income taxes	(38)	(1)
Other	34	25
Postretirement benefit plan contributions	(32)	(183)
Changes in operating assets and liabilities, net of acquisitions:		
Trade receivables	(69)	(285)
Inventories	(2)	39
Accounts payable	32	59
Accrued income taxes	(21)	122
Accrued interest expense	(1)	(18)
Accrued and prepaid advertising, promotion and trade allowances	48	6
Accrued salaries and wages	(27)	51
All other current assets and liabilities	(97)	(51)
<b>Net cash provided by operating activities</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>646</b>
<b>Investing activities</b>		
Additions to properties	(155)	(243)
Acquisitions, net of cash acquired	(2,674)	
Other	6	5
<b>Net cash used in investing activities</b>	<b>(2,823)</b>	<b>(238)</b>
<b>Financing activities</b>		
Net issuances of notes payable	500	687
Issuances of long-term debt	1,727	397
Reductions of long-term debt		(946)
Net issuances of common stock	65	249
Common stock repurchases	(63)	(518)
Cash dividends	(306)	(296)
Other	(3)	10
<b>Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities</b>	<b>1,920</b>	<b>(417)</b>
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents	(7)	22
Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	(230)	13
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	460	444
<b>Cash and cash equivalents at end of period</b>	<b>\$ 230</b>	<b>\$ 457</b>

Refer to Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements.



---

**Table of Contents**

**Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements**

**for the quarter ended June 30, 2012 (unaudited)**

**Note 1 Accounting policies**

***Basis of presentation***

The unaudited interim financial information of Kellogg Company (the Company) included in this report reflects normal recurring adjustments that management believes are necessary for a fair statement of the results of operations, comprehensive income, financial position, equity and cash flows for the periods presented. This interim information should be read in conjunction with the financial statements and accompanying footnotes within the Company's 2011 Annual Report on Form 10-K.

The condensed balance sheet data at December 31, 2011 was derived from audited financial statements, but does not include all disclosures required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States. The results of operations for the quarterly period ended June 30, 2012 are not necessarily indicative of the results to be expected for other interim periods or the full year.

***New accounting standards***

***Presentation of Comprehensive Income.*** In June 2011, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) issued a new accounting standard requiring most entities to present items of net income and other comprehensive income either in one continuous statement referred to as the statement of comprehensive income or in two separate, but consecutive, statements of net income and comprehensive income. The update does not change the items that must be reported in other comprehensive income or when an item of other comprehensive income must be reclassified to net income. The new standard included a requirement to present reclassification adjustments out of accumulated other comprehensive income by component on the face of the financial statements. In December 2011, the reclassification requirement within the new standard was deferred until further guidance is issued on this topic. The new standard is effective for fiscal years, and interim periods within those years, beginning after December 15, 2011 and was adopted by the Company on a retrospective basis at the beginning of its 2012 fiscal year.

***Goodwill impairment testing.*** In September 2011, the FASB issued an updated accounting standard to allow entities the option to first assess qualitative factors to determine whether it is necessary to perform the two-step quantitative goodwill impairment test. Under the updated standard an entity would not be required to calculate the fair value of a reporting unit unless the entity determines, based on a qualitative assessment, that it is more likely than not that its fair value is less than its carrying amount. The updated standard is effective for annual and interim goodwill impairment tests performed for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2011 and will be adopted by the Company in connection with its annual goodwill impairment evaluation in the fourth quarter of 2012.

**Note 2 Acquisitions, goodwill and other intangibles**

***Pringles® acquisition***

On May 31, 2012, the Company completed its acquisition of the *Pringles®* business (Pringles) from The Procter & Gamble Company (P&G) for \$2.695 billion, or \$2.684 billion net of cash and cash equivalents, subject to certain purchase price adjustments. Through June 30, 2012, the net purchase price adjustments have resulted in a reduction of the purchase price by approximately \$10 million. The purchase price, net of cash and cash equivalents, totals \$2.674 billion. The acquisition was accounted for under the purchase method and was financed through a combination of cash on hand, and short-term and long-term debt. The assets and liabilities of Pringles are included in the Consolidated Balance Sheet as of June 30, 2012 and the results of the Pringles operations subsequent to the acquisition date are included in the Consolidated Statement of Income.

