

Capstone Therapeutics Corp.  
Form 10-Q  
November 10, 2011

UNITED STATES  
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION  
Washington, DC 20549

FORM 10-Q

(Mark One)

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended September 30, 2011

or

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_

Commission File Number: 0-21214

CAPSTONE THERAPEUTICS CORP.  
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware 86-0585310  
(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization) (IRS Employer Identification No.)

1275 W. Washington Street, Suite 101, Tempe, Arizona 85281  
(Address of principal executive offices) (Zip Code)

(602) 286-5520  
(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

(Former name, former address and former fiscal year, if changed since last report)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.

Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files).

Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer", "accelerated filer" and "smaller reporting

company” in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer  Accelerated filer  Non-accelerated filer  (do not check if a smaller reporting company) Smaller reporting company

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act).  
 Yes  No

APPLICABLE ONLY TO CORPORATE ISSUERS:

Indicate the number of shares outstanding of each of the issuer's classes of common stock, as of the latest practicable date.

40,775,411 shares of common stock outstanding as of October 31, 2011

CAPSTONE THERAPEUTICS CORP.  
(formerly OrthoLogic Corp.)  
(A Development Stage Company)

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## Forward Looking Statements

We may from time to time make written or oral forward-looking statements, including statements contained in our filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission and our reports to stockholders. The safe harbor for forward-looking statements contained in the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 protects companies from liability for their forward looking statements if they comply with the requirements of that Act. This Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q should be read in conjunction with our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2010, and contains forward-looking statements made pursuant to that safe harbor. These forward-looking statements relate to future events or to our future financial performance, and involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors that may cause our actual results, levels of activity, performance, or achievements to be materially different from any future results, levels of activity, performance or achievements expressed or implied by these forward-looking statements. In some cases, you can identify forward-looking statements by the use of words such as “may,” “could,” “expect,” “intend,” “plan,” “seek,” “anticipate,” “believe,” “estimate,” “predict,” “continue,” or the negative of these terms or other comparable terminology. You should not place undue reliance on forward-looking statements since they involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors which are, in some cases, beyond our control and which could materially affect actual results, levels of activity, performance or achievements. Factors that may cause actual results to differ materially from current expectations, which we describe in more detail in our Annual Report for the year ended December 31, 2010, include, but are not limited to:

- the impact of our recently adopted plan to preserve cash during ongoing partnering efforts, including the reduction from eighteen full time employees to four full time employees;
  - unfavorable results of our product candidate development efforts;
    - unfavorable results of our pre-clinical or clinical testing;
    - delays in obtaining, or failure to obtain FDA approvals;
      - increased regulation by the FDA and other agencies;
        - the introduction of competitive products;
    - impairment of license, patent or other proprietary rights;
    - failure to achieve market acceptance of our products;
  - the impact of present and future collaborative or partnering agreements or the lack thereof;
    - failure to successfully implement our drug development strategy;
- failure to obtain additional funds required to complete clinical trials and supporting research and production efforts necessary to obtain FDA approval for our product candidates; and
  - effect of the ongoing qui tam litigation on our stock price, liquidity or our ability to continue operations.

If one or more of these or other risks or uncertainties materialize, or if our underlying assumptions prove to be incorrect, actual results may vary significantly from what we projected. The forward-looking statements in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q reflect our current views with respect to future events and are subject to these and other risks, uncertainties and assumptions relating to our operations, results of operations, business strategy and liquidity. We assume no obligation to publicly update or revise these forward-looking statements for any reason, or to update the reasons actual results could differ materially from those anticipated in these forward-looking statements, even if new information becomes available in the future.

## PART I – Financial Information

## Item 1. Financial Statements

CAPSTONE THERAPEUTICS CORP.  
(formerly OrthoLogic Corp.)  
(A Development Stage Company)  
CONDENSED BALANCE SHEETS  
(in thousands, except share data)

|   | September<br>30,<br>2011<br>(Unaudited) | December<br>31,<br>2010 |
|---|---|-------------------------|
| <b>ASSETS</b>   |   |                         |
| Current assets  |   |                         |
| Cash and cash equivalents   | \$ 17,608                               | \$ 24,387               |
| Interest, income taxes and other current assets   | 209                                     | 643                     |
| Total current assets  | 17,817                                  | 25,030                  |
| Furniture and equipment, net  | 187                                     | 258                     |
| Total assets  | \$ 18,004                               | \$ 25,288               |
| <b>LIABILITIES, POTENTIALLY REDEEMABLE EQUITY<br/>AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY</b>  |   |                         |
| Current liabilities   |   |                         |
| Accounts payable  | \$ 337                                  | \$ 246                  |
| Accrued compensation  | 389                                     | 674                     |
| Accrued clinical and other accrued liabilities  | 38                                      | 236                     |
| Share-based payments liability  | -                                       | 660                     |
| Total current liabilities   | 764                                     | 1,816                   |
| Potentially redeemable equity - See Note B  | -                                       | 15,556                  |
| Stockholders' Equity  |   |                         |
| Common Stock \$.0005 par value;<br>100,000,000 shares authorized; 40,775,411 shares in 2011<br>and 2010 issued and outstanding              | 20                                      | 20                      |
| Additional paid-in capital  | 189,048                                 | 188,258                 |
| Accumulated deficit (\$144,066 at September 30, 2011 and<br>\$152,600 at December 31, 2010, accumulated during<br>development stage period) | (171,828 )                              | (180,362 )              |
| Total stockholders' equity  | 17,240                                  | 7,916                   |
| Total liabilities, potentially redeemable equity<br>and stockholders' equity  | \$ 18,004                               | \$ 25,288               |

