

SAGA COMMUNICATIONS INC

Form 10-Q

May 09, 2012

[Table of Contents](#)

**UNITED STATES**  
**SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**

Washington, D.C. 20549

**Form 10-Q**

(Mark One)

**QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 or 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

For the Quarterly Period ended March 31, 2012

or

**TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 or 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

For the transition period from            to

Commission file number 1-11588

**Saga Communications, Inc.**

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Edgar Filing: SAGA COMMUNICATIONS INC - Form 10-Q

**Delaware**  
(State or other jurisdiction of  
incorporation or organization)

**73 Kercheval Avenue**  
**Grosse Pointe Farms, Michigan**  
(Address of principal executive offices)

**38-3042953**  
(I.R.S. Employer  
Identification No.)

**48236**  
(Zip Code)

**(313) 886-7070**  
(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes  No .

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes  No .

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer" and "smaller reporting company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

Large accelerated filer  Accelerated filer

Non-accelerated filer  (Do not check if a smaller reporting company) Smaller Reporting Company

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes  No

The number of shares of the registrant's Class A Common Stock, \$.01 par value, and Class B Common Stock, \$.01 par value, outstanding as of May 4, 2012 was 3,652,405 and 597,504, respectively.

**Table of Contents**

**INDEX**

	<b>Page</b>
<b><u>PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION</u></b>	<b>3</b>
<b><u>Item 1. Financial Statements (Unaudited)</u></b>	<b>3</b>
<u>Condensed consolidated balance sheets March 31, 2012 and December 31, 2011</u>	3
<u>Condensed consolidated statements of income Three months ended March 31, 2012 and 2011</u>	4
<u>Condensed consolidated statements of cash flows Three months ended March 31, 2012 and 2011</u>	5
<u>Notes to unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements</u>	6
<b><u>Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations</u></b>	<b>12</b>
<b><u>Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures about Market Risk</u></b>	<b>19</b>
<b><u>Item 4. Controls and Procedures</u></b>	<b>19</b>
<b><u>PART II OTHER INFORMATION</u></b>	<b>20</b>
<b><u>Item 1. Legal Proceedings</u></b>	<b>20</b>
<b><u>Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds</u></b>	<b>20</b>
<b><u>Item 6. Exhibits</u></b>	<b>20</b>
<b><u>Signatures</u></b>	<b>21</b>
EX-31.1	
EX-31.2	
EX-32	
EX-101 INSTANCE DOCUMENT	
EX-101 SCHEMA DOCUMENT	
EX-101 CALCULATION LINKBASE DOCUMENT	
EX-101 LABELS LINKBASE DOCUMENT	
EX-101 PRESENTATION LINKBASE DOCUMENT	
EX-101 DEFINITION LINKBASE DOCUMENT	

**Table of Contents****PART I FINANCIAL INFORMATION****Item 1. Financial Statements****SAGA COMMUNICATIONS, INC.****CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS**

	March 31, 2012 (Unaudited)	December 31, 2011 (Note)
	(In thousands)	
<b>Assets</b>		
Current assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 6,695	\$ 6,991
Accounts receivable, net	16,969	19,415
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	1,659	1,987
Barter transactions	1,620	1,398
Deferred income taxes	1,177	1,169
Total current assets	28,120	30,960
Property and equipment	161,513	160,430
Less accumulated depreciation	98,938	97,244
Net property and equipment	62,575	63,186
Other assets:		
Broadcast licenses, net	90,584	90,584
Other intangibles, deferred costs and investments, net	5,634	5,604
Total other assets	96,218	96,188
	\$ 186,913	\$ 190,334
<b>Liabilities and stockholders equity</b>		
Current liabilities:		
Accounts payable	\$ 1,495	\$ 1,808
Payroll and payroll taxes	6,166	5,730
Other accrued expenses	3,316	2,502
Barter transactions	1,710	1,598
Current portion of long-term debt		3,000
Total current liabilities	12,687	14,638
Deferred income taxes	14,001	13,383
Long-term debt	61,328	66,078
Other liabilities	3,240	3,260
Total liabilities	91,256	97,359
<b>Commitments and contingencies</b>		
<b>Stockholders equity:</b>		
Common stock	53	53
Additional paid-in capital	50,738	50,681
Retained earnings	73,536	70,831

Edgar Filing: SAGA COMMUNICATIONS INC - Form 10-Q

Treasury stock	(28,670)	(28,590)
Total stockholders' equity	<b>95,657</b>	92,975
	<b>\$ 186,913</b>	\$ 190,334

Note: The balance sheet at December 31, 2011 has been derived from the audited financial statements at that date but does not include all of the information and footnotes required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States for complete financial statements.

See notes to unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

Table of Contents

## SAGA COMMUNICATIONS, INC.

## CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME

	Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2012	2011
	(Unaudited)	
	(In thousands, except per share data)	
Net operating revenue	\$ 29,934	\$ 28,708
Station operating expenses	22,968	22,736
Corporate general and administrative	1,949	1,940
Operating income	5,017	4,032
Other expenses, net:		
Interest expense	528	1,157
Other (income) expense, net	(2)	68
Income before income tax	4,491	2,807
Income tax provision	1,786	1,145
Net income	\$ 2,705	\$ 1,662
Earnings per share		
Basic	\$ 0.64	\$ 0.39
Diluted	\$ 0.64	\$ 0.39
Weighted average common shares	4,244	4,237
Weighted average common and common equivalent shares	4,259	4,243

