

WORLD ACCEPTANCE CORP
Form 10-Q
November 08, 2018

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

Form 10-Q

(Mark One)

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended September 30, 2018

OR

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from _____ to _____

Commission File Number: 000-19599

WORLD ACCEPTANCE CORPORATION
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter.)

South Carolina 57-0425114
(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization) (I.R.S. Employer Identification Number)

108 Frederick Street
Greenville, South Carolina 29607
(Address of principal executive offices)
(Zip Code)
(864) 298-9800
(registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for shorter period than the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically every Interactive Data File required to be submitted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§ 232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit such files). Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company," and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large Accelerated filer Accelerated filer

Non-accelerated filer Smaller reporting company

Emerging growth company

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes No

The number of outstanding shares of the issuer's no par value common stock as of November 1, 2018 was 9,865,424.

WORLD ACCEPTANCE CORPORATION
FORM 10-Q

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Introductory Note: As used herein, the "Company," "we," "our," "us," or similar formulations include World Acceptance Corporation and each of its subsidiaries, unless otherwise expressly noted or the context otherwise requires that it include only World Acceptance Corporation. All references in this report to "fiscal 2019" are to the Company's fiscal year ending March 31, 2019; all references in this report to "fiscal 2018" are to the Company's fiscal year ended March 31, 2018; and all references to "fiscal 2017" are to the Company's fiscal year ended March 31, 2017.

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GLOSSARY OF DEFINED TERMS

The following terms may be used throughout this Report, including consolidated financial statements and related notes.

Term	Definition
ASU	Accounting Standards Update
CEO	Chief Executive Officer
CFO	Chief Financial Officer
CFPB	U.S. Consumer Financial Protection Bureau
Compensation Committee	Compensation and Stock Option Committee
DOJ	U.S. Department of Justice
Exchange Act	Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended
FASB	Financial Accounting Standards Board
FCPA	U.S. Foreign Corrupt Practices Act of 1977, as amended
G&A	General and administrative
GAAP	U.S. generally accepted accounting principles
IRS	U.S. Internal Revenue Service
LIBOR	London Interbank Offered Rate
Option Measurement Period	The 6.5 year performance period beginning on September 30, 2018 and ending on March 31, 2025 over which the Performance Options are eligible to vest, following certification by the Compensation Committee of achievement
Purchasers	Jointly, Astro Wealth S.A. de C.V. and Astro Assets S.A. de C.V.
Performance Share Measurement Period	The 6.5 year performance period beginning on September 30, 2018 and ending on March 31, 2025 over which the Performance Shares are eligible to vest, following certification by the Compensation Committee of achievement
Performance Options	Performance-based stock options
Performance Shares	Service- and performance-based restricted stock awards
Restricted Stock	Service-based restricted stock awards
SEC	U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission
Sellers	Collectively, World Acceptance Corporation, WFC Services Inc., and WAC Mexico Holdings LLC
Service Options	Service-based stock options
SWAC	Servicios World Acceptance Corporation de México, S. de R.L. de C.V, a former subsidiary of World Acceptance Corporation
TCJA	Tax Cuts and Jobs Act
Transition Tax	Tax amount associated with a one-time repatriation tax on deferred foreign income
WAC de Mexico	WAC de México, S.A. de C.V., SOFOM, E.N.R., a former subsidiary of World Acceptance Corporation

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PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION

WORLD ACCEPTANCE CORPORATION
AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS
(Unaudited)

	September 30, 2018	March 31, 2018
ASSETS		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$5,595,711	\$12,473,833
Gross loans receivable	1,126,792,196	1,004,233,159
Less:		
Unearned interest, insurance and fees	(297,698,553)	(258,991,492)
Allowance for loan losses	(79,310,375)	(66,088,139)
Loans receivable, net	749,783,268	679,153,528
Property and equipment, net	23,816,135	22,785,951
Deferred income taxes, net	22,892,445	20,175,148
Other assets, net	20,970,694	13,244,416
Goodwill	7,034,463	7,034,463
Intangible assets, net	8,856,698	6,644,301
Assets of discontinued operations (Note 2)	—	79,475,397
Total assets	\$838,949,414	\$840,987,037
LIABILITIES & SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY		
Liabilities:		
Senior notes payable	\$230,190,000	\$244,900,000
Income taxes payable	13,565,183	14,097,419
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	30,203,556	33,503,335
Liabilities of discontinued operations (Note 2)	—	7,378,431
Total liabilities	273,958,739	299,879,185
Commitments and contingencies (Note 11)	—	—
Shareholders' equity:		
Preferred stock, no par value Authorized 5,000,000, no shares issued or outstanding	—	—
Common stock, no par value Authorized 95,000,000 shares; issued and outstanding 9,153,145 and 9,119,443 shares at September 30, 2018 and March 31, 2018, respectively	—	—
Additional paid-in capital	180,680,619	175,887,227
Retained earnings	384,310,056	391,275,705
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	—	(26,055,080)
Total shareholders' equity	564,990,675	541,107,852
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	\$838,949,414	\$840,987,037