See notes to unaudited condensed financial statements



## CAPSTONE THERAPEUTICS CORP.

(formerly OrthoLogic Corp.)  
(A Development Stage Company)  
CONDENSED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS  
(in thousands, except per share data)  
(Unaudited)

|  | Three months ended<br>September 30, |                 | Nine months ended<br>September 30, |                 | As a<br>Development<br>Stage<br>Company<br>August 5, 2004<br>-<br>September 30,<br>2011 |
|--|-------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|---|
|  | 2011                                | 2010            | 2011                               | 2010            | 2011  |
| <b>OPERATING EXPENSES</b>  |                                     |                 |                                    |                 |   |
| General and administrative   | \$ 391                              | \$ 698          | \$ 2,354                           | \$ 2,460        | \$ 28,570   |
| Research and development   | 1,226                               | 1,911           | 4,684                              | 6,094           | 98,339  |
| Purchased in-process research and<br>development   | -                                   | -               | -                                  | -               | 34,311  |
| Other  | -                                   | -               | -                                  | -               | (375 )  |
| Total operating expenses   | 1,617                               | 2,609           | 7,038                              | 8,554           | 160,845   |
| Interest and other income, net   | (2 )                                | (28 )           | (16 )                              | (99 )           | (13,743 )   |
| Loss from continuing operations<br>before taxes  | 1,615                               | 2,581           | 7,022                              | 8,455           | 147,102   |
| Income tax benefit   | -                                   | -               | -                                  | -               | (1,197 )  |
| Loss from continuing operations  | 1,615                               | 2,581           | 7,022                              | 8,455           | 145,905   |
| Discontinued operations - net gain on<br>sale of<br>the bone device business, net of<br>taxes of \$267 | -                                   | -               | -                                  | -               | (2,202 )  |
| <b>NET LOSS</b>  | <b>\$ 1,615</b>                     | <b>\$ 2,581</b> | <b>\$ 7,022</b>                    | <b>\$ 8,455</b> | <b>\$ 143,703</b>   |
| <b>Per Share Information:</b>  |                                     |                 |                                    |                 |   |
| Net loss, basic and diluted  | \$ 0.04                             | \$ 0.06         | \$ 0.17                            | \$ 0.21         |   |
| Basic and diluted shares outstanding   | 40,775                              | 40,775          | 40,775                             | 40,775          |   |

See notes to unaudited condensed financial statements

CAPSTONE THERAPEUTICS CORP.  
(formerly OrthoLogic Corp.)  
(A Development Stage Company)  
CONDENSED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS  
(in thousands)  
(Unaudited)

|   | Nine months ended<br>September 30, |                  | As a Development<br>Stage Company<br>August 5, 2004 -<br>September 30,<br>2011 |
|---|------------------------------------|------------------|--|
|   | 2011                               | 2010             |  |
| <b>OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>                                     |                                    |                  |  |
| Net loss  | \$(7,022 )                         | \$(8,455 )       | \$ (143,703 )  |
| Non cash items:   |                                    |                  |  |
| Deferred tax expense  | -                                  | -                | 770  |
| Depreciation and amortization                                   | 90                                 | 101              | 3,915  |
| Non-cash stock compensation                                     | 133                                | 190              | 4,798  |
| Gain on sale of bone device business                            | -                                  | -                | (2,298 )   |
| In-process research and development                             | -                                  | -                | 34,311   |
| Change in other operating items:                                |                                    |                  |  |
| Interest, income taxes and other current assets                 | 434                                | 1,241            | 1,499  |
| Accounts payable  | 91                                 | (327 )           | (634 )   |
| Accrued liabilities   | (486 )                             | (672 )           | (2,590 )   |
| Cash flows used in operating activities                         | (6,760 )                           | (7,922 )         | (103,932 )   |
| <b>INVESTING ACTIVITIES</b>                                     |                                    |                  |  |
| Expenditures for furniture and equipment, net                   | (19 )                              | (60 )            | (1,044 )   |
| Proceeds from sale of assets                                    | -                                  | -                | 7,000  |
| Cash paid for assets of AzERx/CBI                               | -                                  | -                | (4,058 )   |
| Cash paid for patent assignment rights                          | -                                  | -                | (650 )   |
| Purchases of investments  | -                                  | (25,140 )        | (282,538 )   |
| Maturities of investments                                       | -                                  | 31,941           | 340,476  |
| Cash flows (used in) provided by investing activities           | (19 )                              | 6,741            | 59,186   |
| <b>FINANCING ACTIVITIES</b>                                     |                                    |                  |  |
| Net proceeds from stock option exercises                        | -                                  | -                | 4,612  |
| Net proceeds from sale of stock                                 | -                                  | -                | 3,376  |
| Common stock purchases  | -                                  | -                | (1,041 )   |
| Cash flows provided by financing activities                     | -                                  | -                | 6,947  |
| <b>NET DECREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS</b>                | <b>(6,779 )</b>                    | <b>(1,181 )</b>  | <b>(37,799 )</b>   |
| <b>CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, BEGINNING OF PERIOD</b>           | <b>24,387</b>                      | <b>12,874</b>    | <b>55,407</b>  |
| <b>CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, END OF PERIOD</b>                 | <b>\$ 17,608</b>                   | <b>\$ 11,693</b> | <b>\$ 17,608</b>   |
| <b>Supplemental Disclosure of Non-Cash Investing Activities</b> |                                    |                  | <b>AzERx and CBI</b>   |
| <b>AzERx/CBI Acquisitions</b>                                   |                                    |                  |  |
| Current assets acquired   |                                    |                  | \$ 29  |
| Patents acquired  |                                    |                  | 2,142  |
| Liabilities acquired, and accrued acquisition costs             |                                    |                  | (457 )   |