See notes to unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

**Table of Contents****SAGA COMMUNICATIONS, INC.****CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS**

	<b>Three Months Ended March 31, 2012      2011 (Unaudited) (In thousands)</b>	
<b>Cash flows from operating activities:</b>		
Cash provided by operating activities	<b>\$ 8,798</b>	\$ 5,885
<b>Cash flows from investing activities:</b>		
Acquisition of property and equipment	<b>(1,189)</b>	(1,145)
Other investing activities	<b>(75)</b>	(66)
Net cash used in investing activities	<b>(1,264)</b>	(1,211)
<b>Cash flows from financing activities:</b>		
Payments on long-term debt	<b>(7,750)</b>	(4,000)
Purchase of shares held in treasury	<b>(80)</b>	(117)
Net cash used in financing activities	<b>(7,830)</b>	(4,117)
Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents	<b>(296)</b>	557
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period	<b>6,991</b>	12,197
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	<b>\$ 6,695</b>	\$ 12,754

See notes to unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

**Table of Contents****SAGA COMMUNICATIONS, INC.****NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS****1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies*****Basis of Presentation***

The accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States for interim financial information and with the instructions to Form 10-Q and Article 10 of Regulation S-X. Accordingly, they do not include all of the information and footnotes required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States for annual financial statements.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements include all adjustments of a normal, recurring nature considered necessary for a fair presentation of our financial position as of March 31, 2012 and the results of operations for the three months ended March 31, 2012 and 2011. Results of operations for the three months ended March 31, 2012 are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the year ending December 31, 2012.

For further information, refer to the consolidated financial statements and footnotes thereto included in the Saga Communications, Inc. Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2011.

The Company has evaluated events and transactions occurring subsequent to the balance sheet date of March 31, 2012, for items that should potentially be recognized in these financial statements or discussed within the notes to the financial statements.

***Earnings Per Share Information***

The following table sets forth the computation of basic and diluted earnings per share:

	<b>Three Months Ended</b>	
	<b>March 31,</b>	
	<b>2012</b>	<b>2011</b>
	<b>(In thousands, except per share data)</b>	
<b>Numerator:</b>		
Net income available to common stockholders	\$ 2,705	\$ 1,662
<b>Denominator:</b>		
Denominator for basic earnings per share weighted average shares	4,244	4,237
<b>Effect of dilutive securities:</b>		
Common stock equivalents	15	6
Denominator for diluted earnings per share adjusted weighted-average shares and assumed conversions	4,259	4,243
Basic earnings per share	\$ 0.64	\$ 0.39
Diluted earnings per share	\$ 0.64	\$ 0.39

The number of stock options outstanding that had an antidilutive effect on our earnings per share calculation, and therefore have been excluded from diluted earnings per share calculation, was 94,000 and 294,000 for the three months ended March 31, 2012 and 2011, respectively. The actual effect of these shares, if any, on the diluted earnings per share calculation will vary significantly depending on the fluctuation in the stock price.





**Table of Contents**

**SAGA COMMUNICATIONS, INC.**

**NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL**

**STATEMENTS (Continued)**

***Income Taxes***

Our effective tax rate is higher than the federal statutory rate as a result of the inclusion of state taxes in the income tax amount.

***Time Brokerage Agreements***

We have entered into Time Brokerage Agreements ( TBA s ) or Local Marketing Agreements ( LMA s ) in certain markets. In a typical TBA/LMA, the FCC licensee of a station makes available, for a fee, blocks of air time on its station to another party that supplies programming to be broadcast during that air time and sells their own commercial advertising announcements during the time periods specified. Revenue and expenses related to TBA s/LMA s are included in the accompanying unaudited Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income.

**2. Recent Accounting Pronouncements**

In May 2011, the Financial Accounting Standards Board ( FASB ) issued Accounting Standards Update ( ASU ) No. 2011-04, *Fair Value Measurement (Topic 820): Amendments to Achieve Common Fair Value Measurement and Disclosure Requirements in U.S. GAAP and IFRSs*. The amendments in this ASU change the wording used to describe many of the requirements in U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ( GAAP ) for measuring fair value and for disclosing information about fair value measurements. For many of the requirements, the FASB does not intend for the amendments in this ASU to result in a change in the application of the requirements in Topic 820. Some of the amendments clarify the FASB s intent about the application of existing fair value measurement requirements. Other amendments change a particular principle or requirement for measuring fair value or for disclosing information about fair value measurements. This update was adopted on January 1, 2012 and did not have a material impact on our consolidated financial statements.

**Table of Contents****SAGA COMMUNICATIONS, INC.****NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL****STATEMENTS (Continued)****3. Intangible Assets**

We evaluate our FCC licenses for impairment annually as of October 1<sup>st</sup> or more frequently if events or circumstances indicate that the asset might be impaired. FCC licenses are evaluated for impairment at the market level using a direct method. If the carrying amount of FCC licenses is greater than their estimated fair value in a given market, the carrying amount of FCC licenses in that market is reduced to its estimated fair value.

Intangible assets that have finite lives are amortized over their useful lives using the straight-line method. Favorable lease agreements are amortized over the lives of the leases ranging from 4 to 26 years. Other intangibles are amortized over one to eleven years.

**4. Common Stock and Treasury Stock**

The following summarizes information relating to the number of shares of our common stock issued in connection with stock transactions through March 31, 2012:

	<b>Common Stock Issued</b>	
	<b>Class A</b>	<b>Class B</b>
	<b>(Shares in thousands)</b>	
Balance, January 1, 2011	4,770	598
Conversion of shares	1	(1)
Balance, December 31, 2011	4,771	597
Conversion of shares		
Balance, March 31, 2012	4,771	597

We have a Stock Buy-Back Program to allow us to purchase up to \$60 million of our Class A Common Stock. From its inception in 1998 through March 31, 2012, we have repurchased 1,393,779 shares of our Class A Common Stock for approximately \$45,756,000.