The acquired assets and assumed liabilities include the following:

**Table of Contents**

(millions)	<b>May 31, 2012</b>
Accounts receivable, net	\$ 130
Inventories	103
Other prepaid assets	17
Property	330
Goodwill	1,419
Other intangibles:	
Definite-lived intangible assets	9
Brand	727
Other assets:	
Deferred income taxes	15
Other	13
Notes payable	(3)
Accounts payable	(9)
Other current liabilities	(28)
Other liabilities	(49)
	<b>\$ 2,674</b>

Goodwill of \$713 million is expected to be deductible for statutory tax purposes.

Goodwill is calculated as the excess of the purchase price over the fair value of the net assets recognized. The goodwill recorded as part of the acquisition primarily reflects the value of providing an established platform to leverage the Company's existing brands in the international snacks category, synergies expected to arise from the combined brand portfolios, as well as any intangible assets that do not qualify for separate recognition.

The above amounts represent the preliminary allocation of purchase price, which will include the allocation to reportable segments, and are subject to revision when appraisals are finalized, which is expected to occur during the remainder of 2012.

As part of the Pringles acquisition, we incurred \$31 million in transaction fees and other integration-related costs in the second quarter of 2012 which are recorded in selling, general and administrative (SGA). In addition, we incurred \$5 million in fees for a bridge financing facility which are recorded in other income (expense), net.

Pringles contributed net revenues of \$119 million and net earnings of \$7 million from June 1, 2012 through June 30, 2012. The unaudited pro forma combined historical second quarter and year-to-date results, as if Pringles had been acquired at the beginning of fiscal 2011 are estimated to be:

(millions, except per share data)	Quarter ended		Year-to-date period ended	
	<b>June 30, 2012</b>	July 02, 2011	June 30, 2012	July 02, 2011
Net sales	<b>\$ 3,792</b>	\$ 3,795	<b>\$ 7,579</b>	\$ 7,618
Net income	<b>\$ 341</b>	\$ 382	<b>\$ 705</b>	\$ 753
Net income (loss) attributable to noncontrolling interests		(1)		(2)
Net income attributable to Kellogg Company	<b>\$ 341</b>	\$ 383	<b>\$ 705</b>	\$ 755
Net earnings per share	<b>\$ 0.95</b>	\$ 1.05	<b>\$ 1.96</b>	\$ 2.06

**Table of Contents**

The pro forma results include transaction and bridge financing costs, interest expense on the debt issued to finance the acquisition, amortization of the definite lived intangible assets, and depreciation based on estimated fair value and useful lives. The pro forma results are not necessarily indicative of what actually would have occurred if the acquisition had been completed as of the beginning of 2011, nor are they necessarily indicative of future consolidated results.

Changes in the carrying amount of goodwill including the preliminary allocation of goodwill resulting from the Pringles acquisition to the Company's reportable segments for the quarter ended June 30, 2012 are presented in the following table.

**Carrying amount of goodwill**

(millions)	U.S. Morning Foods & Kashi	U.S. Snacks	U.S. Specialty	North America Other	Europe	Latin America	Asia Pacific	Consolidated
December 31, 2011	\$ 80	\$ 3,257	\$	\$ 202	\$ 57	\$	\$ 27	\$ 3,623
Pringles goodwill	147	466	43	57	478	75	153	1,419
Currency translation adjustment					2			2
<b>June 30, 2012</b>	<b>\$ 227</b>	<b>\$ 3,723</b>	<b>\$ 43</b>	<b>\$ 259</b>	<b>\$ 537</b>	<b>\$ 75</b>	<b>\$ 180</b>	<b>\$ 5,044</b>

**Intangible assets subject to amortization**

(millions)

