

USANA HEALTH SCIENCES INC
Form 10-Q
May 09, 2018
[Table of Contents](#)

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

(Mark One)

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended March 31, 2018

or

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from to

Commission file number: 001-35024

USANA HEALTH SCIENCES, INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Utah
(State or other jurisdiction
of incorporation or organization)

87-0500306
(I.R.S. Employer
Identification No.)

3838 West Parkway Blvd., Salt Lake City, Utah 84120

(Address of principal executive offices, Zip Code)

(801) 954-7100

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of large accelerated filer, accelerated filer, smaller reporting company, and emerging growth company in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer

Accelerated filer

Non-accelerated filer
(Do not check if a smaller reporting company)

Smaller reporting company
Emerging growth company

Edgar Filing: USANA HEALTH SCIENCES INC - Form 10-Q

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes No

The number of shares outstanding of the registrant's common stock as of May 4, 2018 was 24,176,523

Table of Contents

USANA HEALTH SCIENCES, INC.

FORM 10-Q

For the Quarterly Period Ended March 31, 2018

INDEX

	Page	
<u>PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION</u>		
<u>Item 1</u>	<u>Financial Statements (unaudited)</u>	
	<u>Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets</u>	3
	<u>Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income</u>	4
	<u>Condensed Consolidated Statements of Stockholders' Equity</u>	5
	<u>Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows</u>	6
	<u>Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements</u>	8-17
<u>Item 2</u>	<u>Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations</u>	18-25
<u>Item 3</u>	<u>Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk</u>	25
<u>Item 4</u>	<u>Controls and Procedures</u>	25
<u>PART II. OTHER INFORMATION</u>		
<u>Item 1</u>	<u>Legal Proceedings</u>	26
<u>Item 1A</u>	<u>Risk Factors</u>	26
<u>Item 2</u>	<u>Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds</u>	27
<u>Item 3</u>	<u>Defaults Upon Senior Securities</u>	27
<u>Item 4</u>	<u>Mine Safety Disclosures</u>	27
<u>Item 5</u>	<u>Other Information</u>	27
<u>Item 6</u>	<u>Exhibits</u>	27
<u>Signatures</u>		29

Table of Contents**PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION****Item 1. Financial Statements****USANA HEALTH SCIENCES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES****CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS**

(in thousands, except par value)

(unaudited)

	As of December 30, 2017	As of March 31, 2018
ASSETS		
Current assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 247,131	\$ 266,197
Inventories	62,918	68,128
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	30,110	31,801
Total current assets	340,159	366,126
Property and equipment, net	102,847	101,357
Goodwill	17,417	17,797
Intangible assets, net	35,154	35,969
Deferred tax assets	2,859	3,098
Other assets	20,833	21,598
	\$ 519,269	\$ 545,945
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY		
Current liabilities		
Accounts payable	\$ 11,787	\$ 12,681
Other current liabilities	129,396	113,687
Total current liabilities	141,183	126,368
Deferred tax liabilities	13,730	17,475
Other long-term liabilities	1,146	1,124
Stockholders' equity		
Common stock, \$0.001 par value; Authorized 50,000 shares, issued and outstanding 24,024 as of December 30, 2017 and 24,099 as of March 31, 2018	24	24
Additional paid-in capital	76,542	79,434

Edgar Filing: USANA HEALTH SCIENCES INC - Form 10-Q

Retained earnings	288,070	315,672
Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)	(1,426)	5,848
Total stockholders' equity	363,210	400,978
	\$ 519,269	\$ 545,945

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements.

Table of Contents

USANA HEALTH SCIENCES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

(in thousands, except per share data)

(unaudited)

	April 1, 2017	Quarter Ended	March 31, 2018
Net sales	\$ 255,323		\$ 291,998
Cost of sales		42,654	49,375
Gross profit		212,669	242,623
Operating expenses:			
Associate incentives		115,781	129,362
Selling, general and administrative		64,001	70,132
Total operating expenses		179,782	199,494
Earnings from operations		32,887	43,129
Other income (expense):			
Interest income		483	840
Interest expense		(10)	(10)
Other, net		9	32
Other income (expense), net		482	862
Earnings before income taxes		33,369	43,991
Income taxes		12,011	15,045
Net earnings	\$	21,358	\$ 28,946
Earnings per common share			
Basic	\$	0.87	\$ 1.20
Diluted	\$	0.86	\$ 1.19
Weighted average common shares outstanding			
Basic		24,499	24,074
Diluted		24,976	24,273
Comprehensive income:			
Net earnings	\$	21,358	\$ 28,946

Edgar Filing: USANA HEALTH SCIENCES INC - Form 10-Q

Other comprehensive income (loss), net of tax:			
Foreign currency translation adjustment	3,297		7,814
Tax benefit (expense) related to foreign currency translation adjustment	(207)		(540)
Other comprehensive income (loss), net of tax	3,090		7,274
Comprehensive income	\$	24,448	\$ 36,220

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements.

Table of Contents

USANA HEALTH SCIENCES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF STOCKHOLDERS EQUITY

Three Months Ended March 31, 2018

(in thousands)

(unaudited)

	Common Stock Shares	Common Stock Value	Additional Paid-in Capital	Retained Earnings	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss)	Total
Balance at December 30, 2017	24,024	\$ 24	\$ 76,542	\$ 288,070	\$ (1,426)	\$ 363,210
Cumulative effect of accounting change				994		994
Balance after cumulative effect of accounting change	24,024	24	76,542	289,064	(1,426)	364,204
Net earnings				28,946		28,946
Other comprehensive income (loss), net of tax					7,274	7,274
Equity-based compensation expense			3,805			3,805
Common stock repurchased and retired	(39)		(605)	(2,338)		(2,943)
Common stock issued under equity award plans	114					
Tax withholding for net-share settled equity awards			(308)			(308)
Balance at March 31, 2018	24,099	\$ 24	\$ 79,434	\$ 315,672	\$ 5,848	\$ 400,978

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements.

Table of Contents

USANA HEALTH SCIENCES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(in thousands)

(unaudited)

	Three Months Ended	
	April 1, 2017	March 31, 2018
Cash flows from operating activities		
Net earnings	\$ 21,358	\$ 28,946
Adjustments to reconcile net earnings to net cash provided by (used in) operating activities		
Depreciation and amortization	3,466	4,531
(Gain) loss on sale of property and equipment	(10)	1,782
Equity-based compensation expense	4,198	3,805
Deferred income taxes	1,380	3,102
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		
Inventories	(3,265)	(4,469)
Prepaid expenses and other assets	3,756	(3,379)
Accounts payable	263	649
Other liabilities	(29,245)	(15,449)
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	1,901	19,518
Cash flows from investing activities		
Receipts on notes receivable	107	301
Proceeds from sale of property and equipment	10	35
Purchases of property and equipment	(3,381)	(2,948)
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	(3,264)	(2,612)
Cash flows from financing activities		
Repurchase of common stock		(2,943)
Payments related to tax withholding for net-share settled equity awards		(308)
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities		(3,251)
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	1,957	5,519
Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	594	19,174
Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash, at beginning of period	178,952	250,535
Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash at end of period	\$ 179,546	\$ 269,709

Edgar Filing: USANA HEALTH SCIENCES INC - Form 10-Q

Reconciliation of cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash to the condensed consolidated balance sheets

Cash and equivalents	\$	176,320	\$	266,197
Restricted cash included in prepaid expenses and other current assets		322		330
Restricted cash included in other assets		2,904		3,182
Total cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash	\$	179,546	\$	269,709

Supplemental disclosures of cash flow information

Cash paid during the period for:

Interest	\$	2	\$	2
Income taxes		10,087		19,495

Cash received during the period for:

Income tax refund		4,700		49
-------------------	--	-------	--	----

Non-cash investing activities:

Credits on notes receivable		191		
Accrued purchases of property and equipment				159

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements.