**5. Stock-Based Compensation*****2005 Incentive Compensation Plan***

On May 10, 2010, our stockholders approved the Amended and Restated 2005 Incentive Compensation Plan (the "2005 Plan") which replaced our 2003 Stock Option Plan (the "2003 Plan") as to future grants. The 2005 Plan extends through March 2015 and allows for the granting of restricted stock, restricted stock units, incentive stock options, nonqualified stock options, and performance awards to officers and a selected number of employees.

***Stock-Based Compensation***

For the three months ended March 31, 2012 and 2011, we had approximately \$22,000 and \$95,000, respectively, of total compensation expense related to stock options. This expense is included in corporate general and administrative expenses in our results of operations. The associated future income tax benefit recognized for the three months ended March 31, 2012 and 2011 was approximately \$9,000 and \$39,000, respectively.



**Table of Contents****SAGA COMMUNICATIONS, INC.****NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL****STATEMENTS (Continued)**

The following summarizes the stock option transactions for the 2005 and 2003 Plans and the 1992 Stock Option Plan (the 1992 Plan ) for the three months ended March 31, 2012:

	Number of Options	Weighted Average Exercise Price	Weighted Average Remaining Contractual Term (Years)	Aggregate Intrinsic Value
Outstanding at January 1, 2012	227,747	\$ 49.86	3.6	\$
Granted				
Exercised				
Expired	(191)	37.96		
Forfeited				
Outstanding at March 31, 2012	227,556	\$ 49.87	3.4	\$
Exercisable at March 31, 2012	227,556	\$ 49.87	3.4	\$

The following summarizes the non-vested stock option transactions for the 2005, 2003 and 1992 Plans for the three months ended March 31, 2012:

	Number of Options	Weighted Average Grant Date Fair Value
Non-vested at January 1, 2012	6,962	\$ 19.30
Granted		
Vested	(6,962)	19.30
Forfeited/canceled		
Non-vested at March 31, 2012		\$

The following summarizes the restricted stock transactions for the three months ended March 31, 2012:

	Shares	Weighted Average Grant Date Fair Value
Outstanding at January 1, 2012	9,914	\$ 26.15
Granted		

## Edgar Filing: SAGA COMMUNICATIONS INC - Form 10-Q

Vested	(5,734)	27.75
Forfeited	(30)	23.96
Non-vested and outstanding at March 31, 2012	4,150	\$ 23.96

For the three months ended March 31, 2012 and 2011, we had approximately \$35,000 and \$67,000, respectively, of total compensation expense related to restricted stock-based compensation arrangements. This expense is included in corporate general and administrative expenses in our results of operations. The associated tax benefit recognized for the three months ended March 31, 2012 and 2011 was approximately \$14,000 and \$28,000, respectively.

**Table of Contents****SAGA COMMUNICATIONS, INC.****NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL****STATEMENTS (Continued)****6. Long-Term Debt**

Long-term debt consisted of the following:

	March 31, 2012	December 31, 2011
	(In thousands)	
Credit Agreement:		
Term loan	\$ 57,750	\$ 58,500
Revolving credit facility	2,500	9,500
Secured debt of affiliate	1,078	1,078
	61,328	69,078
Amounts payable within one year		3,000
	\$ 61,328	\$ 66,078

Our credit facility providing availability up to \$117.8 million (the Credit Facility ) consists of a \$57.8 million term loan (the Term Loan ) and a \$60 million revolving loan (the Revolving Credit Facility ) and matures on June 13, 2016.

We had approximately \$57.5 million of unused borrowing capacity under the Revolving Credit Facility at March 31, 2012. The unused portion of the Revolving Credit Facility is available for general corporate purposes, including working capital, capital expenditures, permitted acquisitions and related transaction expenses and permitted stock buybacks.

The Term Loan principal amortizes in equal installments of 5% of the Term Loan during each year, however, upon satisfaction of certain conditions, as defined in the Credit Facility, no amortization payment is required. The Credit Facility is also subject to mandatory prepayment requirements, including but not limited to, certain sales of assets, certain insurance proceeds, certain debt issuances and certain sales of equity. Optional prepayments of the Credit Facility are permitted without any premium or penalty, other than certain costs and expenses. As of March 31, 2012, we have no required amortization payment.

We have pledged substantially all of our assets (excluding our FCC licenses and certain other assets) in support of the Credit Facility and each of our subsidiaries has guaranteed the Credit Facility and has pledged substantially all of their assets (excluding their FCC licenses and certain other assets) in support of the Credit Facility.

The Credit Facility contains a number of financial covenants (all of which we were in compliance with at March 31, 2012) which, among other things, require us to maintain specified financial ratios and impose certain limitations on us with respect to investments, additional indebtedness, dividends, distributions, guarantees, liens and encumbrances.

**Table of Contents****SAGA COMMUNICATIONS, INC.****NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL****STATEMENTS (Continued)****7. Segment Information**

We evaluate the operating performance of our markets individually. For purposes of business segment reporting, we have aligned operations with similar characteristics into two business segments: Radio and Television.

The Radio segment includes twenty-three markets, which includes all ninety-one of our radio stations and five radio information networks. The Television segment includes three markets and consists of five television stations and four low power television ( LPTV ) stations. The Radio and Television segments derive their revenue from the sale of commercial broadcast inventory. The category Corporate general and administrative represents the income and expense not allocated to reportable segments.