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|  |          |   |
|--|----------|---|
| Original investment reversal                 | (750     | ) |
| In-process research and development acquired | 34,311   | ) |
| Common stock issued for acquisition          | (31,217  | ) |
| Cash paid for acquisition                    | \$ 4,058 | ) |

See notes to unaudited condensed financial statements

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CAPSTONE THERAPEUTICS CORP.  
(formerly OrthoLogic Corp.)  
(A Development Stage Company)  
NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
September 30, 2011

OVERVIEW OF BUSINESS

Description of the Business

Capstone Therapeutics Corp. is a biotechnology company involved in the development of a pipeline of novel peptides and other molecules aimed at helping patients with under-served conditions. We are focused on the development and commercialization of two product platforms: AZX100 and Chrysalin (TP508). Our efforts are currently focused on development partnering or licensing opportunities for AZX100 and Chrysalin.

AZX100 is a novel synthetic 24-amino acid peptide and is believed to have smooth muscle relaxation and anti-fibrotic properties. AZX100 is currently being evaluated for medically and commercially significant applications, such as prevention of hypertrophic and keloid scarring and treatment of pulmonary disease. We filed an IND for a dermal scarring indication in 2007 and completed Phase 1a and Phase 1b safety clinical trials in dermal scarring in 2008. We commenced Phase 2 clinical trials in dermal (trocar site) scarring following shoulder surgery and keloid scar revision in the first quarter of 2009. During 2010 we completed and reported results for our clinical trials in keloid scar revision and substantially completed our Phase 2 clinical trial in dermal scarring following shoulder surgery. We reported results of our Phase 2 clinical trial in dermal scarring following shoulder surgery in April 2011. We have an exclusive worldwide license to AZX100.

Chrysalin (TP508), a novel synthetic 23-amino acid peptide, is believed to produce angiogenic and other tissue repair effects in part by 1) activating or upregulating endothelial nitric oxide synthase (eNOS); 2) cytokine modulation resulting in an anti-inflammatory effect; 3) inhibiting apoptosis (programmed cell death); and 4) promoting angiogenesis and revascularization. It may have therapeutic value in diseases associated with endothelial dysfunction. We have primarily investigated Chrysalin in two indications: fracture repair and diabetic foot ulcer healing. We own certain worldwide rights to Chrysalin.

Company History

Prior to November 26, 2003, we developed, manufactured and marketed proprietary, technologically advanced orthopedic products designed to promote the healing of musculoskeletal bone and tissue, with particular emphasis on fracture healing and spine repair. Our product lines included bone growth stimulation and fracture fixation devices are referred to as our "Bone Device Business."

On November 26, 2003, we sold our Bone Device Business. Our principal business remains focused on tissue repair, although through biopharmaceutical approaches rather than through the use of medical devices.

On August 5, 2004, we purchased substantially all of the assets and intellectual property of Chrysalis Biotechnology, Inc. ("CBI"), including its exclusive worldwide license for Chrysalin for all medical indications. We became a development stage entity commensurate with the acquisition. Subsequently, our efforts were focused on research and development of Chrysalin with the goal of commercializing our product candidates.



On February 27, 2006, we purchased certain assets and assumed certain liabilities of AzERx, Inc. Under the terms of the transaction, we acquired an exclusive license for the core intellectual property relating to AZX100.

Our development activities for AZX100 and Chrysalin represent a single operating segment as they share the same product development path and utilize the same Company resources. As a result, we have determined that it is appropriate to reflect our operations as one reportable segment. Through September 30, 2011, we have incurred \$144 million in net losses as a development stage company.

OrthoLogic Corp. commenced doing business under the trade name of Capstone Therapeutics on October 1, 2008, and we formally changed our name from OrthoLogic Corp. to Capstone Therapeutics Corp. on May 21, 2010.

In these notes, references to “we”, “our”, the “Company”, “Capstone Therapeutics”, “Capstone”, and “OrthoLogic” refer to Capstone Therapeutics Corp. References to our Bone Device Business refer to our former business line of bone growth stimulation and fracture fixation devices, including the OL1000 product line, SpinaLogic®, OrthoFrame® and OrthoFrame/Mayo.

#### Financial Statement Presentation

In the opinion of management, the unaudited condensed interim financial statements include all adjustments necessary for the fair presentation of our financial position, results of operations, and cash flows, and all adjustments were of a normal recurring nature except for the adjustment related to the grant of shareholders’ put rights as described in Note B to this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q. The results of operations for the interim periods are not necessarily indicative of the results to be expected for the complete fiscal year.