	U.S. Morning Foods & Kashi	U.S. Snacks	U.S. Specialty	North America Other	Europe	Latin America	Asia Pacific	Consolidated
<b>Gross carrying amount</b>								
December 31, 2011	\$ 33	\$ 18	\$	\$	\$ 2	\$ 7	\$	\$ 60
Pringles customer relationships		3			5		1	9
<b>June 30, 2012</b>	<b>\$ 33</b>	<b>\$ 21</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$ 7</b>	<b>\$ 7</b>	<b>\$ 1</b>	<b>\$ 69</b>

**Accumulated Amortization**

December 31, 2011	\$ 31	\$ 9	\$	\$	\$ 2	\$ 7	\$	\$ 49
<b>June 30, 2012</b>	<b>\$ 31</b>	<b>\$ 9</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$ 2</b>	<b>\$ 7</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$ 49</b>

**Intangible assets subject to amortization, net**

December 31, 2011	\$ 2	\$ 9	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$ 11
Pringles customer relationships		3			5		1	9
<b>June 30, 2012</b>	<b>\$ 2</b>	<b>\$ 12</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$ 5</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$ 1</b>	<b>\$ 20</b>

For intangible assets in the preceding table, amortization was less than \$1 million for the current year-to-date period ended June 30, 2012, compared to \$1 million for the prior year-to-date period ended July 2, 2011. The currently estimated aggregate annual amortization expense for full-year 2012 and each of the four succeeding fiscal years is approximately \$2 million.

**Intangible assets not subject to amortization**

Edgar Filing: KELLOGG CO - Form 10-Q

(millions)	U.S. Morning Foods & Kashi	U.S. Snacks	U.S. Specialty	North America Other	Europe	Latin America	Asia Pacific	Consolidated
December 31, 2011	\$ 158	\$ 1,285	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$ 1,443
Pringles brand		340			387			727
Currency translation adjustment					3			3
<b>June 30, 2012</b>	<b>\$ 158</b>	<b>\$ 1,625</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$ 390</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$ 2,173</b>

**Table of Contents****Note 3 Exit or disposal activities**

The Company views its continued spending on cost-reduction activities as part of its ongoing operating principles to provide greater visibility in achieving its long-term profit growth targets. Initiatives undertaken are expected to recover cash implementation costs within a five-year period of completion. Upon completion (or as each major stage is completed in the case of multi-year programs), the project begins to deliver cash savings and/or reduced depreciation.

*Costs summary*

During the quarter and year-to-date period ended June 30, 2012, the Company recorded \$4 million of exit costs related to two ongoing programs which will result in cost of goods sold (COGS) and SGA expense savings. The costs included \$2 million for severance in the U.S. Snacks reportable segment, \$1 million for severance in the U.S. Morning Foods and Kashi reportable segment, and \$1 million for asset write-offs in the European reportable segment. During the quarter ended July 2, 2011, the Company recorded \$6 million for pension costs associated with exit or disposal activities in the U.S. Snacks reportable segment. During the year-to-date period ended July 2, 2011, the Company recorded \$11 million of costs associated with exit or disposal activities. The costs included \$6 million for pension costs, \$4 million for severance and \$1 million for asset write-offs. The costs impacted reportable segments, as follows (in millions): U.S. Snacks \$6; and Europe \$5. Based on forecasted exchange rates, the Company currently expects to incur an additional \$3 million in exit costs for these programs in 2012.

For programs that are active as of June 30, 2012, total program costs incurred to date were \$36 million and include \$12 million for severance, \$3 million for other cash costs including relocation of assets and employees, \$17 million for pension costs and \$4 million for asset write-offs. The costs impacted reportable segments as follows (in millions): U.S. Morning Foods and Kashi \$1; U.S. Snacks \$21; and Europe \$14.

Refer to the footnotes within the Company's 2011 Annual Report on Form 10-K for further information on these initiatives.