	Radio	Television	Corporate and Other (In thousands)	Consolidated
<b>Three Months Ended March 31, 2012:</b>				
Net operating revenue	\$ 25,199	\$ 4,735	\$	\$ 29,934
Station operating expense	19,354	3,614		22,968
Corporate general and administrative			1,949	1,949
Operating income (loss)	\$ 5,845	\$ 1,121	\$ (1,949)	\$ 5,017
Depreciation and amortization	\$ 1,297	\$ 436	\$ 57	\$ 1,790
Total assets	\$ 146,667	\$ 26,493	\$ 13,753	\$ 186,913

	Radio	Television	Corporate and Other (In thousands)	Consolidated
<b>Three Months Ended March 31, 2011:</b>				
Net operating revenue	\$ 24,506	\$ 4,202	\$	\$ 28,708
Station operating expense	19,278	3,458		22,736
Corporate general and administrative			1,940	1,940
Operating income (loss)	\$ 5,228	\$ 744	\$ (1,940)	\$ 4,032
Depreciation and amortization	\$ 1,339	\$ 412	\$ 54	\$ 1,805
Total assets	\$ 148,859	\$ 26,833	\$ 21,860	\$ 197,552

**8. Subsequent Event**

On April 3, 2012 we entered into a definitive agreement to sell our Greenville, Mississippi TV station ( WXVT ) for \$3 million, subject to certain adjustments, to H3 Communications, LLC ( H3 ). We also entered into an Agreement for the Sale of Commercial Time and a Shared Services Agreement ( the Agreements ) with Commonwealth Broadcasting, LLC ( Commonwealth ), that are effective May 1, 2012, whereby



## Edgar Filing: SAGA COMMUNICATIONS INC - Form 10-Q

Commonwealth, in conjunction with the WXVT sales staff will sell the advertising inventory of WXVT, and WXVT will provide programming and services including but not limited to use of facilities, traffic, billing, engineering, administrative and accounting to Commonwealth. The Agreements remain in effect until the closing of the sale or termination of the purchase agreement, whichever is earlier. We do not anticipate this transaction to have a material effect on our consolidated financial statements. The sale, which is subject to the approval of the Federal Communications Commission, is expected to close during the third quarter of 2012.

## **Table of Contents**

### **Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations**

#### **Results of Operations**

The following discussion should be read in conjunction with the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements and notes thereto of Saga Communications, Inc. and its subsidiaries contained elsewhere herein and the audited financial statements and Management Discussion and Analysis contained in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2011. The following discussion is presented on both a consolidated and segment basis. Corporate general and administrative expenses, interest expense, other (income) expense, and income tax expense are managed on a consolidated basis and are reflected only in our discussion of consolidated results.

For purposes of business segment reporting, we have aligned operations with similar characteristics into two business segments: Radio and Television. The Radio segment includes twenty-three markets, which includes all ninety-one of our radio stations and five radio information networks ( Networks ). The Television segment includes three markets and consists of five television stations and four LPTV stations. The discussion of our operating performance focuses on segment operating income because we manage our segments primarily on operating income. Operating performance is evaluated for each individual market.

#### **General**

We are a broadcast company primarily engaged in acquiring, developing and operating broadcast properties.

#### **Radio Segment**

Our radio segment's primary source of revenue is from the sale of advertising for broadcast on our stations. Depending on the format of a particular radio station, there are a predetermined number of advertisements available to be broadcast each hour.

Most advertising contracts are short-term and generally run for a few weeks only. The majority of our revenue is generated from local advertising, which is sold primarily by each radio markets' sales staff. For the three months ended March 31, 2012 and 2011, approximately 88% and 86%, respectively, of our radio segment's gross revenue was from local advertising. To generate national advertising sales, we engage independent advertising sales representative firms that specialize in national sales for each of our broadcast markets.

Our revenue varies throughout the year. Advertising expenditures, our primary source of revenue, generally have been lowest during the winter months, which include the first quarter of each year. We expect a significant increase in political advertising for 2012 due to both the presidential election and a number of congressional, senatorial, gubernatorial and local elections in most of our markets.

Our net operating revenue, station operating expense and operating income varies from market to market based upon the market's rank or size which is based upon population and the available radio advertising revenue in that particular market.

The broadcasting industry and advertising in general, is influenced by the state of the overall economy, including unemployment rates, inflation, energy prices and consumer interest rates. Our stations primarily broadcast in small to midsize markets. Historically, these markets have been more stable than major metropolitan markets during downturns in advertising spending, but may not experience increases in such spending as significant as those in major metropolitan markets in periods of economic improvement.

Our financial results are dependent on a number of factors, the most significant of which is our ability to generate advertising revenue through rates charged to advertisers. The rates a station is able to charge are, in large part, based on a station's ability to attract audiences in the demographic groups targeted by its advertisers. In a number of our markets this is measured by periodic reports generated by independent national rating services. In the remainder of our markets it is measured by the results advertisers obtain through the actual running of an advertising schedule. Advertisers measure these results based on increased demand for their goods or services and/or actual revenues generated from such demand. Various factors affect the rate a station can charge, including the general strength of the local and national economies, population growth, ability to provide popular programming, local market competition, target marketing capability of radio compared to other advertising media and signal strength.

The number of advertisements that can be broadcast without jeopardizing listening levels (and the resulting ratings) is limited in part by the format of a particular radio station. Our stations strive to maximize revenue by constantly managing the number of commercials available for sale and adjusting prices based upon local market conditions and ratings. While there may be shifts from time to time in the number of advertisements broadcast during a particular time of day, the total number of advertisements broadcast on a particular station generally does not vary significantly from year to year. Any change in our revenue, with the exception of those instances where stations are acquired or sold, is

## Edgar Filing: SAGA COMMUNICATIONS INC - Form 10-Q

generally the result of inventory sell out ratios and pricing adjustments, which are made to ensure that the station efficiently utilizes available inventory.

Our radio stations employ a variety of programming formats. We periodically perform market research, including music evaluations, focus groups and strategic vulnerability studies. Because reaching a large and demographically attractive audience is crucial to a station's financial success, we endeavor to develop strong listener loyalty. Our stations also employ audience promotions to further develop and secure a loyal following. We believe that the diversification of formats on our radio stations helps to insulate us from the effects of changes in musical tastes of the public on any particular format.