Table of Contents

USANA HEALTH SCIENCES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(in thousands, except per share data)

(unaudited)

NOTE A ORGANIZATION, CONSOLIDATION, AND BASIS OF PRESENTATION

USANA Health Sciences, Inc. develops and manufactures high-quality nutritional and personal care/skincare products that are sold internationally through a global network marketing system, which is a form of direct selling. The Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements include the accounts and operations of USANA Health Sciences, Inc., a Utah corporation and its wholly-owned subsidiaries (collectively, the Company or USANA) in two geographic regions: Asia Pacific, and Americas and Europe. Asia Pacific is further divided into three sub-regions: Greater China, Southeast Asia Pacific, and North Asia. Greater China includes Hong Kong, Taiwan and China; Southeast Asia Pacific includes Australia, New Zealand, Singapore, Malaysia, the Philippines, Thailand, and Indonesia; North Asia includes Japan, and South Korea. Americas and Europe includes the United States, Canada, Mexico, Colombia, the United Kingdom, France, Belgium, and the Netherlands. All intercompany accounts and transactions have been eliminated in consolidation.

The condensed consolidated balance sheet as of December 30, 2017, derived from audited consolidated financial statements, and the unaudited interim consolidated financial information of the Company have been prepared in accordance with the instructions to Form 10-Q and Article 10 of Regulation S-X promulgated by the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC). Accordingly, certain information and footnote disclosures that are normally included in financial statements that have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP) have been condensed or omitted pursuant to such rules and regulations. The preparation of condensed consolidated financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the condensed consolidated financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from these estimates. In the opinion of management, the accompanying interim condensed consolidated financial information contains all adjustments, consisting only of normal recurring adjustments that are necessary to state fairly the Company s financial position as of March 31, 2018 and results of operations for three months ended April 1, 2017 and March 31, 2018.

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements and notes thereto that are included in the Company s Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 30, 2017. The results of operations for the three months ended March 31, 2018, are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the fiscal year ending December 29, 2018.

Recent Accounting Pronouncements

Adopted accounting pronouncements

Edgar Filing: USANA HEALTH SCIENCES INC - Form 10-Q

In May 2014, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) issued Accounting Standards Update (ASU) No. 2014-09, Revenue from Contracts with Customers (Topic 606). Also referred to as ASC 606, this update replaces existing revenue recognition guidance with a single comprehensive revenue model for entities to use in accounting for revenue arising from contracts with customers. ASC 606 includes a five-step process by which entities recognize revenue to depict the transfer of goods or services to customers in amounts that reflect the consideration to which an entity expects to be entitled in exchange for those goods or services. This standard also requires enhanced disclosures to enable users of financial statements to understand the nature, amount, timing, and uncertainty of revenue and cash flows arising from contracts with customers.

The Company adopted ASC 606 effective at the beginning of fiscal 2018 and applied the modified retrospective approach. Accordingly, the Company recognized the cumulative effect of initially applying ASC 606 as an adjustment to the fiscal 2018 opening balance of retained earnings. The comparative information has not been restated and continues to be presented according to accounting standards in effect for those periods. The adoption of ASC 606 did not have a material impact on the Company's consolidated financial statements. As a result of the adoption of ASC 606, the Company updated its accounting policies related to revenue recognition. See Note B **Revenue Recognition** for additional information regarding the Company's revenue recognition policies under the new standard.

Table of Contents**USANA HEALTH SCIENCES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES****NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)****(in thousands, except per share data)****(unaudited)****NOTE A ORGANIZATION, CONSOLIDATION, AND BASIS OF PRESENTATION - CONTINUED**

Under ASC 606, the Company made a change in the timing for recognizing revenue on orders that have shipped but have not been delivered at period end. Under the new standard, revenue is recognized when the customer obtains control of the goods and considering the indicators used to determine when control has passed to the customer, the Company has concluded that control transfers upon shipment. Therefore, revenue and related expense items including cost of goods sold and Associate incentives on orders that have shipped but have not been delivered at period end are no longer deferred. Other than the amounts recorded for this change upon adoption of ASC 606 in the condensed consolidated balance sheet, there were no other changes since the adoption that would be materially different from previous accounting standards that would affect the Company's consolidated financial statements.

The following table summarizes the cumulative effect of the changes to our unaudited condensed consolidated balance sheet opening balances as of the beginning of fiscal 2018:

	Balance at December 30, 2017	ASC 606 Adjustments	Balance after ASC 606 Adjustments
Assets			
Inventories	\$ 62,918	\$ (350)	\$ 62,568
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	30,110	(1,147)	28,963
Liabilities			
Other current liabilities	\$ 129,396	\$ (2,491)	\$ 126,905
Stockholders' Equity			
Retained earnings	\$ 288,070	\$ 994	\$ 289,064

In November 2016, the FASB issued ASU No. 2016-18, Statement of Cash Flows (Topic 230): Restricted Cash. The ASU requires that a statement of cash flows explain the change during the period in the total of cash, cash equivalents, and amounts generally described as restricted cash or restricted cash equivalents. Therefore, amounts generally described as restricted cash and restricted cash equivalents should be included with cash and cash equivalents when reconciling the beginning-of-period and end-of-period total amounts shown on the statement of cash flows. The ASU is effective for annual and interim periods in fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2017. The Company adopted ASU 2016-18 using a retrospective transition method during the quarter ended March 31, 2018 and the adoption of the standard did not have a material impact on its consolidated financial statements.

Table of Contents

USANA HEALTH SCIENCES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

(in thousands, except per share data)

(unaudited)

NOTE A ORGANIZATION, CONSOLIDATION, AND BASIS OF PRESENTATION - CONTINUED

In May 2017 the FASB issued ASU No. 2017-09, Compensation-Stock Compensation (Topic 718): Scope of Modification Accounting. ASU 2017-09 provides clarification on when modification accounting should be used for changes to the terms or conditions of a share-based payment award. ASU 2017-09 does not change the accounting for modifications but clarifies that modification accounting guidance should only be applied if there is a change to the value, vesting conditions, or award classification and would not be required if the changes are considered non-substantive. The ASU is effective for all annual and interim periods in fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2017. The Company adopted ASU 2017-09 during the quarter ended March 31, 2018 and the adoption of the standard did not have an impact on its consolidated financial statements.

Issued accounting pronouncements

In February 2016, the FASB issued ASU No. 2016-02, Leases (Topic 842). ASU 2016-02 is intended to increase transparency and comparability among organizations by recognizing lease assets and lease liabilities on the balance sheet and disclosing key information about leasing arrangements. Additionally, the ASU will require disclosures to help investors and other financial statement users better understand the amount, timing, and uncertainty of cash flows arising from leases, including qualitative and quantitative requirements. The update requires lessees to apply a modified retrospective approach for recognition and disclosure, beginning with the earliest period presented. The ASU is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2018, including interim periods within those fiscal years, with early adoption permitted. The Company is currently in the process of evaluating the impact of the ASU on the Company's outstanding leases and expects that adoption will have an impact on the consolidated balance sheets related to recording right-of-use assets and corresponding lease liabilities.