Certain information and footnote disclosures normally included in financial statements prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America have been condensed or omitted pursuant to Securities and Exchange Commission rules and regulations, although we believe that the disclosures herein are adequate to make the information presented not misleading. These unaudited condensed financial statements should be read in conjunction with the financial statements and the notes thereto included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2010. Information presented as of December 31, 2010 is derived from audited financial statements.

At December 31, 2010, the uncertainty with regards to the exercise of the put rights (see Note B) raised substantial doubt about the Company’s ability to continue as a going concern. The December 31, 2010 financial statements do not include any adjustments that may have resulted from the outcome of this uncertainty. Based on the disclosures included in this and the Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the period ended March 31, 2011 (see Note B), the uncertainty with regards to the exercise of the put rights no longer raises substantial doubt about the Company’s ability to continue as a going concern. There were no events or matters occurring in the period ended September 30, 2011 resulting in a change to that conclusion reached in the first quarter.

#### Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States requires that management make a number of assumptions and estimates that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, and expenses in our financial statements and accompanying notes. Management bases its estimates on historical experience and various other assumptions believed to be reasonable. Although these estimates are based on management’s assumptions regarding current events and actions that may impact us in the future, actual results may differ from these estimates and assumptions.



## Loss per Common Share

In determining loss per common share for a period, we use weighted average shares outstanding during the period for primary shares and we utilize the treasury stock method to calculate the weighted average shares outstanding during the period for diluted shares. At September 30, 2011, options and warrants were outstanding for the purchase of 3,713,256 shares of our common stock, at exercise prices ranging from \$0.42 to \$7.83 per share. All of these options and warrants have been excluded from the diluted earnings per share because the effect of such would be anti-dilutive.

### A. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

At September 30, 2011 and December 31, 2010, cash and cash equivalents included money market accounts and commercial paper with original maturities of less than 90 days.

### B. PUT RIGHTS AND POTENTIALLY REDEEMABLE EQUITY

At our Annual Meeting of Stockholders on May 21, 2010, our stockholders approved an amendment to our Restated Certificate of Incorporation, to provide each record holder of our common stock as of June 30, 2011 with the right to require us, under certain circumstances, to purchase for cash all or a portion of the shares of common stock held by such holder at a formula-based price on or about July 31, 2011 (the "put right"). Unless terminated earlier, the put rights would have become exercisable by holders of our common stock as of June 30, 2011. The exercise of the put rights would be facilitated through the use of a tender offer, informing stockholders of the amount of cash that would be paid for each properly exercised put right and the process by which to exercise such put rights. The cash price to be paid to stockholders for each properly exercised put right would be based on a formula calculated by us as of June 30, 2011, which price was intended to approximate the per-share equivalent of 90% of our available cash, defined as the sum of the Company's cash and cash equivalents, liquidation value of the Company's other disposable assets, as determined by the Company's Board of Directors in its sole and absolute discretion, less the amount of funds necessary to satisfy all obligations and liabilities of the Company, including contingent obligations and liabilities, which were then outstanding or would arise if the Company were liquidated, as determined by the Company's Board of Directors in its sole and absolute discretion, as more further described in our Restated Certificate of Incorporation.

The put rights would have expired upon the occurrence of certain events, including the entry into a partnering, commercial, investment, or capital raising agreement or any other transaction that our Board of Directors, determines, in its sole and absolute discretion, to be material to the Company, a change in control of the Company, or the approval by the Board of Directors of a plan of liquidation or dissolution. Our obligation to purchase shares pursuant to the put rights was subject to certain conditions, including compliance with all applicable state and federal laws, the availability of sufficient cash to consummate the purchase and the absence of any court or administrative order or proceeding prohibiting or seeking to prohibit consummation of the purchase.

As stated above, the Company's obligation to purchase shares upon exercise of the put rights was subject to various conditions. One condition was that such purchases would not violate applicable law, including Section 160 of the Delaware General Corporation Law (DGCL) relating to distributions to stockholders or share repurchases that may impair capital. Because the pending qui tam litigation described in Note D below seeks potentially significant damages that, if awarded, could exceed the financial resources of the Company, the pendency of this claim at the time of share repurchases or distributions to stockholders could cause a violation of Section 160 of the DGCL and the Uniform Fraudulent Transfer Act.



In addition, in determining the price per share to be paid to stockholders upon exercise of the put rights, our Board of Directors was obligated to value all contingent liabilities, including the qui tam lawsuit. Our Board of Directors has determined that, although it is probable that there will not be an unsuccessful outcome of this litigation, the magnitude of the potential damages that may be awarded in an unfavorable verdict is such that the value ascribed to this contingent liability for purposes of this calculation would cause the per share purchase price upon exercise of the put rights to be zero.

In light of the foregoing, on April 25, 2011 our Board of Directors decided that, absent settlement, dismissal or other developments in the qui tam litigation or other changes in circumstance by June 30, 2011, the Company would be unable to purchase shares upon exercise of the put rights and therefore, the put rights would not be exercisable and would expire. Through June 30, 2011, there were no settlement, dismissal or other developments in the qui tam litigation and, accordingly, the put rights are deemed to have expired on June 30, 2011.