**Table of Contents**

The primary operating expenses involved in owning and operating radio stations are employee salaries, sales commissions, programming expenses, depreciation, and advertising and promotion expenses.

During the three months ended March 31, 2012 and 2011 and the years ended December 31, 2011 and 2010, our Bellingham, Washington; Des Moines, Iowa; Manchester, New Hampshire; and Milwaukee, Wisconsin markets, when combined, represented approximately 27%, 28%, 28% and 30%, respectively, of our consolidated net operating revenue. An adverse change in any of these radio markets or our relative market position in those markets could have a significant impact on our operating results as a whole.

We have experienced a decline in our net operating revenue for the three months ended March 31, 2012 and year ended December 31, 2011, as compared to the corresponding periods of 2011 and 2010, respectively, in our Milwaukee, Wisconsin market. This decline in net operating revenue has directly affected the operating income of our radio stations in this market. These reductions are attributable to a combination of aggressive competitive pricing due to a soft economy and new rating methodology that has changed the competitive pricing landscape in the market; an increase in the demand for 30 second spots which has caused a reduction in both our rates and inventory available as we control the number of units per hour to provide more entertainment for our listeners; and a decline in certain key category spending in the market.

The following tables describe the percentage of our consolidated net operating revenue represented by each of these markets:

Market:	Percentage of Consolidated Net Operating Revenue for the Three Months Ended March 31,		Percentage of Consolidated Net Operating Revenue for the Years Ended December 31,	
	2012	2011	2011	2010
	Bellingham, Washington	5%	5%	5%
Des Moines, Iowa	6%	6%	6%	6%
Manchester, New Hampshire	5%	5%	5%	6%
Milwaukee, Wisconsin	11%	12%	12%	13%

We use certain financial measures that are not calculated in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States of America (GAAP) to assess our financial performance. For example, we evaluate the performance of our markets based on station operating income (operating income plus corporate general and administrative expenses, depreciation and amortization). Station operating income is generally recognized by the broadcasting industry as a measure of performance, is used by analysts who report on the performance of the broadcasting industry and it serves as an indicator of the market value of a group of stations. In addition, we use it to evaluate individual stations, market-level performance, overall operations and as a primary measure for incentive based compensation of executives and other members of management. Station operating income is not necessarily indicative of amounts that may be available to us for debt service requirements, other commitments, reinvestment or other discretionary uses. Station operating income is not a measure of liquidity or of performance in accordance with GAAP, and should be viewed as a supplement to, and not a substitute for our results of operations presented on a GAAP basis.

During the three months ended March 31, 2012 and 2011 and the years ended December 31, 2011 and 2010, the radio stations in our four largest markets when combined, represented approximately 32%, 35%, 34% and 36%, respectively, of our consolidated station operating income. The following tables describe the percentage of our consolidated station operating income represented by each of these markets:

Market:	Percentage of Consolidated Station Operating Income (*) for the Three Months Ended March 31,		Percentage of Consolidated Station Operating Income(*) for the Years Ended December 31,	
	2012	2011	2011	2010
	Bellingham, Washington	6%	7%	6%
Des Moines, Iowa	4%	4%	6%	4%
Manchester, New Hampshire	8%	8%	7%	8%

Edgar Filing: SAGA COMMUNICATIONS INC - Form 10-Q

Milwaukee, Wisconsin	14%	16%	15%	17%
----------------------	-----	-----	-----	-----

\* Operating income plus corporate general and administrative expenses, depreciation and amortization.

## **Table of Contents**

### **Television Segment**

Our television segment's primary source of revenue is from the sale of advertising for broadcast on our stations. The number of advertisements available for broadcast on our television stations is limited by network affiliation and syndicated programming agreements and, with respect to children's programs, federal regulation. Our television stations' local market managers determine the number of advertisements to be broadcast in locally produced programs only, which are primarily news programming and occasionally local sports or information shows.

Our net operating revenue, station operating expense and operating income vary from market to market based upon the market's rank or size, which is based upon population, available television advertising revenue in that particular market, and the popularity of programming being broadcast.

Our financial results are dependent on a number of factors, the most significant of which is our ability to generate advertising revenue through rates charged to advertisers. The rates a station is able to charge are, in large part, based on a station's ability to attract audiences in the demographic groups targeted by its advertisers, as measured principally by periodic reports by independent national rating services. Various factors affect the rate a station can charge, including the general strength of the local and national economies, population growth, ability to provide popular programming through locally produced news, sports and weather and as a result of syndication and network affiliation agreements, local market competition, the ability of television broadcasting to reach a mass appeal market compared to other advertising media, and signal strength including cable/satellite coverage, and government regulation and policies.

Our stations strive to maximize revenue by constantly adjusting prices for our commercial spots based upon local market conditions, advertising demands and ratings. While there may be shifts from time to time in the number of advertisements broadcast during a particular time of day, the total number of advertisements broadcast on a particular station generally does not vary significantly from year to year. Any change in our revenue, with the exception of those instances where stations are acquired or sold, is generally the result of pricing adjustments, which are made to ensure that the station efficiently utilizes available inventory.

Because audience ratings in the local market are crucial to a station's financial success, we endeavor to develop strong viewer loyalty by providing locally produced news, weather and sports programming. We believe that this emphasis on the local market provides us with the viewer loyalty we are trying to achieve.

Most of our revenue is generated from local advertising, which is sold primarily by each television market's sales staff. For the three months ended March 31, 2012 and 2011, approximately 82% and 81%, respectively, of our television segment's gross revenue was from local advertising. To generate national advertising sales, we engage independent advertising sales representatives that specialize in national sales for each of our television markets.