NOTE B REVENUE RECOGNITION

Significant changes to the Company's accounting policies as a result of adopting ASC 606 are discussed below. Refer to Note A Summary of Significant Accounting Policies of the Company's annual report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 30, 2017 for policies in effect for revenue recognition prior to December 31, 2017, which were based on ASC 605, and for all other significant accounting policies.

Revenue is recognized when, or as, control of a promised product or service transfers to a customer, in an amount that reflects the consideration to which the Company expects to be entitled in exchange for transferring those products or services. Revenue excludes taxes that have been

Edgar Filing: USANA HEALTH SCIENCES INC - Form 10-Q

assessed by governmental authorities and that are directly imposed on revenue-producing transactions between the Company and its customers, including sales, use, value-added, and some excise taxes. Revenue recognition is evaluated through the following five-step process:

- 1) identification of the contract with a customer;
- 2) identification of the performance obligations in the contract;
- 3) determination of the transaction price;
- 4) allocation of the transaction price to the performance obligations in the contract; and
- 5) recognition of revenue when or as a performance obligation is satisfied.

Product Revenue

A majority of the Company's sales are for products sold at a point in time and shipped to customers, for which control is transferred as goods are delivered to the third party carrier for shipment. The Company receives payment, primarily via credit card, for the sale of products at the time customers place orders and payment is required prior to shipment.

Table of Contents

USANA HEALTH SCIENCES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

(in thousands, except per share data)

(unaudited)

NOTE B REVENUE RECOGNITION - CONTINUED

The Company's product sales contracts include terms that could cause variability in the transaction price for items such as discounts, credits, or sales returns. Accordingly, the transaction price for product sales includes estimates of variable consideration to the extent it is probable that a significant reversal of revenue recognized will not occur. At the time of sale, the Company estimates a refund liability for the variable consideration based on historical experience.

Initial product orders with a new customer may include multiple performance obligations related to sales discounts earned under the Company's initial order reward program. Under this program, the customer receives an option to apply the discounts earned on the initial order to two subsequent Auto Orders, which conveys a material right to the customer. As such, the initial order transaction price is allocated to each separate performance obligation based on its relative standalone selling price and recognized as revenue as each performance obligation is satisfied.

Associate incentives represent consideration paid to a customer and include all forms of commissions, and other incentives paid to our Associates. With the exception of commissions paid to Associates on personal purchases, which are considered a sales discount and are reported as a reduction to net sales, the incentives are paid for distinct services related to the Company's product sales and are recorded as an expense when revenue for the goods is recognized.

Shipping and handling activities are performed after the customer obtains control of the goods transferred. The Company accounts for these activities as fulfillment costs. Therefore, the Company recognizes the costs of these activities when revenue for the goods is recognized. Shipping and handling costs are included in cost of sales for all periods presented.

With respect to will-call orders, the Company periodically assesses the likelihood that customers will exercise their contractual right to pick up orders and revenue is recognized when the likelihood is estimated to be remote.

Other Revenue

Other types of revenue include fees for access to online customer service applications and annual account renewal fees for Associates, for which control is transferred over time as services are delivered and are recognized as revenue on a straight-line basis over the term of the respective

contracts.

Revenue Disaggregation

Disaggregation of revenue by geographical region and major product line is included in Segment Information in Note I.

Contract Balances

Contract liabilities, which are recorded within Other current liabilities in the condensed consolidated balance sheets, primarily relate to deferred revenue for product sales for customer payments received in advance of shipment, for outstanding material rights under the initial order program, and for services where control is transferred over time as services are delivered.

The following table provides information about contract liabilities from contracts with customers, including significant changes in the contract liabilities balances during the period.

Table of Contents

USANA HEALTH SCIENCES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

(in thousands, except per share data)

(unaudited)

NOTE B REVENUE RECOGNITION - CONTINUED

	Three Months Ended March 31, 2018
Contract liabilities at beginning of period	\$ 14,417
Increase due to deferral of revenue	13,444
Decreases due to recognition of revenue	(12,965)
Contract liabilities at end of period	\$ 14,896

Table of Contents

USANA HEALTH SCIENCES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

(in thousands, except per share data)

(unaudited)

NOTE C FAIR VALUE MEASURES

The Company measures at fair value certain of its financial and non-financial assets and liabilities by using a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date, essentially an exit price, based on the highest and best use of the asset or liability. The levels of the fair value hierarchy are:

- Level 1 inputs are quoted market prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that are accessible at the measurement date.
- Level 2 inputs are from other than quoted market prices included in Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly.
- Level 3 inputs are unobservable and are used to measure fair value in situations where there is little, if any, market activity for the asset or liability at the measurement date.

As of the dates indicated, the following financial assets and liabilities were measured at fair value on a recurring basis using the type of inputs shown:

	Fair Value Measurements Using			
			Inputs	
	December 30, 2017	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Money market funds included in cash equivalents	\$ 106,090	\$ 106,090	\$	\$
Foreign currency contracts included in other current liabilities	(139)		(139)	
	\$ 105,951	\$ 106,090	\$ (139)	\$

	Fair Value Measurements Using			
			Inputs	
	March 31, 2018	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3

Edgar Filing: USANA HEALTH SCIENCES INC - Form 10-Q

Money market funds included in cash equivalents	\$	167,207	\$	167,207	\$	\$
Foreign currency contracts included in other current liabilities		(369)				(369)
	\$	166,838	\$	167,207	\$	(369) \$

There were no transfers of financial assets or liabilities between levels of the fair value hierarchy for the periods indicated.

The majority of the Company's non-financial assets, which include goodwill, intangible assets, and property and equipment, are not required to be carried at fair value on a recurring basis. However, if certain triggering events occur (or tested at least annually for goodwill and indefinite-lived intangibles) such that a non-financial asset is required to be evaluated for impairment, an impairment charge is recorded to reduce the carrying value to the fair value, if the carrying value exceeds the fair value. At December 30, 2017 and March 31, 2018, there were no non-financial assets measured at fair value on a non-recurring basis.

Table of Contents**USANA HEALTH SCIENCES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES****NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)****(in thousands, except per share data)****(unaudited)****NOTE C FAIR VALUE MEASURES - CONTINUED**

The Company's financial instruments include cash equivalents, accounts receivable, restricted cash, notes receivable, and accounts payable. The recorded values of cash equivalents, accounts receivable, restricted cash, and accounts payable approximate their fair values, based on their short-term nature. Historically, the carrying value of the notes receivable approximated fair value because the variable interest rates in the notes reflected current market rates. During the year ended December 30, 2017, an impairment was recorded on a note receivable (discussed in Note E) based on the estimated recoverable amount using Level 3 inputs, which approximates fair value.