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

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WORLD ACCEPTANCE CORPORATION
AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS
(Unaudited)

	Three months ended September 30,		Six months ended September 30,	
	2018	2017	2018	2017
Continuing operations				
Revenues:				
Interest and fee income	\$ 113,490,097	\$ 106,317,687	\$ 221,934,475	\$ 209,685,171
Insurance income, net and other income	13,625,666	12,611,364	27,971,273	25,882,246
Total revenues	127,115,763	118,929,051	249,905,748	235,567,417
Expenses:				
Provision for loan losses	40,358,696	32,824,398	70,949,315	60,534,025
General and administrative expenses:				
Personnel	39,694,543	38,198,950	81,263,890	79,242,753
Occupancy and equipment	10,365,759	9,714,602	20,417,862	19,242,486
Advertising	5,116,510	5,041,454	9,966,595	9,678,910
Amortization of intangible assets	275,496	275,447	538,948	461,269
Other	9,483,540	9,536,959	20,525,908	20,350,180
Total general and administrative expenses	64,935,848	62,767,412	132,713,203	128,975,598
Interest expense	4,157,999	4,790,744	8,383,000	9,037,446
Total expenses	109,452,543	100,382,554	212,045,518	198,547,069
Income from continuing operations before income taxes	17,663,220	18,546,497	37,860,230	37,020,348
Income taxes	3,604,153	6,510,886	8,163,498	13,776,282
Income from continuing operations	14,059,067	12,035,611	29,696,732	23,244,066
Discontinued operations (Note 2)				
Income (loss) from discontinued operations before disposal of discontinued operations and income taxes	—	(2,216,433)) 2,341,825	215,290
Gain (loss) on disposal of discontinued operations	628,921	—	(38,377,623)) —
Income taxes	150,343	19,833	626,583	592,325
Income (loss) from discontinued operations	478,578	(2,236,266)) (36,662,381)) (377,035)
Net income (loss)	\$ 14,537,645	\$ 9,799,345	\$ (6,965,649)) \$ 22,867,031
Net income per common share from continuing operations:				
Basic	\$ 1.55	\$ 1.38	\$ 3.28	\$ 2.67
Diluted	\$ 1.51	\$ 1.35	\$ 3.20	\$ 2.62
Net income (loss) per common share from discontinued operations:				

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Basic	\$ 0.05	\$ (0.26)	\$ (4.05)	\$ (0.04)
Diluted	\$ 0.05	\$ (0.25)	\$ (3.95)	\$ (0.04)
Net income (loss) per common share:				
Basic	\$ 1.60	\$ 1.12	\$ (0.77)	\$ 2.63
Diluted	\$ 1.56	\$ 1.10	\$ (0.75)	\$ 2.58
Weighted average common shares outstanding:				
Basic	9,072,160	8,713,638	9,063,524	8,700,489
Diluted	9,292,886	8,895,274	9,273,104	8,861,007

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

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WORLD ACCEPTANCE CORPORATION
AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME
(Unaudited)

	Three months ended September 30,		Six months ended September 30,	
	2018	2017	2018	2017
Net income (loss)	\$14,537,645	\$9,799,345	\$(6,965,649)	\$22,867,031
Foreign currency translation adjustments	—	(819,978)	(5,235,838)	1,658,641
Reclassification of cumulative foreign currency translation adjustments due to sale of Mexico business	31,290,918	—	31,290,918	—
Comprehensive income (loss)	\$45,828,563	\$8,979,367	\$19,089,431	\$24,525,672

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

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WORLD ACCEPTANCE CORPORATION
AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY
(Unaudited)

	Additional Paid-in Capital	Retained Earnings	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss	Total Shareholders' Equity
Balances at March 31, 2017	\$ 144,241,105	344,605,347	(27,782,875)	461,063,577
Proceeds from exercise of stock options (389,888 shares)	25,323,531	—	—	25,323,531
Common stock repurchases (58,728 shares)	—	(4,614,331)	—	(4,614,331)
Restricted common stock expense under stock option plan, net of cancellations (\$1,517,357)	1,564,048	—	—	1,564,048
Stock option expense	2,353,214	—	—	2,353,214
ASU 2016-09 adoption	2,405,329	(2,405,329)	—	—
Other comprehensive income	—	—	1,727,795	1,727,795
Net income	—	53,690,018	—	53,690,018
Balances at March 31, 2018	\$ 175,887,227	391,275,705	(26,055,080)	541,107,852
Proceeds from exercise of stock options (25,276 shares)	1,815,406	—	—	1,815,406
Restricted common stock expense under stock option plan	1,914,349	—	—	1,914,349
Stock option expense	1,063,637	—	—	1,063,637
Other comprehensive loss	—	—	(5,235,838)	(5,235,838)
Reclassification of cumulative foreign currency translation adjustments due to sale of Mexico business	—	—	31,290,918	31,290,918
Net loss	—	(6,965,649)	—	(6,965,649)
Balances at September 30, 2018	\$ 180,680,619	384,310,056	—	564,990,675