Our revenue varies throughout the year. Advertising expenditures, our primary source of revenue, generally have been lowest during the winter months, which include the first quarter of each year. We expect a significant increase in political advertising for 2012 due to both the presidential election and a number of congressional, senatorial, gubernatorial and local elections in most of our markets.

In 2009 we entered into retransmission consent agreements with certain cable and satellite providers as to the terms of their carriage of our television stations, and the compensation we would receive for granting such carriage rights. We recognized revenue of approximately \$608,000 for the year ended December 31, 2011 as a result of these agreements. In 2011 we negotiated new retransmission consent agreements with these and other providers that will result in a significant increase in our retransmission consent revenue. We expect to recognize revenue of approximately \$1.9 million in 2012 and, per the terms of our network affiliation agreements, we expect to remit approximately \$550,000 of this revenue to our network partners as their share of our retransmission consent revenue.

The primary operating expenses involved in owning and operating television stations are employee salaries, sales commissions, programming expenses, including news production and the cost of acquiring certain syndicated programming, advertising and promotion expenses, and depreciation.

Our television market in Joplin, Missouri represented approximately 9%, 9%, 8% and 8%, respectively, of our net operating revenues, and approximately 12%, 12%, 10% and 10%, respectively, of our consolidated station operating income (operating income plus corporate general and administrative expenses, depreciation and amortization) for the three months ended March 31, 2012 and 2011 and the years ended December 31, 2011 and 2010.



**Table of Contents****Three Months Ended March 31, 2012 Compared to Three Months Ended March 31, 2011****Results of Operations**

The following tables summarize our results of operations for the three months ended March 31, 2012 and 2011.

**Consolidated Results of Operations**

	Three Months Ended March 31,		\$ Increase (Decrease)	% Increase (Decrease)
	2012	2011		
	(In thousands, except percentages and per share information)			
Net operating revenue	\$ 29,934	\$ 28,708	\$ 1,226	4.3%
Station operating expense	22,968	22,736	232	1.0%
Corporate G&A	1,949	1,940	9	0.5%
Operating income	5,017	4,032	985	24.4%
Interest expense	528	1,157	(629)	(54.4)%
Other (income) expense, net	(2)	68	(70)	N/M
Income tax expense	1,786	1,145	641	56.0%
Net income	\$ 2,705	\$ 1,662	\$ 1,043	62.8%
Earnings per share (basic and diluted)	\$ .64	\$ .39	\$ .25	64.1%

**Radio Broadcasting Segment**

	Three Months Ended March 31,		\$ Increase (Decrease)	% Increase (Decrease)
	2012	2011		
	(In thousands, except percentages)			
Net operating revenue	\$ 25,199	\$ 24,506	\$ 693	2.8%
Station operating expense	19,354	19,278	76	0.4%
Operating income	\$ 5,845	\$ 5,228	\$ 617	11.8%

**Television Broadcasting Segment**

	Three Months Ended March 31,		\$ Increase (Decrease)	% Increase (Decrease)
	2012	2011		
	(In thousands, except percentages)			
Net operating revenue	\$ 4,735	\$ 4,202	\$ 533	12.7%
Station operating expense	3,614	3,458	156	4.5%
Operating income	\$ 1,121	\$ 744	\$ 377	50.7%



N/M = Not Meaningful

**Table of Contents****Reconciliation of segment operating income (loss) to consolidated operating income:**

	Radio	Television	Corporate and Other (In thousands)	Consolidated
<b>Three Months Ended March 31, 2012:</b>				
Net operating revenue	\$ 25,199	\$ 4,735	\$	\$ 29,934
Station operating expense	19,354	3,614		22,968
Corporate general and administrative			1,949	1,949
Operating income (loss)	\$ 5,845	\$ 1,121	\$ (1,949)	\$ 5,017

	Radio	Television	Corporate and Other (In thousands)	Consolidated
<b>Three Months Ended March 31, 2011:</b>				
Net operating revenue	\$ 24,506	\$ 4,202	\$	\$ 28,708
Station operating expense	19,278	3,458		22,736
Corporate general and administrative			1,940	1,940
Operating income (loss)	\$ 5,228	\$ 744	\$ (1,940)	\$ 4,032

**Consolidated**

For the three months ended March 31, 2012, consolidated net operating revenue was \$29,934,000 compared with \$28,708,000 for the three months ended March 31, 2011, an increase of \$1,226,000 or 4%. Gross local revenue and gross political revenue increased \$608,000 and \$412,000, respectively, from the first quarter of 2011. Gross retransmission consent revenue increased \$350,000 while gross national revenue decreased \$174,000. The increase in gross local revenue was primarily attributable to improvements in our Charlottesville, VA, Columbus, OH and Norfolk, VA markets, partially offset by a decline in local revenue on our Networks. The increase in gross political revenue was attributable to the presidential primary elections, and the increase in retransmission consent revenue was a result of our renegotiated contracts for the carriage rights of our television stations. The decrease in gross national revenue is primarily due to a softening of national advertising in our Clarksville, TN and Joplin, MO markets.

Station operating expense was \$22,968,000 for the three months ended March 31, 2012, compared with \$22,736,000 for the three months ended March 31, 2011, an increase of \$232,000 or 1%. Salaries increased \$373,000 primarily as a result of the reinstatement of the 5% salary reductions implemented in March 2009, and local sales commissions increased \$135,000 due to the increased revenue in the current quarter. Our retransmission fees were \$127,000 in the current year, which is a new expense for our television stations. Retransmission fees are the amount that we will have to pay our network affiliates as a result of our carriage rights agreements. These increases were partially offset by reductions in health care costs, music licensing fees and advertising expense of approximately \$154,000, \$164,000 and \$139,000, respectively.