NOTE D INVENTORIES

Inventories consist of the following:

	December 30, 2017		March 31, 2018
Raw materials	\$ 20,737	\$	21,221
Work in progress	8,461		9,616
Finished goods	33,720		37,291
	\$ 62,918	\$	68,128

NOTE E OTHER ASSETS

Other assets consist primarily of land use rights related to a production facility in China and a secured loan to the former supplier of the Company's nutrition bars. The Company extended non-revolving credit to this former supplier to allow them to acquire equipment that is necessary to manufacture the USANA nutrition bars, which is secured by the equipment. This relationship was intended to provide improved supply chain stability for USANA and create a mutually beneficial relationship between the parties. Interest accrued at an annual interest rate of LIBOR plus 400 basis points. The note has a maturity date of February 1, 2024 and was to be repaid by a combination of cash payments and credits for the manufacture of USANA's nutrition bars. There is no prepayment penalty. The total contractual unpaid principal balance, including accrued unpaid interest on the note receivable from this supplier as of December 30, 2017 and March 31, 2018 was \$6,734 and \$6,536, respectively.

A loan is considered impaired when, based on current information and events; it is probable that the Company will be unable to collect the scheduled payments in accordance with the contractual terms of the loan. Factors considered in determining impairment include payment status, collateral value and the probability of collecting payments when due. During the first half of 2017, the Company experienced challenges with the former supplier of the Company's nutrition bars and subsequently determined to no longer use this supplier. The Company evaluated the recoverability of the note receivable from this supplier and recorded impairments totaling \$2,734 during the year ended December 30, 2017. No additional impairments were recorded during the three months ended March 31, 2018. Subsequent to March 31, 2018, the Company received \$4,800 in cash from this supplier as settlement in full of the note receivable.

NOTE F LINE OF CREDIT

The Company has a \$75,000 line of credit with Bank of America. Interest is computed at the bank's Prime Rate or LIBOR, adjusted by features specified in the Credit Agreement. The collateral for this line of credit is the pledge of the capital stock of certain subsidiaries of the Company, pursuant to a separate pledge agreement with the bank. On February 19, 2016, the Company entered into an Amended and Restated Credit Agreement with Bank of America, which extends the term of the Credit Agreement to April 27, 2021 and increases the Company's consolidated rolling four-quarter adjusted EBITDA covenant from \$60,000 to equal to or greater than \$100,000 and its ratio of consolidated funded debt to adjusted EBITDA of 2.0 to 1.0 at the end of each quarter.

Table of Contents

USANA HEALTH SCIENCES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

(in thousands, except per share data)

(unaudited)

NOTE F LINE OF CREDIT - CONTINUED

The adjusted EBITDA under the line of credit agreement is modified for certain non-cash expenses. Any existing bank guarantees are considered a reduction of the overall availability of credit and part of the covenant calculation under the credit agreement. This resulted in a \$4,273, and \$4,991 reduction in the available borrowing limit as of December 30, 2017 and March 31, 2018, respectively, due to existing normal course of business guarantees in certain markets.

There was no outstanding debt on this line of credit at December 30, 2017 or at March 31, 2018. The Company will be required to pay any balance on this line of credit in full at the time of maturity in April 2021 unless the line of credit is replaced or terms are renegotiated.

NOTE G CONTINGENCIES

The Company is involved in various lawsuits, claims, and other legal matters from time to time that arise in the ordinary course of conducting business, including matters involving our products, intellectual property, supplier relationships, distributors, competitor relationships, employees and other matters. The Company records a liability when a particular contingency is probable and estimable. The Company faces contingencies that are reasonably possible to occur; however, they cannot currently be estimated. While complete assurance cannot be given to the outcome of these proceedings, management does not currently believe that any of these matters, individually or in the aggregate, will have a material adverse effect on the Company's financial condition, liquidity or results of operations.

On February 7, 2017, the Company disclosed in a Current Report on Form 8-K filed with the SEC that it is conducting a voluntary internal investigation regarding its BabyCare operations in China. In connection with this investigation, the Company expects to continue to incur costs in conducting the on-going review and investigation, in responding to requests for information in connection with any government investigations and in defending any potential civil or governmental proceedings that are instituted against it or any of its current or former officers or directors. The Company has voluntarily contacted the SEC and the United States Department of Justice to advise both agencies that an internal investigation is underway and intends to provide additional information to both agencies as the investigation progresses. Because the internal investigation is ongoing, the Company cannot predict the duration, scope, or result of the investigation. One or more governmental actions could be instituted in respect of the matters that are the subject of the internal investigation, and such actions, if brought, may result in judgments, settlements, fines, penalties, injunctions, cease and desist orders, criminal penalties, or other relief.

Edgar Filing: USANA HEALTH SCIENCES INC - Form 10-Q

On February 13, 2017, a purported shareholder class action lawsuit (Rumbaugh v. USANA Health Sciences Inc., et al., Case No. 2:17-cv-00106) was filed in the United States District Court for the District of Utah by April Rumbaugh, a purported shareholder of USANA, alleging that the Company failed to disclose that (i) the Company's BabyCare subsidiary had engaged in improper reimbursement practices in China, (ii) these practices constituted violations of the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act or FCPA, (iii) as such, the Company's China revenues were in part the product of unlawful conduct and unlikely to be sustainable, and (iv) the foregoing conduct, when it became known, was likely to subject the Company to significant regulatory scrutiny. On behalf of herself and a putative class of purchasers of USANA stock between March 14, 2014 and February 7, 2017, the plaintiff asserted claims for violations of Sections 10(b) and 20(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the Exchange Act) and Rule 10b-5 promulgated thereunder. The plaintiff sought, among other things, an award of damages, interest, reasonable attorneys' fees, expert fees, and other costs. The lawsuit named as defendants the Company; its former Co-Chief Executive Officer, David A. Wentz; and our Chief Leadership Development Officer, Paul A. Jones. On June 2, 2017, the court appointed Chi Wah On (another purported shareholder of USANA) as lead plaintiff. On August 4, 2017, lead plaintiff filed a consolidated amended complaint seeking similar relief. This new complaint asserted additional allegations and added the Company's Chief Executive Officer, Kevin G. Guest, and Chief Financial Officer, G. Douglas Hekking, as defendants. On September 18, 2017, the Company filed a motion to dismiss the amended complaint, and briefing was completed on November 8, 2017. The motion to dismiss was argued on April 25, 2018 and a decision is pending. The Company believes that the action is without merit, and intends to vigorously defend against all claims asserted.

Table of Contents

USANA HEALTH SCIENCES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

(in thousands, except per share data)

(unaudited)

NOTE H COMMON STOCK AND EARNINGS PER SHARE

Basic earnings per share are based on the weighted-average number of shares outstanding for each period. Shares that have been repurchased and retired during the periods specified below have been included in the calculation of the number of weighted-average shares that are outstanding for the calculation of basic earnings per share based on the time they were outstanding in any period. Diluted earnings per common share are based on shares that are outstanding (computed under basic EPS) and on potentially dilutive shares. Shares that are included in the diluted earnings per share calculations under the treasury stock method include equity awards that are in-the-money but have not yet been exercised.