The put rights were considered a bifurcated, embedded equity derivative instrument. We measured the estimated fair value of the put rights based on market transactions that consider the impact of a put right feature within an entity's common stock at the time of an event that would negatively affect the price of a company's common stock (Level 3 inputs). The estimated fair value of the put rights also considered the market value of our common stock in relation to the estimated put price at June 30, 2011. We do not believe the change in fair value related to the put rights during the six month period ended June 30, 2011 was material. The fair value of the put rights was revalued at each reporting period with the change in valuation, if material, reflected in our operating results for that reporting period.

Because the put rights created a potential redemption obligation, the estimated amount of that redemption obligation, calculated as of December 31, 2010, was reclassified from accumulated deficit to potentially redeemable equity to reflect the potential redemption obligation. The potentially redeemable equity was amortized, through accumulated deficit, to zero at March 31, 2011 reflecting changes in the estimated redemption obligation. The change in the estimated redemption obligation was based on the decision of the Board of Directors that the Company would be unable to purchase any shares upon exercise of the put rights and therefore, the put rights would expire. The put rights did expire on June 30, 2011. Because all shareholders participate equally in the put rights, there is no impact on the calculation of earnings per share.

### C. SHARE-BASED COMPENSATION

Concurrent with the issuance of the put rights, all of the Company's vested and outstanding share-based payments awards were required to be accounted for as liability awards. At December 31, 2010, the fair value of liability classified stock option awards was estimated utilizing the Black-Scholes option pricing model as probability weighted for potential put right outcomes. The valuation model utilizes inputs including expected volatility, expected life, risk-free interest rate, expected dividends and probability weighting (Level 3 inputs). The assumption used to value the liability awards included risk free interest rates of 0%-3.5%, volatility of 70%, expected terms of 1-10 years, a dividend yield of 0% and a probability weighting based on potential put right outcomes. The fair value of restricted stock awards classified as liabilities are calculated using the then estimated put price determined as defined in our Restated Certificate of Incorporation.

During the nine month period ended September 30, 2011, the Level 3 activity related to the Company's liability classified share-based payment awards resulted in a \$660,000 reduction of the share-based payment liability and increase to additional paid-in capital.



#### D. CONTINGENCY – LEGAL PROCEEDINGS

In April 2009, we became aware of a qui tam complaint that was filed under seal by Jeffrey J. Bierman as relator/plaintiff on March 28, 2005 in the United States District Court for the District of Massachusetts against OrthoLogic and other companies that allegedly manufactured bone growth stimulation devices, including Orthofix International N.V., Orthofix, Inc., DJO Incorporated, Reable Therapeutics, Inc., the Blackstone Group, L.P., Biomet, Inc., EBI, L.P., EBI Holdings, Inc., EBI Medical Systems, Inc., Bioelectron, Inc., LBV Acquisition, Inc., and Smith & Nephew, Inc. By order entered on March 24, 2009, the court unsealed the amended complaint. The amended complaint alleges various causes of action under the federal False Claims Act and state and city false claims acts premised on the contention that the defendants improperly promoted the sale, as opposed to the rental, of bone growth stimulation devices. The amended complaint also includes claims against the defendants for, among other things, allegedly misleading physicians and purportedly causing them to file false claims and for allegedly violating the Anti-kickback Act by providing free products to physicians, waiving patients' insurance co-payments, and providing inducements to independent sales agents to generate business. The relator is seeking civil penalties under various state and federal laws, as well as treble damages, which, in the aggregate could exceed the financial resources of the Company.

The United States Government declined to intervene or participate in the case. On September 4, 2009, the relator served the amended complaint on the Company. We sold our bone growth stimulation business in November 2003 and have had no further activity in the bone growth stimulation business since that date. We intend, in conjunction with the other defendants, to defend this matter vigorously and believe that at all times our billing practices in our bone growth stimulation business complied with applicable laws. On December 4, 2009, the Company, in conjunction with the other defendants, moved to dismiss the amended complaint with prejudice. In response to that motion, relator filed a second amended complaint. On August 17, 2010, the Company, in conjunction with the other defendants, moved to dismiss the second amended complaint with prejudice. That motion was denied by the court on December 8, 2010. On January 28, 2011, we, in conjunction with the other defendants, filed our answer to the second amended complaint. The case will now move to the trial process, including discovery proceedings. Based upon the currently available information, we believe that the ultimate resolution of this matter will not have a material effect on our financial position, liquidity or results of operations. However, because of many questions of law and facts that may arise, the outcome of this litigation is uncertain. If we are unable to successfully defer or otherwise dispose of this litigation, and the relator is awarded the damages sought, the litigation would have a material adverse effect on our financial position, liquidity and results of operations and we would not be able to continue our business as it is presently conducted.