Operating income for the three months ended March 31, 2012 was \$5,017,000 compared to \$4,032,000 for the three months ended March 31, 2011, an increase of \$985,000 or 24%. The increase was a direct result of the improvement in net operating revenue partially offset by an increase in station operating expense, described in detail above.

We generated net income of \$2,705,000 (\$.64 per share on a fully diluted basis) during the three months ended March 31, 2012, compared to \$1,662,000 (\$.39 per share on a fully diluted basis) for the three months ended March 31, 2011, an increase of \$1,043,000 or 63%. We had an increase in operating income of \$985,000, as described above, and a decrease in interest expense of \$629,000. The decrease in interest expense was attributable to an average decrease in market interest rates of approximately 0.89%, a decrease in average debt outstanding and a decrease in the amortization of debt financing costs. Income tax expense increased \$641,000 as a result of the improvement in operating income and the decline in interest expense.



**Table of Contents**

***Radio Segment***

For the three months ended March 31, 2012, net operating revenue of the radio segment was \$25,199,000 compared with \$24,506,000 for the three months ended March 31, 2011, which represents an increase of \$693,000 or 3%. Gross local revenue and gross political revenue increased \$556,000 and \$306,000, respectively, from the first quarter of 2011. Gross national revenue decreased \$227,000. The increase in gross local revenue was primarily attributable to improvements in our Charlottesville, VA, Columbus, OH and Norfolk, VA markets, partially offset by a decline in local revenue on our Networks. The increase in gross political revenue was attributable to the presidential primary elections. The decrease in gross national revenue is primarily due to a softening of national advertising in our Clarksville, TN market.

Station operating expense for the radio segment was \$19,354,000 for the three months ended March 31, 2012, compared with \$19,278,000 for the three months ended March 31, 2011, an increase of \$76,000 or less than 1%. Salaries increased \$263,000 primarily as a result of the reinstatement of the 5% salary reductions implemented in March 2009, and local sales commissions increased \$113,000 due to the increased revenue in the current quarter. These increases were partially offset by reductions in health care costs, music licensing fees and advertising expense of approximately \$148,000, \$160,000 and \$132,000, respectively.

Operating income in the radio segment increased \$617,000 to \$5,845,000 for the three months ended March 31, 2012, from \$5,228,000 for the three months ended March 31, 2011. The increase was a direct result of the improvement in net operating revenue, described in detail above.

***Television Segment***

For the three months ended March 31, 2012, net operating revenue of our television segment was \$4,735,000 compared with \$4,202,000 for the three months ended March 31, 2011, an increase of \$533,000 or 13%. Gross political revenue and gross retransmission consent revenue increased \$106,000 and \$350,000, respectively. The increase in gross political revenue was attributable to the presidential primary elections, and the increase in retransmission consent revenue was a result of our renegotiated contracts for the carriage rights of our television stations.

Station operating expense in the television segment for the three months ended March 31, 2012 was \$3,614,000, compared with \$3,458,000 for the three months ended March 31, 2011, an increase of \$156,000 or 5%. The increase in station operating expense is primarily retransmission fees of \$127,000 in the current year, which is a new expense for our television stations. Retransmission fees are the amount that we will have to pay our network affiliates as a result of our carriage rights agreements.

Operating income in the television segment for the three months ended March 31, 2012 was \$1,121,000 compared with \$744,000 for the three months ended March 31, 2011, an increase of \$377,000 or 51%. The increase was a direct result of the improvement in net operating revenue partially offset by retransmission fees, described in detail above.

---

## **Table of Contents**

### **Forward-Looking Statements**

Statements contained in this Form 10-Q that are not historical facts are forward-looking statements that are made pursuant to the safe harbor provisions of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. In addition, words such as believes, anticipates, estimates, plans, expects, similar expressions are intended to identify forward-looking statements. These statements are made as of the date of this report or as otherwise indicated, based on current expectations. We undertake no obligation to update this information. A number of important factors could cause our actual results for 2012 and beyond to differ materially from those expressed in any forward-looking statements made by or on our behalf. Forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance as they involve a number of risks, uncertainties and assumptions that may prove to be incorrect and that may cause our actual results and experiences to differ materially from the anticipated results or other expectations expressed in such forward-looking statements. The risks, uncertainties and assumptions that may affect our performance include our financial leverage and debt service requirements, dependence on key personnel, dependence on key stations, U.S. and local economic conditions, our ability to successfully integrate acquired stations, regulatory requirements, new technologies, natural disasters and terrorist attacks. We cannot be sure that we will be able to anticipate or respond timely to changes in any of these factors, which could adversely affect the operating results in one or more fiscal quarters. Results of operations in any past period should not be considered, in and of itself, indicative of the results to be expected for future periods. Fluctuations in operating results may also result in fluctuations in the price of our stock.

For a more complete description of the prominent risks and uncertainties inherent in our business, see Item 1A. Risk Factors in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2011.

### **Liquidity and Capital Resources**

#### ***Debt Arrangements and Debt Service Requirements***

Our credit facility providing availability up to \$117.8 million (the Credit Facility) consists of a \$57.8 million term loan (the Term Loan) and a \$60 million revolving loan (the Revolving Credit Facility) and matures on June 13, 2016.

We had approximately \$57.5 million of unused borrowing capacity under the Revolving Credit Facility at March 31, 2012. The unused portion of the Revolving Credit Facility is available for general corporate purposes, including working capital, capital expenditures, permitted acquisitions and related transaction expenses and permitted stock buybacks.