The following is a reconciliation of the numerator and denominator used to calculate basic earnings per share and diluted earnings per share for the periods indicated:

	Three Months Ended	
	April 1, 2017	March 31, 2018
Net earnings available to common shareholders	\$ 21,358	\$ 28,946
Weighted average common shares outstanding - basic	24,499	24,074
Dilutive effect of in-the-money equity awards	477	199
Weighted average common shares outstanding - diluted	24,976	24,273
Earnings per common share from net earnings - basic	\$ 0.87	\$ 1.20
Earnings per common share from net earnings - diluted	\$ 0.86	\$ 1.19

Equity awards for the following shares were not included in the computation of diluted EPS due to the fact that their effect would be anti-dilutive:

	Three Months Ended	
	April 1, 2017	March 31, 2018
	2,179	1,802

There were no share repurchases during the three months ended April 1, 2017. During the three months ended March 31, 2018, the Company repurchased and retired 39 shares for \$2,943 under the Company's share repurchase plan. The excess of the repurchase price over par value is allocated between additional paid-in capital and retained earnings on a pro-rata basis. The purchase of shares under this plan reduces the number of shares outstanding in the above calculations.

As of March 31, 2018, the remaining approved repurchase amount under the stock repurchase plan was \$47,057. There currently is no expiration date on the remaining approved repurchase amount and no requirement for future share repurchases.

Table of Contents**USANA HEALTH SCIENCES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES****NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)****(in thousands, except per share data)****(unaudited)****NOTE I SEGMENT INFORMATION**

USANA operates as a direct selling company that develops, manufactures, and distributes high-quality nutritional and personal care/skincare products that are sold through a global network marketing system of independent distributors (Associates). As such, management aggregates its operating segments into one reportable segment as management believes that the Company's segments exhibit similar long-term financial performance and have similar economic characteristics. Performance for a region or market is evaluated based on sales. No single Associate accounted for 10% or more of net sales for the periods presented. The table below summarizes the approximate percentage of total product revenue that has been contributed by the Company's nutritional, foods, and personal care/skincare products for the periods indicated.

	Three Months Ended	
	April 1, 2017	March 31, 2018
USANA® Nutritionals	85%	83%
USANA Foods	8%	8%
Personal care/Skincare		
Sensé beautiful science®	6%	4%
Celavive®(1)	N/A	4%

(1) The Company launched the Celavive® line in every market except China in the first quarter of 2018, and anticipates launching in China during the fourth quarter of 2018.

Selected financial information for the Company is presented for two geographic regions: Asia Pacific, with three sub-regions under Asia Pacific, and Americas and Europe. Individual markets are categorized into these regions as follows:

- Asia Pacific
- Greater China – Hong Kong, Taiwan and China. Our business in China is conducted by BabyCare Holding, Ltd. (BabyCare), our wholly-owned subsidiary.

Edgar Filing: USANA HEALTH SCIENCES INC - Form 10-Q

- Southeast Asia Pacific Australia, New Zealand, Singapore, Malaysia, the Philippines, Thailand, and Indonesia
- North Asia Japan and South Korea
- Americas and Europe United States, Canada, Mexico, Colombia, the United Kingdom, France, Belgium, and the Netherlands.

Table of Contents

USANA HEALTH SCIENCES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

(in thousands, except per share data)

(unaudited)

NOTE I SEGMENT INFORMATION - CONTINUED

Selected Financial Information

Financial information by geographic region is presented for the periods indicated below:

	Three Months Ended	
	April 1, 2017	March 31, 2018
Net Sales to External Customers		
Asia Pacific		
Greater China	\$ 131,738	\$ 157,808
Southeast Asia Pacific	50,406	56,228
North Asia	12,956	18,084
Asia Pacific Total	195,100	232,120
Americas and Europe	60,223	59,878
Consolidated Total	\$ 255,323	\$ 291,998

The following table provides further information on markets representing ten percent or more of consolidated net sales and long-lived assets, respectively:

	Three Months Ended	
	April 1, 2017	March 31, 2018
Net sales:		
China	\$ 115,457	\$ 140,592
United States	\$ 30,166	N/A

As of

Edgar Filing: USANA HEALTH SCIENCES INC - Form 10-Q

	December 30, 2017	March 31, 2018
Long-lived assets:		
China	\$ 96,248	\$ 99,365
United States	\$ 59,589	\$ 56,520

Table of Contents

Item 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

The following discussion and analysis of USANA's financial condition and results of operations is presented in six sections:

- Overview
- Customers
- Current Focus and Recent Developments
- Results of Operations
- Liquidity and Capital Resources
- Forward-Looking Statements and Certain Risks

This discussion and analysis should be read in conjunction with the Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements and Notes thereto that are contained in this quarterly report, as well as Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 30, 2017, and our other filings, including Current Reports on Form 8-K, that have been filed with the SEC through the date of this report.

Overview

We develop and manufacture high-quality, science-based nutritional and personal care/skincare products that are distributed internationally through a network marketing system, which is a form of direct selling. We have chosen this distribution method as we believe it is more conducive to meeting our vision as a company, which is improving the overall health and nutrition of individuals and families around the world. Our customer base comprises two types of customers: Associates and Preferred Customers referred to together as active Customers. Associates share in our company vision by acting as independent distributors of our products in addition to purchasing our products for their personal use. Preferred Customers purchase our products strictly for their personal use and are not permitted to resell or to distribute the products. As of March 31, 2018, we had approximately 585,000 active Customers worldwide. For purposes of this report, we only count as active Customers those Associates and Preferred Customers who have purchased from us at any time during the most recent three-month period.

We have ongoing operations in the following markets, which are grouped and presented as follows:

- Asia Pacific

- Greater China Hong Kong, Taiwan, and China. Our business in China is conducted by BabyCare, our wholly-owned subsidiary.
- Southeast Asia Pacific Australia, New Zealand, Singapore, Malaysia, the Philippines, Thailand, and Indonesia
- North Asia Japan and South Korea
- Americas and Europe United States, Canada, Mexico, Colombia, the United Kingdom, France, Belgium, and the Netherlands

Our primary product lines consist of USANA® Nutritionals, USANA Foods, Sensé beautiful science® (Sensé), our line of personal care products, and Celavive® the new innovative skincare system with our InCelligence Technology™. The USANA Nutritionals product line is further categorized into two separate classifications: Essentials and Optimizers. The following tables summarize the approximate percentage of total product revenue that has been contributed by our major product lines and our top-selling products for the current and prior-year periods as indicated:

Table of Contents

Product Line	Three Months Ended	
	April 1, 2017	March 31, 2018
USANA® Nutritionals		
Essentials/CellSentials	20%	18%
Optimizers	65%	65%
USANA Foods	8%	8%
Personal care/Skincare		
Sensé beautiful science®	6%	4%
Celavive®(1)	N/A	4%
All Other	1%	1%
Key Product		
USANA® Essentials/CellSentials	13%	12%
Proflavanol®	15%	11%
BiOmega-3	15%	14%

(1) We launched the Celavive® line in every market except China in the first quarter of 2018, and anticipate launching in China during the fourth quarter of 2018.

We believe that our ability to attract and retain Associates and Preferred Customers to sell and consume our products is positively influenced by a number of factors, some of which include: the general public's heightened awareness and understanding of the connection between diet and long-term health, and the growing desire for a secondary source of income and small business ownership.

We believe that our high-quality products and our Associate Compensation Plan are the key components to attracting and retaining Associates. We periodically make changes to our Compensation Plan in an effort to ensure that our plan is among the most competitive in the industry, to encourage behavior that we believe leads to a successful business for our Associates, and to ensure that our plan provides us with leverage to grow sales and earnings.