#### E. SUBSEQUENT EVENT – EFFORTS TO PRESERVE CASH

On October 13, 2011, the Company's Board of Directors (the "Board") adopted a plan to preserve cash during our ongoing partnering efforts and a reduction from 18 full time employees to four full time employees. Included in the actions taken, was the termination of the employment of John M. Holliman, III, Executive Chairman, Randolph C. Steer, MD, Ph.D., President and Dana B. Shinbaum, Vice President, Business Development. Each of these individuals will continue in their prior roles as consultants, rather than as employees and Les M. Taeger, Chief Financial Officer and Senior Vice President will continue as an employee, but at consulting/salary rates reflecting substantial reductions in compensation. All of these officers had also been eligible for an annual bonus based on individual and Company performance goals of up to 40% of their base compensation. The Board's actions included cancellation of the Company bonus plan. Outstanding stock options held by each executive will continue to vest and are exercisable while such executive is serving as a consultant to the Company.



Severance payments authorized by the Board related to changes in employment and compensation totaled approximately \$1,700,000, of which approximately \$1,362,000 were required by employment agreements. Most severance payments will occur in the fourth quarter of 2011. No amounts related to the severance were accrued as of September 30, 2011.

## Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations.

The following is management's discussion of significant events in the three and nine month periods ended September 30, 2011 and factors that affected our interim financial condition and results of operations. This should be read in conjunction with our "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" and "Risk Factors" included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2010.

### Overview of the Business

Capstone Therapeutics Corp. is a biotechnology company focused on the development and commercialization of the novel synthetic peptides AZX100 and Chrysalin (TP508).

In 2011 and 2010, our activities included:

- Evaluating AZX100 for medically and commercially significant applications, such as prevention or reduction of hypertrophic and keloid scarring and treatment of pulmonary fibrosis. We are executing a development plan for this peptide, which included filing an IND for dermal scarring in 2007 and commencement of Phase 1 safety studies in this indication in the first quarter of 2008. Our Phase 1a study was completed in May 2008. We initiated a second safety study in dermal scarring (Phase 1b), which was completed in the fourth quarter of 2008. The Studies' Safety Committee reviewing all safety-related aspects of the clinical trials was satisfied with the profile of AZX100. We commenced in the first quarter of 2009 AZX100 Phase 2 human clinical trials in keloid scar revision and dermal scarring following shoulder surgery. These Phase 2 studies completed enrollment in 2009. In 2010 we completed and reported results from the Phase 2 clinical trials in keloid scar revision. The Phase 2 clinical trial in dermal scarring following shoulder surgery was substantially completed in 2010 and we reported results for this study in April 2011. We continue to pursue partnering or collaboration opportunities for the future development of AZX100. Subsequent to September 30, 2011, we implemented a plan to reduce personnel costs in order to preserve cash as we continue to pursue potential partnering opportunities.
- For Chrysalin, in 2011, we are continuing our vascular partnering/development collaboration efforts. Currently we have no clinical studies planned for Chrysalin.

### Critical Accounting Policies

Our critical accounting policies are those that affect, or could affect our financial statements materially and involve a significant level of judgment by management. The accounting policies and related risks described in our Annual Report on Form 10-K, filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on March 29, 2011, for the year ended December 31, 2010 are those that depend most heavily on these judgments and estimates. As of September 30, 2011, there have been no material changes to any of the critical accounting policies contained in our Annual Report for the year ended December 31, 2010.

Results of Operations Comparing Three-Month Period Ended September 30, 2011 to the Corresponding Period in 2010.

General and Administrative (“G&A”) Expenses: G&A expenses related to our ongoing development operations were \$391,000 in the third quarter of 2011 compared to \$698,000 in the third quarter of 2010. Our administrative expenses during the third quarter of 2011 reflect a comparable level of administrative activity as in the same period of 2010 with the decrease in expenses between periods due to the effect of elimination of the Company’s performance based incentive bonus plan and the timing of certain audit costs.

Research and Development Expenses: Research and development expenses were \$1,226,000 for the third quarter of 2011 compared to \$1,911,000 for the third quarter of 2010. Our research and development expenses decreased \$685,000 in the third quarter of 2011 compared to the same period in 2010 primarily due to reduced clinical costs in 2011 compared to 2010 related to our Phase 2 clinical trials. Our Phase 2 clinical trials for keloid scar revision were completed in 2010 and our Phase 2 clinical trial in dermal scarring following shoulder surgery was substantially completed in 2010.

Interest and Other Income, Net: Interest and other income, net decreased from \$28,000 in the third quarter of 2010 to \$2,000 in the third quarter of 2011 due to the reduction in the amount available for investment and the shift in late 2010 to investments with maturities of ninety days or less.

Net Loss: We incurred a net loss in the third quarter of 2011 of \$1.6 million compared to a net loss of \$2.6 million in the third quarter of 2010. The \$1.0 million decrease in the net loss for the third quarter of 2011 compared to the same period in 2010 resulted primarily from reduced clinical costs in 2011 compared to 2010 related to our Phase 2 clinical trials and the effect of elimination of the Company’s performance based incentive bonus plan. Our Phase 2 clinical trials for keloid scar revision were completed in 2010 and our Phase 2 clinical trial in dermal scarring following shoulder surgery was substantially completed in 2010.

Results of Operations Comparing Nine-Month Period Ended September 30, 2011 to the Corresponding Period in 2010.

General and Administrative (“G&A”) Expenses: G&A expenses related to our ongoing development operations were \$2,354,000 in the nine months ended September 30, 2011 compared to \$2,460,000 in the comparable period in 2010. Our administrative expenses during the nine months ended September 30, 2011 reflect a comparable level of administrative activity as in the same period of 2010 but included an increase in investor relations and business development costs, which were offset by the effect of elimination of the Company’s performance based incentive bonus plan.