**Note 4 Equity***Earnings per share*

Basic earnings per share is determined by dividing net income attributable to Kellogg Company by the weighted average number of common shares outstanding during the period. Diluted earnings per share is similarly determined, except that the denominator is increased to include the number of additional common shares that would have been outstanding if all dilutive potential common shares had been issued. Dilutive potential common shares consist principally of employee stock options issued by the Company, and to a lesser extent, certain contingently issuable performance shares. Basic earnings per share is reconciled to diluted earnings per share in the following table. The total number of anti-dilutive potential common shares excluded from the reconciliation were 17 million and 13 million for the quarter and year-to-date periods ended June 30, 2012, respectively, and 5 million and 8 million for the quarter and year-to-date periods ended July 2, 2011.

Quarters ended June 30, 2012 and July 2, 2011:

(millions, except per share data)	Net income attributable to Kellogg Company	Average shares outstanding	Earnings per share
<b>2012</b>			
Basic	\$301	357	\$0.84
Dilutive potential common shares		2	
Diluted	\$301	359	\$0.84
<b>2011</b>			
Basic	\$343	363	\$0.94
Dilutive potential common shares		3	
Diluted	\$343	366	\$0.94

**Table of Contents**

Year-to-date period ended June 30, 2012 and July 2, 2011:

(millions, except per share data)	Net income attributable to Kellogg Company	Average shares outstanding	Earnings per share
<b>2012</b>			
Basic	\$659	357	\$1.85
Dilutive potential common shares		2	(0.01)
Diluted	\$659	359	\$1.84
<b>2011</b>			
Basic	\$709	364	\$1.95
Dilutive potential common shares		3	(0.02)
Diluted	\$709	367	\$1.93

On April 23, 2010, the Company's board of directors authorized a \$2.5 billion three-year share repurchase program for 2010 through 2012. During the year-to-date period ended June 30, 2012, the Company repurchased slightly more than 1 million shares of common stock for a total of \$63 million. No common stock was repurchased during the second quarter of 2012. During the year-to-date period ended July 2, 2011, the Company repurchased approximately 9 million shares of common stock for a total of \$513 million.

**Comprehensive income**

The Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income includes net income and all other changes in equity during a period except those resulting from investments by or distributions to shareholders. Other comprehensive income for all periods presented consists of foreign currency translation adjustments, fair value adjustments associated with cash flow hedges and adjustments for net experience losses and prior service cost related to employee benefit plans.

Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) as of June 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011 consisted of the following:

(millions)	June 30, 2012	December 31, 2011
Foreign currency translation adjustments	\$ (922)	\$ (896)
Cash flow hedges — unrealized net gain (loss)	(8)	(9)
Postretirement and postemployment benefits:		
Net experience loss	(1,443)	(1,483)
Prior service cost	(65)	(70)
Total accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)	\$(2,438)	\$(2,458)



**Table of Contents****Note 5 Debt**

The following table presents the components of notes payable at June 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011:

(millions)	June 30, 2012		December 31, 2011	
	Principal amount	Effective interest rate	Principal amount	Effective interest rate
Europe commercial paper	\$464	0.64%	\$	%
U.S. commercial paper	245	0.26	216	0.24
Bank borrowings	30		18	
Total	\$739		\$234	

In May 2012, the Company issued \$350 million of three-year 1.125% U.S. Dollar Notes, \$400 million of five-year 1.75% U.S. Dollar Notes and \$700 million of ten-year 3.125% U.S. Dollar Notes, resulting in aggregate net proceeds after debt discount of \$1.442 billion. The proceeds from these Notes were used for general corporate purposes, including financing a portion of the acquisition of Pringles from P&G. The Notes contain customary covenants that limit the ability of the Company and its restricted subsidiaries (as defined) to incur certain liens or enter into certain sale and lease-back transactions, as well as a change of control provision.

In May 2012, the Company issued Cdn.\$300 million (approximately \$292 million USD at June 30, 2012, which reflects the discount and translation adjustments) of two-year 2.10% fixed rate Canadian Dollar Notes, using the proceeds from these Notes for general corporate purposes, which included repayment of intercompany debt. This repayment resulted in cash available to be used for a portion of the acquisition of Pringles from P&G. The Notes contain customary covenants that limit the ability of the Company and its restricted subsidiaries (as defined) to incur certain liens or enter into certain sale and lease-back transactions, as well as a change of control provision.