The Term Loan principal amortizes in equal installments of 5% of the Term Loan during each year, however, upon satisfaction of certain conditions, as defined in the Credit Facility, no amortization payment is required. The Credit Facility is also subject to mandatory prepayment requirements, including but not limited to, certain sales of assets, certain insurance proceeds, certain debt issuances and certain sales of equity. Optional prepayments of the Credit Facility are permitted without any premium or penalty, other than certain costs and expenses. As of March 31, 2012, we have no required amortization payment.

We have pledged substantially all of our assets (excluding our FCC licenses and certain other assets) in support of the Credit Facility and each of our subsidiaries has guaranteed the Credit Facility and has pledged substantially all of their assets (excluding their FCC licenses and certain other assets) in support of the Credit Facility.

The Credit Facility contains a number of financial covenants (all of which we were in compliance with at March 31, 2012) which, among other things, require us to maintain specified financial ratios and impose certain limitations on us with respect to investments, additional indebtedness, dividends, distributions, guarantees, liens and encumbrances.

## **Table of Contents**

### ***Sources and Uses of Cash***

During the three months ended March 31, 2012 and 2011, we had net cash flows from operating activities of \$8,798,000 and \$5,885,000, respectively. We believe that cash flow from operations will be sufficient to meet quarterly debt service requirements for interest and payments of principal under our Credit Facility. However, if such cash flow is not sufficient we may be required to sell additional equity securities, refinance our obligations or dispose of one or more of our properties in order to make such scheduled payments. There can be no assurance that we would be able to effect any such transactions on favorable terms, if at all.

Our capital expenditures, exclusive of acquisitions, for the three months ended March 31, 2012 were \$1,189,000 (\$1,145,000 in 2011). We anticipate capital expenditures in 2012 to be approximately \$4.0 to \$4.5 million, which we expect to finance through funds generated from operations.

### ***Summary Disclosures About Contractual Obligations and Commercial Commitments***

We have future cash obligations under various types of contracts, including the terms of our Credit Facility, operating leases, programming contracts, employment agreements, and other operating contracts. For additional information concerning our future cash obligations see Item 7. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operation Summary Disclosures About Contractual Obligations and Commercial Commitments in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2011.

We anticipate that our contractual cash obligations will be financed through funds generated from operations or additional borrowings under the Credit Facility, or a combination thereof.

### ***Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates***

Our consolidated financial statements have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States, which require us to make estimates, judgments and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of certain assets, liabilities, revenues, expenses and related disclosures and contingencies. We evaluate estimates used in preparation of our financial statements on a continual basis. There have been no significant changes to our critical accounting policies that are described in Item 7. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations Critical Accounting Policies in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2011.

### ***Inflation***

The impact of inflation on our operations has not been significant to date. There can be no assurance that a high rate of inflation in the future would not have an adverse effect on our operations.

### **Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures about Market Risk**

Refer to Item 7A. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures about Market Risk and Item 7. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations Market Risk and Risk Management Policies in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2011 for a complete discussion of our market risk. There have been no material changes to the market risk information included in our 2011 Annual Report on Form 10-K.

### **Item 4. Controls and Procedures**

As of the end of the period covered by this report, the Company carried out an evaluation, under the supervision and with the participation of the Company's management, including its Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, of the effectiveness of the design and operation of the Company's disclosure controls and procedures pursuant to Rule 13a-15 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. Based upon that evaluation, the Company's Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer concluded that the Company's disclosure controls and procedures are effective to cause the material information required to be disclosed by the Company in the reports that it files or submits under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 to be recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in the Commission's rules and forms. There were no changes in the Company's internal controls over financial reporting during the quarter ended March 31, 2012, that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, the Company's internal controls over financial reporting.



**Table of Contents****PART II OTHER INFORMATION****Item 1. Legal Proceedings**

We currently and from time to time are involved in litigation incidental to the conduct of our business. We are not a party to any lawsuit or proceeding which, in the opinion of management, is likely to have a material adverse effect on our financial position, cash flows or results of operations.

**Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds**

The following table summarizes our repurchases of our Class A Common Stock during the three months ended March 31, 2012. All shares repurchased during the quarter were from the retention of shares for the payment of withholding taxes related to the vesting of restricted stock.

Period	Total Number of Shares Purchased	Average Price Paid per Share	Total Number of Shares Purchased as Part of Publicly Announced Program	Approximate Dollar Value of Shares that May Yet be Purchased Under the Program(a)
January 1 - January 31, 2012		\$		\$ 14,323,614
February 1 - February 29, 2012		\$		\$ 14,323,614
March 1 - March 31, 2012	2,193	\$ 36.40	2,193	\$ 14,243,789
Total	2,193	\$ 36.40	2,193	\$ 14,243,789

(a) We have a Stock Buy-Back Program which allows us to purchase up to \$60 million of our Class A Common Stock.

**Item 6. Exhibits**

31.1	Certification of Chief Executive Officer Pursuant to Rule 13a-14(a) and Rule 15d-14(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as Adopted Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
31.2	Certification of Chief Financial Officer Pursuant to Rule 13a-14(a) and Rule 15d-14(a) of the Securities Exchange Act 1934, as Adopted Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
32	Certification of Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350 and Rule 13-14(b) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as Adopted Pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
101.INS	XBRL Instance Document
101.SCH	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document
101.CAL	XBRL Taxonomy Calculation Linkbase Document
101.DEF	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document
101.LAB	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document
101.PRE	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document



**Table of Contents**

**SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

SAGA COMMUNICATIONS, INC.

Date: May 9, 2012

/s/ SAMUEL D. BUSH  
Samuel D. Bush  
*Senior Vice President and Chief Financial Officer*

*(Principal Financial Officer)*

Date: May 9, 2012

/s/ CATHERINE A. BOBINSKI  
Catherine A. Bobinski  
*Senior Vice President, Chief Accounting Officer, Corporate  
Controller and Treasurer (Principal Accounting Officer)*