Research and Development Expenses: Research and development expenses were \$4,684,000 for the nine months ended September 30, 2011 compared to \$6,094,000 for the comparable period in 2010. Our research and development expenses decreased \$1,410,000 in the nine months ending September 30, 2011 compared to the same period in 2010 primarily due to reduced clinical costs in 2011 compared to 2010 related to our Phase 2 clinical trials, with these cost decreases partially offset by an increase in internal research costs for Mechanism of Action studies and acquisition of peptide (AZX100). Our Phase 2 clinical trials for keloid scar revision were completed in 2010 and our Phase 2 clinical trial in dermal scarring following shoulder surgery was substantially completed in 2010.

Interest and Other Income, Net: Interest and other income, net decreased from \$99,000 in the nine months ended September 30, 2010 to \$16,000 in the comparable period in 2011 due to the reduction in the amount available for investment and the shift in late 2010 to investments with maturities of ninety days or less.

Net Loss: We incurred a net loss in the nine months ended September 30, 2011 of \$7.0 million compared to a net loss of \$8.5 million in the nine months ended September 30, 2010. The \$1.5 million decrease in the net loss in the nine months ended September 30, 2011 compared to the same period in 2010 resulted primarily from reduced clinical costs in 2011 compared to 2010 related to our Phase 2 clinical trials and the effect of elimination of the Company's performance based incentive bonus plan, with these cost decreases partially offset by an increase in internal research costs for Mechanism of Action studies, acquisition of peptide (AZX100) and increased investor relations and business development activities. Our Phase 2 clinical trials for keloid scar revision were completed in 2010 and our Phase 2 clinical trial in dermal scarring following shoulder surgery was substantially completed in 2010.

### Liquidity and Capital Resources

Since the sale of our Bone Device Business in November 2003, we have relied on our cash and investments to finance all our operations, the focus of which has been research and development of our Chrysalin and AZX100 product candidates. We received a total of \$100.2 million in cash from the sale of our Bone Device Business. In February 2006, we entered into an agreement with Quintiles (see Note 15 to the financial statements included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K filed with the Securities Exchange Commission on March 5, 2008), which provided an investment by Quintiles in our common stock, of which \$2,000,000 was received on February 27, 2006 and \$1,500,000 was received on July 3, 2006. In 2010, we received a tax refund of \$1,009,000 from the tax year 2003, related to federal tax legislation in the fourth quarter of 2009, and in 2010 we were awarded a Therapeutic Discovery Project federal grant of \$244,000. In June 2011, we received a \$180,500 Arizona State tax refund. We also received net proceeds of \$4,612,000 from the exercise of stock options during our development stage period. At September 30, 2011, we had cash and cash equivalents of \$17.6 million.

We previously announced that we have no immediate plans to re-enter clinical trials for Chrysalin-based product candidates. We currently intend to pursue development collaboration/partnering or licensing opportunities for our AZX100 and Chrysalin-based product candidates. On October 13, 2011, the Company's Board of Directors (the "Board") adopted a plan to preserve cash during our ongoing partnering efforts. The plan included a reduction from 18 full time employees to four full time employees. Severance payments authorized by the Board related to this action totaled approximately \$1,700,000, most of which is expected to be paid in the fourth quarter of 2011.

Our future research and development expenses may vary significantly from prior periods depending on our decisions on future AZX100 and Chrysalin development plans. Our future interest and other income may vary significantly from prior periods based on changes in interest rates and amounts available for investment.

We anticipate that our cash and cash equivalents at September 30, 2011 will be sufficient to meet our presently projected cash and working capital requirements for the next year. However, to complete the clinical trials and supporting research and production efforts necessary to obtain FDA approval for either AZX100 or Chrysalin product candidates would require us to obtain other sources of capital. New sources of funds, including raising capital through the sales of our debt or equity securities, joint venture or other forms of joint development arrangements, sales of development rights, or licensing agreements, may not be available or may only be available on terms that would have a material adverse impact on our existing stockholders' interests.



Item 4. Controls and Procedures

Disclosure Controls and Procedures

Our management, with the participation of our principal executive officer and principal financial and accounting officer, has reviewed and evaluated our disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in the Securities Exchange Act Rule 13a-15(e)) as of the end of the period covered by this Form 10-Q. Based on that evaluation, our management, including our principal executive officer and principal financial and accounting officer, has concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures were effective as of the end of the period covered by this Form 10-Q in ensuring that information required to be disclosed in the reports that we file or submit under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in the Securities and Exchange Commission's rules and forms and is accumulated and communicated to management, including our principal executive officer and principal financial and accounting officer, as appropriate, to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

There were no changes in our internal control over financial reporting during the fiscal quarter to which this report relates that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

Part II – Other Information

Item 1. Legal Proceedings

Reference is made to Item 3. Legal Proceedings in our Form 10-K filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on March 29, 2011 and to Note D in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, which information is incorporated in this Item 1 by reference.

Item 1A. Risk Factors

There are no material changes from the risk factors disclosed in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2010, except as noted below.

Our business could be harmed by our recently adopted plan to preserve cash during ongoing partnering efforts, including the reduction from eighteen full time employees to four full time employees.