In the first quarter of 2012, the Company entered into interest rate swaps with notional amounts totaling \$1.6 billion, which effectively converted the associated U.S. Dollar Notes from fixed rate to floating rate obligations. The effective interest rates on debt obligations resulting from the Company's interest rate swaps as of June 30, 2012 were as follows: 1) seven-year 4.45% U.S. Dollar Notes due 2016 3.345%; 2) five-year 1.875% U.S. Dollar Notes due 2016 1.208%, 3) seven-year 3.25% U.S. Dollar Notes due 2018 2.293% and 4) ten-year 4.15% U.S. Dollar Notes due 2019 2.797%. These derivative instruments were designated as fair value hedges.

In March 2012, the Company entered into an unsecured 364-Day Term Loan Agreement (the New Credit Agreement) to fund, in part, the acquisition of Pringles from P&G. The New Credit Agreement allowed the Company to borrow up to \$1 billion to fund, in part, the acquisition and pay related fees and expenses. The loans under the New Credit Agreement were to mature and be payable in full 364 days after the date on which the loans were made. The New Credit Agreement contained customary representations, warranties and covenants, including restrictions on indebtedness, liens, sale and leaseback transactions, and a specified interest expense coverage ratio. If an event of default occurred, then, to the extent permitted under the New Credit Agreement, the administrative agent could (i) not earlier than the date on which the acquisition is or is to be consummated, terminate the commitments under the New Credit Agreement and (ii) accelerate any outstanding loans under the New Credit Agreement. The Company had no borrowings against the New Credit Agreement, and in May 2012, upon issuance of the U.S. dollar notes described above, the available commitments under the New Credit Agreement were automatically and permanently reduced to \$0.

**Table of Contents****Note 6 Stock compensation**

The Company uses various equity-based compensation programs to provide long-term performance incentives for its global workforce. Currently, these incentives consist principally of stock options, and to a lesser extent, executive performance shares and restricted stock grants. Additionally, the Company awards restricted stock to its non-employee directors.

The Company classifies pre-tax stock compensation expense in SGA expense principally within its corporate operations. For the periods presented, compensation expense for all types of equity-based programs and the related income tax benefit recognized were as follows:

(millions)	Quarter ended		Year-to-date period ended	
	June 30, 2012	July 2, 2011	June 30, 2012	July 2, 2011
Pre-tax compensation expense	<b>\$10</b>	\$12	<b>\$22</b>	\$22
Related income tax benefit	<b>\$ 4</b>	\$ 4	<b>\$ 8</b>	\$ 8

As of June 30, 2012, total stock-based compensation cost related to non-vested awards not yet recognized was \$60 million and the weighted-average period over which this amount is expected to be recognized was 2 years.

**Stock options**

During the year-to-date periods ended June 30, 2012 and July 2, 2011, the Company granted non-qualified stock options to eligible employees as presented in the following activity tables. Terms of these grants and the Company's methods for determining grant-date fair value of the awards were consistent with that described within the stock compensation footnote in the Company's 2011 Annual Report on Form 10-K.

Year-to-date period ended June 30, 2012:

	Shares (millions)	Weighted- average exercise price	Weighted- average remaining contractual term (yrs.)	Aggregate intrinsic value (millions)
Employee and director stock options				
Outstanding, beginning of period	<b>24</b>	<b>\$48</b>		
Granted	<b>6</b>	<b>52</b>		
Exercised	<b>(1)</b>	<b>43</b>		
Forfeitures and expirations	<b>(1)</b>	<b>53</b>		
Outstanding, end of period	<b>28</b>	<b>\$49</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>\$58</b>
Exercisable, end of period	<b>18</b>	<b>\$47</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>\$58</b>

Year-to-date period ended July 2, 2011:

	Shares (millions)	Weighted- average exercise price	Weighted- average remaining contractual term (yrs.)	Aggregate intrinsic value (millions)
Employee and director stock options				
Outstanding, beginning of period	26	\$47		
Granted	5	53		
Exercised	(6)	45		