To further support our Associates in building their businesses, we sponsor meetings and events throughout the year, which offer information about our products and our network marketing system. These meetings are designed to assist Associates in their business development and to provide a forum for interaction with our Associate leaders and members of our management team. We also provide low cost sales tools, including online sales, business management, and training tools, which we believe are an integral part of building and maintaining a successful home-based business for our Associates. Although we provide training and sales tools, we ultimately rely on our Associates to sell our products, attract new active Customers to purchase our products, and educate and train new Associates.

Because we have operations in multiple markets, with sales and expenses being generated and incurred in multiple currencies, our reported U.S. dollar sales and earnings can be significantly affected by fluctuations in currency exchange rates. In general, our operating results are affected positively by a weakening of the U.S. dollar and negatively by a strengthening of the U.S. dollar. During the three months ended March 31, 2018, net sales outside of the United States represented 90.2% of consolidated net sales. In our net sales discussions that follow, we approximate the impact of currency fluctuations on net sales by translating current year sales at the average exchange rates in effect during the comparable periods of the prior year.

Customers

Because we sell our products exclusively to a customer base of independent Associates and Preferred Customers, we must increase the number of active Customers and/or increase the amount they spend, on average, to increase net sales. Our primary

Table of Contents

focus continues to be increasing the number of active Customers. We believe this focus is consistent with our vision of improving the overall health and nutrition of individuals and families around the world. Sales to Associates account for the majority of our product sales, representing approximately 57% of product sales during the three months ended March 31, 2018; the remainder of our sales are to Preferred Customers. Increases or decreases in product sales are typically the result of variations in the volume of product sold relating to fluctuations in the number of active Customers purchasing our products. The number of active Associates and Preferred Customers is, therefore, used by management as a key non-financial indicator to evaluate our operational performance.

The tables below summarize the changes in our active Customer base by geographic region. These numbers have been rounded to the nearest thousand as of the dates indicated.

Active Associates by Region						
	As of April 1, 2017		As of March 31, 2018		Change from Prior Year	Percent Change
Asia Pacific:						
Greater China	107,000	37.7%	108,000	37.5%	1,000	0.9%
Southeast Asia Pacific	88,000	31.0%	88,000	30.6%		0.0%
North Asia	19,000	6.7%	24,000	8.3%	5,000	26.3%
Asia Pacific Total	214,000	75.4%	220,000	76.4%	6,000	2.8%
Americas and Europe						
	70,000	24.6%	68,000	23.6%	(2,000)	(2.9)%
	284,000	100.0%	288,000	100.0%	4,000	1.4%

Active Preferred Customers by Region						
	As of April 1, 2017		As of March 31, 2018		Change from Prior Year	Percent Change
Asia Pacific:						
Greater China	183,000	63.1%	194,000	65.3%	11,000	6.0%
Southeast Asia Pacific	14,000	4.8%	21,000	7.1%	7,000	50.0%
North Asia	11,000	3.8%	11,000	3.7%		0.0%
Asia Pacific Total	208,000	71.7%	226,000	76.1%	18,000	8.7%
Americas and Europe						
	82,000	28.3%	71,000	23.9%	(11,000)	(13.4)%
	290,000	100.0%	297,000	100.0%	7,000	2.4%

Table of Contents

Current Focus and Recent Developments

Our primary objective is to increase the number of active Customers who use our products throughout the world. We have several strategies in place to support this objective, including:

- We successfully launched the Celavive® skincare line in every market with the exception of China, where we anticipate launching in the fourth quarter. Our 2018 objective is to position Celavive® to generate incremental sales to a new customer demographic for USANA and grow our personal care/skincare line from approximately 6% of net sales to an estimated run rate of 10% of net sales by the end of fiscal 2018.
- We plan to roll out our new WeChat platform in China during the second quarter of 2018. WeChat is a Chinese multi-purpose messaging and social media app that is widely thought of as China's app for everything because of its wide range of functionality. This new platform is expected to make it easier for customers in China to do business as they will be able to use the app to introduce USANA to new customers, complete sales of products and enroll new Customers. This new platform demonstrates our commitment to making business convenient for our independent Associates.
- We continue to develop and deploy information technology tools across the enterprise, including a new social sharing platform. This platform, which we began rolling out during the first quarter of 2018, allows our Associates to more fully utilize social media to promote USANA products and interact directly with customers and potential customers. In particular, we are utilizing our social selling platform in connection with the launch of Celavive® around the world.
- We will open four new European markets in mid-June: Germany, Spain, Italy, and Romania. Each of these markets will be supported by our European regional headquarters in Paris, France, which presents an efficient opportunity for USANA to expand its consumer base throughout Europe.

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

Regulation G, Conditions for Use of non-GAAP Financial Measures, and other SEC regulations define and prescribe the conditions for use of certain non-GAAP financial information. Constant and local currency net sales, earnings, EPS and other currency-related financial information (collectively, Financial Results) are non-GAAP financial measures that remove the impact of fluctuations in foreign-currency exchange rates and help facilitate period-to-period comparisons of our Financial Results and thus provide investors an additional perspective on trends and underlying business results. Constant currency Financial Results are calculated by translating the current period's Financial Results at the same average exchange rates in effect during the applicable prior-year period and then comparing this amount for the current period to the prior-year period's Financial Results. A reconciliation of these non-GAAP financial measures accompanies any reference to them in the presentation in the accompanying financial statements and notes thereto. Management believes that the non-GAAP financial measures assist management and investors in evaluating, and comparing from period to period, results from ongoing operations in a more meaningful and consistent manner while also highlighting more meaningful trends in the results of operations. These measures are used in addition to and in conjunction with results presented in accordance with GAAP. Investors should rely primarily on our GAAP results and use non-GAAP financial measures only supplementally in making investment decisions.

Results of Operations

Summary of Financial Results

Net sales for the first quarter of 2018 increased 14.4% to \$292.0 million, an increase of \$36.7 million, compared with the first quarter of 2017. This increase was mainly driven by three factors: a targeted product promotion in Mainland China contributed approximately \$11 million to net sales, the launch of our new Celavive® line contributed approximately \$9 million in incremental sales, and favorable changes in currency exchange rates increased net sales for the first quarter by \$16.4 million.

We implemented ASU 2014-09, Revenue from Contracts with Customers (Topic 606), effective at the beginning of fiscal 2018 and applied the modified retrospective approach. Accordingly, we recognized the cumulative effect of initially applying ASC 606 as an adjustment to the fiscal 2018 opening balance of retained earnings. This adjustment did not have a material impact on our consolidated financial statements. Beyond this adjustment, there were no other changes that were

Table of Contents

materially different from previous accounting standards that would affect our consolidated financial statements. See Notes A and B to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements included in Item 1 Part I of this Report on Form 10-Q.

Net earnings for the first quarter of 2018 increased 35.5% to \$28.9 million, an increase of \$7.6 million, compared with the first quarter of 2017. The increase in net earnings was mostly the result of higher net sales, benefitted by lower relative operating expenses, and a lower effective tax rate.