On October 13, 2011, the Company's Board adopted a plan to preserve cash during our ongoing partnering efforts. The plan included a reduction from 18 full time employees to four full time employees. Severance payments authorized by the Board related to this action totaled approximately \$1,700,000, most of which is expected to be paid in the fourth quarter of 2011. Nine of our former employees will provide limited or part-time services to the Company pursuant to consulting arrangements. During this period, research and development progress on AZX100 and Chrysalin will be limited by the reduction in our work force and the change in status from employees to consultants. Also, in the event that an AZX100 partnering arrangement is executed such that the Company wishes to resume its former level of activity, former employees may not be available to resume their former roles and resuming our former business activities may be challenging. In addition, other opportunities relating to the development of AZX100 and Chrysalin that might otherwise have been pursued by the Company may be delayed during this time or may no longer be available to the Company even if the Company is able to resume its former level of business activity.





Our common stock has been delisted from the Nasdaq Capital Market, which may adversely affect the trading price of our Common Stock and our ability to raise capital in the future.

Our common stock was delisted from the Nasdaq Capital Market effective at the opening of business on July 21, 2011. Since then, our common stock has been quoted on the OTC Bulletin Board and the OTC Link System. The delisting of our common stock from the Nasdaq Capital Market may have a negative effect on the trading price of our common stock and it may impair our ability to raise capital in the future. There is no assurance that our common stock will continue to be quoted on the OTC Bulletin Board or the OTC Link System. If broker-dealers cease to publish quotes for our common stock on one or both of these trading systems, the trading price of and investors' ability to sell our common stock would be further adversely impacted.

As a result of the delisting of our common stock, we are no longer subject to the Nasdaq Listing Rules, including the rules relating to corporate governance. There is no assurance that we will continue to operate in accordance with such corporate governance standards, which may adversely impact our stock trading price.

Because our common stock will likely be considered a “penny stock,” any investment in our shares is considered to be a high-risk investment and is subject to restrictions on marketability

As a result of the delisting of our common stock, our common stock is considered a “penny stock” on the OTC Bulletin Board and OTCQB Market as it currently trades for less than \$5.00 per share and the trading in our shares is subject to the rules promulgated under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, that affect penny stocks. These rules require additional disclosure by broker-dealers in connection with any trade involving a penny stock, which may deter some broker-dealers from publishing quotes and/or make it more difficult for brokers to find buyers for our securities, and may further limit the market liquidity of the stock and lower the sales prices that our stockholders are able to obtain. The OTC Bulletin Board and OTCQB Market are generally regarded as less efficient trading markets than the NASDAQ Capital or Global Markets.

The SEC has adopted rules that regulate broker-dealer practices in connection with transactions in “penny stocks.” Penny stocks generally are equity securities with a price of less than \$5.00 (other than securities registered on certain national securities exchanges or quoted on the NASDAQ system, provided that current price and volume information with respect to transactions in such securities is provided by the exchange or system). The penny stock rules require a broker-dealer, prior to a transaction in a penny stock not otherwise exempt from those rules, to deliver a standardized risk disclosure document prepared by the SEC, which specifies information about penny stocks and the nature and significance of risks of the penny stock market. The broker-dealer also must provide the customer with bid and offer quotations for the penny stock, the compensation of the broker-dealer and any salesperson in the transaction, and monthly account statements indicating the market value of each penny stock held in the customer’s account. In addition, the penny stock rules require that, prior to effecting a transaction in a penny stock not otherwise exempt from those rules, the broker-dealer must make a special written determination that the penny stock is a suitable investment for the purchaser and receive the purchaser’s written agreement to the transaction. These disclosure requirements may have the effect of reducing the trading activity in the secondary market for our common stock.

Since our common stock will be subject to the regulations applicable to penny stocks, the market liquidity for our common stock could be adversely affected because the regulations on penny stocks could limit the ability of broker-dealers to sell our common stock and thus your ability to sell our common stock in the secondary market in the future.



Item 6. Exhibits

See the Exhibit Index following this report.

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SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

CAPSTONE THERAPEUTICS CORP.  
(Registrant)

| Signature  | Title   | Date              |
|--|---|-------------------|
| /s/ John M. Holliman, III<br>John M. Holliman, III | Executive Chairman<br>(Principal Executive Officer)   | November 10, 2011 |
| /s/ Les M. Taeger<br>Les M. Taeger                 | Senior Vice President and Chief<br>Financial Officer<br>(Principal Financial and Accounting<br>Officer) | November 10, 2011 |

Capstone Therapeutics Corp.  
(formerly OrthoLogic Corp.)  
(the "Company")

Exhibit Index to Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q  
For the Quarterly Period Ended September 30, 2011

| Exhibit No. | Description   | Incorporated by Reference To: | Filed Herewith |
|-------------|---|-------------------------------|----------------|
| 31.1        | Certification of Principal Executive Officer Pursuant to Securities Exchange Act Rule 13a-14(a), as amended                     |                               | X              |
| 31.2        | Certification of Principal Financial and Accounting Officer Pursuant to Securities Exchange Act Rule 13a-14(a), as amended      |                               | X              |
| 32          | Certification of Principal Executive Officer and Principal Financial and Accounting Officer Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350* |                               |                |

\* Furnished herewith