Edgar Filing: KELLOGG CO - Form 10-Q

Forfeitures and expirations				
Outstanding, end of period	25	\$48	6.7	\$177
Exercisable, end of period	16	\$46	5.5	\$146

The weighted-average fair value of options granted was \$5.23 per share for the year-to-date period ended June 30, 2012 and \$7.59 per share for the year-to-date period ended July 2, 2011. The fair value was estimated using the following assumptions:

**Table of Contents**

	Weighted- average expected volatility	Weighted- average expected term (years)	Weighted- average risk-free interest rate	Dividend yield
Grants within the year-to-date period ended June 30, 2012:	16%	7.53	1.60%	3.30%
Grants within the year-to-date period ended July 2, 2011:	17%	6.98	3.07%	3.10%

The total intrinsic value of options exercised was \$13 million for the year-to-date period ended June 30, 2012 and \$56 million for the year-to-date period ended July 2, 2011.

**Performance shares**

In the first quarter of 2012, the Company granted performance shares to a limited number of senior executive-level employees, which entitle these employees to receive a specified number of shares of the Company's common stock on the vesting date, provided cumulative three-year operating profit and internal net sales growth targets are achieved.

The 2012 target grant currently corresponds to approximately 239,000 shares, with a grant-date fair value of \$47 per share. The actual number of shares issued on the vesting date could range from 0 to 200% of target, depending on actual performance achieved. Based on the market price of the Company's common stock at June 30, 2012, the maximum future value that could be awarded to employees on the vesting date for all outstanding performance share awards was as follows:

(millions)	June 30, 2012
2010 Award	\$19
2011 Award	\$21
2012 Award	\$24

The 2009 performance share award, payable in stock, was settled at 82% of target in February 2012 for a total dollar equivalent of \$7 million.

**Note 7 Employee benefits**

The Company sponsors a number of U.S. and foreign pension, other nonpension postretirement and postemployment plans to provide various benefits for its employees. These plans are described within the footnotes to the Consolidated Financial Statements included in the Company's 2011 Annual Report on Form 10-K. Components of Company plan benefit expense for the periods presented are included in the tables below.

**Table of Contents****Pension**

(millions)	Quarter ended		Year-to-date period ended	
	June 30, 2012	July 2, 2011	June 30, 2012	July 2, 2011
Service cost	\$ 26	\$ 23	\$ 54	\$ 49
Interest cost	52	53	103	105
Expected return on plan assets	(91)	(94)	(183)	(186)
Amortization of unrecognized prior service cost	3	3	7	7
Recognized net loss	35	26	71	52
Settlement cost		3		4
<b>Total pension expense</b>	<b>\$ 25</b>	<b>\$ 14</b>	<b>\$ 52</b>	<b>\$ 31</b>

**Other nonpension postretirement**

(millions)	Quarter ended		Year-to-date period ended	
	June 30, 2012	July 2, 2011	June 30, 2012	July 2, 2011
Service cost	\$ 7	\$ 5	\$ 13	\$ 11
Interest cost	13	15	26	31
Expected return on plan assets	(22)	(22)	(44)	(44)
Amortization of unrecognized prior service cost				(1)
Recognized net loss	3	5	7	10
<b>Total postretirement benefit expense</b>	<b>\$ 1</b>	<b>\$ 3</b>	<b>\$ 2</b>	<b>\$ 7</b>

**Postemployment**

(millions)	Quarter ended		Year-to-date period ended	
	June 30, 2012	July 2, 2011	June 30, 2012	July 2, 2011
Service cost	\$ 2	\$ 1	\$ 4	\$ 3
Interest cost	1	1	2	2
Recognized net loss	1	1	2	2
<b>Total postemployment benefit expense</b>	<b>\$ 4</b>	<b>\$ 3</b>	<b>\$ 8</b>	<b>\$ 7</b>

Company contributions to employee benefit plans are summarized as follows:

(millions)	Pension	Nonpension postretirement	Total
<b>Quarter ended:</b>			
June 30, 2012	\$ 3	\$ 5	\$ 8
July 2, 2011	\$ 1	\$ 4	\$ 5
<b>Year-to-date period ended:</b>			
June 30, 2012	\$ 24	\$ 9	\$ 33
July 2, 2011	\$175	\$ 8	\$183
<b>Full year:</b>			
Fiscal year 2012 (projected)	\$ 38	\$18	\$ 56
Fiscal year 2011 (actual)	\$180	\$12	\$192

## Edgar Filing: KELLOGG CO - Form 10-Q

Plan funding strategies may be modified in response to management's evaluation of tax deductibility, market conditions, and competing investment alternatives.