Quarters Ended April 1, 2017 and March 31, 2018*Net Sales*

The following table summarizes the changes in our net sales by geographic region for the fiscal quarters ended as of the dates indicated:

	Net Sales by Region (in thousands)				Change from prior year	Percent change	Currency impact on sales	Percent change excluding currency impact	
	Quarter Ended		Quarter Ended						
	April 1, 2017		March 31, 2018						
Asia Pacific									
Greater China	\$	131,738	51.6%	\$	157,808	54.0%	\$	11,129	11.3%
Southeast Asia Pacific		50,406	19.7%		56,228	19.3%		2,244	7.1%
North Asia		12,956	5.1%		18,084	6.2%		1,209	30.2%
Asia Pacific Total		195,100	76.4%		232,120	79.5%		14,582	11.5%
Americas and Europe		60,223	23.6%		59,878	20.5%		1,807	(3.6)%
	\$	255,323	100.0%	\$	291,998	100.0%	\$	16,389	7.9%

Asia Pacific: The increase in constant currency net sales in Greater China continues to be driven by growth in Mainland China, where local currency net sales increased 12.5%. The increase in constant currency net sales in Southeast Asia Pacific was driven by double digit local currency growth in several markets, led by Malaysia, Australia, and Singapore. The increase in constant currency net sales in North Asia continues to be driven by growth in South Korea, where local currency net sales increased 31.8%, and the number of active Customers increased 17.9%.

Americas and Europe: The decrease in constant currency net sales in this region continues to be driven by declines in the U.S., where sales decreased \$1.5 million or 4.9% due to a decline of 13.4% in the number of active Customers.

Gross Profit

Gross profit decreased 20 basis points to 83.1% of net sales for the first quarter of 2018, from 83.3% in the prior year. This decrease can be attributed to changes in sales mix by market, lower production efficiencies, and higher material costs. These changes were partially offset by favorable changes in currency exchange rates in markets outside of China, leverage from higher sales on fixed costs, and lower relative freight costs, as well as annual price adjustments. With the exception of China, where products are manufactured in-market, changes in currency exchange rates affect the valuation of U.S. manufactured inventory that is transferred to international subsidiaries.

Table of Contents

Associate Incentives

Associate incentives were 44.3% of net sales for the first quarter of 2018, compared with 45.3% in the prior year. This decrease can be primarily attributed to sales from our new Celavive® product line and the product promotion held in China during the first quarter of 2018. To a lesser extent, our annual price adjustments also contributed to lower relative Associate incentives.

Selling, General and Administrative Expenses

In absolute terms, our selling, general and administrative expense increased \$6.1 million during the first quarter of 2018 when compared with the same period of the prior-year. This increase can be attributed to (i) higher wages and benefits expense to support our growing customer base and to further improve our customers' experience around the world, (ii) investment in information technology systems and infrastructure, and (iii) higher costs to support the launch of Celavive®.

Income Taxes

Income taxes were 34.2% of earnings in the first quarter of 2018 compared with 36.0% of earnings in the prior year. The lower effective tax rate for the first quarter compared with the same period of the prior-year is primarily due to higher non-deductible expenses recognized during the first quarter of 2017. Our effective tax rate, on a year-over-year basis, is not (and will not be) comparable during 2018 because of the impact of U.S. tax reform.

Diluted Earnings Per Share

Diluted earnings per share increased 38.4% in the first quarter of 2018 when compared with the prior-year quarter. This increase was due to higher net earnings and a lower number of shares outstanding resulting from activity under our share buyback program.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

We have historically met our working capital and capital expenditure requirements by using both net cash flow from operations and periodically drawing on our line of credit. Our principal source of liquidity is our operating cash flow. Although we are required to maintain cash deposits with banks in certain of our markets, there are currently no material restrictions on our ability to transfer and remit funds among our international markets. In Mainland China, however, our compliance with Chinese accounting and tax regulations promulgated by the State Administration of Foreign Exchange (SAFE) results in transfer and remittance of our profits and dividends from Mainland China to the United States on a delayed basis. If SAFE or other Chinese regulators introduce new regulations, or change existing regulations which allow foreign investors to remit profits and dividends earned in China to other countries, our ability to remit profits or pay dividends from Mainland China may be limited in the

Edgar Filing: USANA HEALTH SCIENCES INC - Form 10-Q

future. Notwithstanding the foregoing, if we were to repatriate the \$7.5 million of cumulative earnings that have been indefinitely reinvested in certain of our markets at March 31, 2018, we would have a tax liability of approximately \$0.8 million.

We have historically generated positive cash flow due to our strong operating margins. Net cash flow from operating activities totaled \$19.5 million in the first three months of 2018. Items increasing cash flows from operations in the first three months of 2018 include: (i) net earnings, and (ii) depreciation related to investment in information technology systems. These increases were partially offset by (i) payment of accrued employee compensation costs, (ii) tax payments, and (iii) cash used on inventories.

Net cash flow from operating activities totaled \$1.9 million in the first three months of 2017. Items impacting cash flows from operations in the first three months of 2017 include: (i) net earnings, and (ii) depreciation related to investment in information technology systems. These increases were reduced by (i) payment of accrued employee compensation costs, (ii) payment of accrued commissions, and (iii) deferred revenue.

Cash and cash equivalents increased to \$266.2 million at March 31, 2018, from \$247.1 million at December 30, 2017. Of the \$266.2 million held at March 31, 2018, \$37.1 million was held in the United States and \$229.1 million was held by international subsidiaries. In comparison, of the \$247.1 million in cash and cash equivalents held at December 30, 2017, \$52.2 million was held in

Table of Contents

the United States and \$194.9 million was held by international subsidiaries. Net working capital increased to \$239.8 million at March 31, 2018, from \$199.0 million at December 30, 2017.

Line of Credit

Information with respect to our line of credit may be found in Note F to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements included in Item 1 of Part I of this Report on Form 10-Q.

Share Repurchase

During the three months ended March 31, 2018 we repurchased 39,000 shares of our common stock for \$2.9 million under our share repurchase plan, at an average market price of \$74.77. At March 31, 2018, the remaining approved repurchase amount under the plan was \$47.1 million. There currently is no expiration date on the remaining approved repurchase amount and no requirement for future share repurchases.

Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements

None.

Summary

We believe that current cash balances, future cash provided by operations, and amounts available under our line of credit will be sufficient to cover our operating and capital needs in the ordinary course of business for the foreseeable future. If we experience an adverse operating environment or unanticipated and unusual capital expenditure requirements, additional financing may be required. No assurance can be given, however, that additional financing, if required, would be available at all or on favorable terms. We might also require or seek additional financing for the purpose of expanding into new markets, growing our existing markets, or for other reasons. Such financing may include the use of additional debt or the sale of additional equity securities. Any financing which involves the sale of equity securities or instruments that are convertible into equity securities could result in immediate and possibly significant dilution to our existing shareholders.