### **Note 8 Income taxes**

The consolidated effective tax rate for the quarter ended June 30, 2012 of 25% was lower than the prior year's rate of 30%. The consolidated effective tax rate for the year-to-date period ended June 30, 2012 of 28% was lower than the prior year's rate of 29%. The lower 2012 rate was primarily due to an elimination of a tax liability related to certain international earnings now considered indefinitely reinvested.

**Table of Contents**

As of June 30, 2012, the Company classified \$9 million related to uncertain tax positions as a net current liability, representing several income tax positions under examination in various jurisdictions. Management's estimate of reasonably possible changes in unrecognized tax benefits during the next twelve months consists of the current liability balance, expected to be settled within one year, offset by \$8 million of projected additions. Management is currently unaware of any issues under review that could result in significant additional payments, accruals or other material deviation in this estimate.

Following is a reconciliation of the Company's total gross unrecognized tax benefits for the quarter ended June 30, 2012; \$52 million of this total represents the amount that, if recognized, would affect the Company's effective income tax rate in future periods.

(millions)	
December 31, 2011	<b>\$ 66</b>
Tax positions related to current year:	
Additions	<b>5</b>
Reductions	
Tax positions related to prior years:	
Additions	
Reductions	<b>(1)</b>
Settlements	<b>(1)</b>
<b>June 30, 2012</b>	<b>\$ 69</b>

For the year-to-date period ended June 30, 2012, the Company recognized an increase of \$2 million of tax-related interest and penalties and had \$17 million accrued at June 30, 2012.

**Note 9 Derivative instruments and fair value measurements**

The Company is exposed to certain market risks such as changes in interest rates, foreign currency exchange rates, and commodity prices, which exist as a part of its ongoing business operations. Management uses derivative financial and commodity instruments, including futures, options, and swaps, where appropriate, to manage these risks. Instruments used as hedges must be effective at reducing the risk associated with the exposure being hedged.

The Company designates derivatives as cash flow hedges, fair value hedges, net investment hedges, and uses other contracts to reduce volatility in interest rates, foreign currency and commodities. As a matter of policy, the Company does not engage in trading or speculative hedging transactions.

Total notional amounts of the Company's derivative instruments as of June 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011 were as follows:

(millions)	<b>June 30,</b>	December 31,
	<b>2012</b>	2011
Foreign currency exchange contracts	<b>\$ 921</b>	\$ 1,265
Interest rate contracts	<b>2,150</b>	600
Commodity contracts	<b>102</b>	175
Total	<b>\$ 3,173</b>	\$ 2,040

Following is a description of each category in the fair value hierarchy and the financial assets and liabilities of the Company that were included in each category at June 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011, measured on a recurring basis.

*Level 1* Financial assets and liabilities whose values are based on unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in an active market. For the Company, level 1 financial assets and liabilities consist primarily of commodity derivative contracts.

## Edgar Filing: KELLOGG CO - Form 10-Q

*Level 2* Financial assets and liabilities whose values are based on quoted prices in markets that are not active or model inputs that are observable either directly or indirectly for substantially the full term of the asset or liability. For the Company, level 2 financial assets and liabilities consist of interest rate swaps and over-the-counter commodity and currency contracts.



**Table of Contents**

The Company's calculation of the fair value of interest rate swaps is derived from a discounted cash flow analysis based on the terms of the contract and the interest rate curve. Over-the-counter commodity derivatives are valued using an income approach based on the commodity index prices less the contract rate multiplied by the notional amount. Foreign currency contracts are valued using an income approach based on forward rates less the contract rate multiplied by the notional amount. The Company's calculation of the fair value of level 2 financial assets and liabilities takes into consideration the risk of nonperformance, including counterparty credit risk.

*Level 3* Financial assets and liabilities whose values are based on prices or valuation techniques that require inputs that are both unobservable and significant to the overall fair value measurement. These inputs reflect management's own assumptions about the assumptions a market participant would use in pricing the asset or liability. The Company did not have any level 3 financial assets or liabilities as of June 30, 2012 or December 31, 2011.

The following table presents assets and liabilities that were measured at fair value in the Consolidated Balance Sheet on a recurring basis as of June 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011:

Derivatives designated as hedging instruments (millions)	Level 1		Level 2		Total	
	June 30, 2012	December 31, 2011	June 30, 2012	December 31, 2011	June 30, 2012	December 31, 2011
<b>Assets:</b>						
Foreign currency exchange contracts:						
Other prepaid assets	\$	\$	\$ 8	\$ 11	\$ 8	\$ 11
Interest rate contracts:						
Other assets			53	23	53	23
Commodity contracts:						
Other prepaid assets		2				2
Total assets	\$	\$ 2	\$ 61	\$ 34	\$ 61	\$ 36
<b>Liabilities:</b>						
Foreign currency exchange contracts:						
Other current liabilities	\$	\$	\$ (7)	\$ (18)	\$ (7)	\$ (18)
Commodity contracts:						
Other current liabilities	(1)	(4)	(12)	(12)	(13)	(16)
Other liabilities			(33)	(34)	(33)	(34)
Total liabilities	\$ (1)	\$ (4)	\$ (52)	\$ (64)	\$ (53)	\$ (68)

The fair value of non designated hedging instruments as of June 30, 2012 and December 31, 2011 was immaterial.

**Table of Contents**

The effect of derivative instruments on the Consolidated Statements of Income and Comprehensive Income for the quarters ended June 30, 2012 and July 2, 2011 was as follows:

Derivatives in fair value hedging relationships (millions)	Location of gain (loss) recognized in income	Gain (loss)	
		recognized in income (a)	
		June 30, 2012	July 2, 2011
Foreign currency exchange contracts	Other income (expense), net	\$ (16)	\$ 3
Interest rate contracts	Interest expense	(1)	
<b>Total</b>		<b>\$ (17)</b>	<b>\$ 3</b>

(a) Includes the ineffective portion and amount excluded from effectiveness testing.

Derivatives in cash flow hedging relationships (millions)	Gain (loss) recognized in AOCI		Location of gain (loss) reclassified from AOCI	Gain (loss) reclassified from AOCI into income		Location of gain (loss) recognized in income (a)	Gain (loss) recognized in income (a)	
	June 30, 2012	July 2, 2011		June 30, 2012	July 2, 2011		June 30, 2012	July 2, 2011
	Foreign currency exchange contracts	\$1		\$(1)	COGS		\$	\$(1)
Foreign currency exchange contracts	1	(1)	SGA expense	1		Other income (expense), net		
Interest rate contracts		(12)	Interest expense	1	1	N/A		
Commodity contracts	(2)	(32)	COGS	(7)	3	Other income (expense), net		
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$(46)</b>		<b>\$(5)</b>	<b>\$3</b>		<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>

(a) Includes the ineffective portion and amount excluded from effectiveness testing.

Derivatives in net investment hedging relationships (millions)	Gain (loss) recognized in AOCI	
	June 30, 2012	July 2, 2011
Foreign currency exchange contracts	\$ 12	\$
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 12</b>	<b>\$</b>

Derivatives not designated as hedging instruments (millions)	Location of gain (loss) recognized in income	Gain (loss)	
		recognized in income	
		June 30, 2012	July 2, 2011
Foreign currency exchange contracts	Other income (expense), net	\$	\$ 1
Interest rate contracts	Interest expense	(27)	
<b>Total</b>		<b>\$ (27)</b>	<b>\$</b>