Cautionary Note Regarding Forward-Looking Statements and Certain Risks

The statements contained in this report that are not purely historical are considered to be forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 and Section 21E of the Exchange Act. These statements represent our expectations, hopes,

Edgar Filing: USANA HEALTH SCIENCES INC - Form 10-Q

beliefs, anticipations, commitments, intentions, and strategies regarding the future. They may be identified by the use of words or phrases such as believes, expects, anticipates, should, plans, estimates, and potential, among others. Forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, statements contained in Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations regarding our financial performance, revenue, and expense levels in the future and the sufficiency of our existing assets to fund our future operations and capital spending needs. Readers are cautioned that actual results could differ materially from the anticipated results or other expectations that are expressed in these forward-looking statements for the reasons that are detailed in our most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K. The fact that some of these risk factors may be the same or similar to those in our past SEC reports means only that the risks are present in multiple periods. We believe that many of the risks detailed here and in our other SEC filings are part of doing business in the industry in which we operate and will likely be present in all periods reported. The fact that certain risks are common in the industry does not lessen their significance. The forward-looking statements contained in this report are made as of the date of this report, and we assume no obligation to update them or to update the reasons why our actual results could differ from those that we have projected. Among others, risks and uncertainties that may affect our business, financial condition, performance, development, and results of operations include:

- Our ability to attract and maintain a sufficient number of Associates;
- Our dependence upon a network marketing system to distribute our products and the activities of our independent Associates;

Table of Contents

- The expansion of our business in China through BabyCare;
- Unanticipated effects of changes to our Compensation Plan;
- Our planned expansion into international markets, including delays in commencement of sales or product offerings in any new market, delays in compliance with local marketing or other regulatory requirements, or changes in target markets;
- General economic conditions, both domestically and internationally;
- Potential political events, natural disasters, or other events that may negatively affect economic conditions;
- Potential effects of adverse publicity regarding USANA, nutritional supplements, or the network marketing industry;
- Reliance on key management personnel;
- Extensive government regulation of our products, manufacturing, and network marketing system;
- Potential inability to sustain or manage growth, including the failure to continue to develop new products;
- An increase in the amount of Associate incentives;
- Our reliance on the use of information technology;

Edgar Filing: USANA HEALTH SCIENCES INC - Form 10-Q

- The effects of competition from new and established network and direct selling organizations in our key markets;
- The adverse effect of the loss of a high-level sponsoring Associate, together with a group of leading Associates, in that person's downline;
- The loss of product market share or Associates to competitors;
- Potential adverse effects of customs, duties, taxation, and transfer pricing regulations, including regulations governing distinctions between and our responsibilities to employees and independent contractors;
- The fluctuation in the value of foreign currencies against the U.S. dollar;
- Our reliance on outside suppliers for raw materials and certain manufactured items;
- Shortages of raw materials that we use in certain of our products;
- Significant price increases of our key raw materials;
- Product liability claims and other risks that may arise with our manufacturing activity;
- Intellectual property risks;
- Liability claims that may arise with our Athlete Guarantee program;
- Continued compliance with debt covenants;
- Disruptions to shipping channels that are used to distribute our products to international warehouses;

- The introduction of new laws or changes to existing laws, both domestically and internationally; and
- The outcome of the internal investigation into our China operations, as well as other regulatory and litigation matters.

Item 3. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK

There have been no material changes from the information presented for the year ended December 30, 2017.

Item 4. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES

Disclosure Controls and Procedures

We maintain disclosure controls and procedures that are designed to ensure that information that is required to be disclosed in our Exchange Act reports is recorded, processed, summarized, and reported within the time periods that are specified in the SEC's rules

Table of Contents

and forms and that such information is accumulated and communicated to management, including our Principal Executive Officer and Principal Financial Officer, as appropriate, to allow timely decisions regarding any required disclosure. In designing and evaluating these disclosure controls and procedures, management recognized that any controls and procedures, no matter how well designed and operated, can provide only reasonable assurance of achieving the desired control objectives.

As of the end of the period covered by this report, our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer evaluated the effectiveness of the design and operation of our disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Rule 13a- 15(e) under the Exchange Act). Based on this evaluation, the Principal Executive Officer and Principal Financial Officer concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures were effective as of March 31, 2018.

Changes in Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

Beginning December 31, 2017, we implemented ASU 2014-09, Revenue from Contracts with Customers (Topic 606). In connection with its adoption, we implemented changes to our processes and internal control activities related to revenue to ensure compliance with the new accounting and disclosure rules.

Except for the preceding changes, there were no changes in our internal control over financial reporting during the fiscal quarter ended March 31, 2018 that materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

PART II. OTHER INFORMATION

Item 1. Legal Proceedings

We are a party to litigation and other proceedings that arise in the ordinary course of conducting business, including matters involving our products, intellectual property, supplier relationships, distributors, competitor relationships, employees and other matters.

Information with respect to our legal proceedings may be found in Note G to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements included in Item 1 Part I of this Report on Form 10-Q.

Item 1A. Risk Factors

Edgar Filing: USANA HEALTH SCIENCES INC - Form 10-Q

Our business, results of operations, and financial condition are subject to various risks. These risks are described elsewhere in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q and our other filings with the SEC, including the 2017 Form 10-K. The risk factors identified in our 2017 Form 10-K have not changed in any material respect.

Table of Contents**Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds**

The following table presents information with respect to our purchases of USANA common stock during the three months ended March 31, 2018:

Issuer Purchases of Equity Securities

(amounts in thousands, except per share data)

Period	Total Number of Shares Purchased	Average Price Paid per Share	Total Number of Shares Purchased as Part of Publicly Announced Plans or Programs	Approximate Dollar Value of Shares that May Yet Be Purchased Under the Plans or Programs *
Fiscal January (Dec 31, 2017 through Feb. 3, 2018)	0	\$ 0.00	0	\$ 50,000
Fiscal February (Feb. 4, 2018 through Mar. 3, 2018)	39	\$ 74.77	39	\$ 47,057
Fiscal March (Mar. 4, 2018 through Mar. 31, 2018)	0	\$ 0.00	0	\$ 47,057
	39		39	

* Our share repurchase plan has been ongoing since the fourth quarter of 2000, with the Board of Directors periodically approving additional dollar amounts for share repurchases under the plan. There is no requirement for future share repurchases, and there currently is no expiration date on the approved repurchase amount.

Item 3. DEFAULTS UPON SENIOR SECURITIES

None.

Item 4. MINE SAFETY DISCLOSURES

None.

Item 5. OTHER INFORMATION

None.

Item 6. EXHIBITS

Exhibit Number	Description
3.1	<u>Amended and Restated Articles of Incorporation (incorporated by reference to Current Report on Form 8-K, filed April 25, 2006, Exhibit 3.1, File No. 0-21116).</u>
3.2	<u>Bylaws (incorporated by reference to Current Report on Form 8-K, filed April 25, 2006, Exhibit 3.2, File No. 0-21116).</u>
4.1	Specimen Stock Certificate for Common Stock (incorporated by reference to Registration Statement on Form 10, File No. 0-21116, effective April 16, 1993)

Table of Contents

31.1	<u>Certification of Principal Executive Officer pursuant to section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 (filed herewith)</u>
31.2	<u>Certification of Principal Financial Officer pursuant to section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 (filed herewith)</u>
32.1	<u>Certification of Principal Executive Officer pursuant to section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, 18 U.S.C. Section 1350 (filed herewith)</u>
32.2	<u>Certification of Principal Financial Officer pursuant to section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, 18 U.S.C. Section 1350 (filed herewith)</u>
101.INS	XBRL Instance Document
101.SCH	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document
101.CAL	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document
101.DEF	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document
101.LAB	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document
101.PRE	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document

Table of Contents

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

Date: May 9, 2018

USANA HEALTH SCIENCES, INC.

/s/ G. Douglas Hekking
G. Douglas Hekking
Chief Financial Officer
(Principal Financial Officer)