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

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WORLD ACCEPTANCE CORPORATION
AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
(Unaudited)

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	Six months ended September 30,	
	2018	2017
Cash flow from operating activities:		
Net income (loss)	\$(6,965,649)	\$22,867,031
Adjustments to reconcile net income (loss) to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Loss on sale of discontinued operations	38,377,623	—
Amortization of intangible assets	538,948	461,269
Amortization of debt issuance costs	320,588	447,884
Provision for loan losses	70,949,315	69,816,030
Depreciation	3,296,860	3,609,047
Loss on sale of property and equipment	123,852	174,034
Deferred income tax benefit	(2,717,297)	(7,674,970)
Compensation related to stock option and restricted stock plans, net of taxes and adjustments	2,977,986	2,412,345
Change in accounts:		
Other assets, net	(7,806,866)	175,253
Income taxes payable	(532,236)	(461,044)
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	(3,299,779)	2,147,872
Net cash provided by operating activities	95,263,345	93,974,751
Cash flows from investing activities:		
Increase in loans receivable, net	(132,314,528)	(103,599,118)
Net assets acquired from branch acquisitions, primarily loans	(9,264,527)	(8,566,874)
Increase in intangible assets from acquisitions	(2,751,345)	(1,795,581)
Purchases of property and equipment	(4,609,927)	(3,972,237)
Proceeds from sale of property and equipment	159,031	109,842
Proceeds from sale of Mexico business	37,494,505	—
Net cash used in investing activities	(111,286,791)	(117,823,968)
Cash flow from financing activities:		
Borrowings from senior notes payable	130,190,000	133,663,800
Payments on senior notes payable	(144,900,000)	(108,050,000)
Debt issuance costs associated with senior notes payable	(240,000)	(420,000)
Proceeds from exercise of stock options	1,815,406	6,765,046
Repurchase of common stock	—	(4,614,331)
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	(13,134,594)	27,344,515
Effects of foreign currency fluctuations on cash and cash equivalents	2,667,447	84,569
Net change in cash and cash equivalents	(26,490,593)	3,579,867
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period from continuing operations	12,473,833	11,581,936
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period from discontinued operations	19,612,471	3,618,474
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	\$5,595,711	\$18,780,277
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period from continuing operations	5,595,711	13,337,686
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period from discontinued operations	—	5,442,591
Supplemental Disclosures:		
Interest paid during the period	\$7,878,609	\$8,138,988
Income taxes paid during the period	\$12,261,977	\$22,498,725

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

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WORLD ACCEPTANCE CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(Unaudited)

NOTE 1 – BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The consolidated financial statements of the Company at September 30, 2018, and for the three and six months then ended were prepared in accordance with the instructions for Form 10-Q and are unaudited; however, in the opinion of management all adjustments (consisting only of items of a normal, recurring nature) necessary for a fair presentation of the financial position at September 30, 2018, and the results of operations and cash flows for the periods ended September 30, 2018 and 2017, have been included. The results for the interim periods are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the full year or any other interim period.

The preparation of consolidated financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amount of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent liabilities at the date of the consolidated financial statements and the reported amount of revenue and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

The consolidated financial statements do not include all disclosures required by GAAP and should be read in conjunction with the Company's audited consolidated financial statements and related notes for the fiscal year ended March 31, 2018, included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended March 31, 2018, as filed with the SEC.

NOTE 2 – DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS

As previously disclosed, the Company sold all of the issued and outstanding capital stock and equity interest of WAC de Mexico and SWAC to the Purchasers, effective as of July 1, 2018, for a purchase price of approximately USD\$44.36 million. The Company has provided, and may continue to provide, limited accounting assistance to the Purchasers, as requested. The Company has not and will not have any other involvement with the Mexico operating segment subsequent to the sale's effective date.

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The following table reconciles the major classes of assets and liabilities of discontinued operations to the amounts presented in the Consolidated Balance Sheet for March 31, 2018:

	March 31, 2018
Assets of discontinued operations:	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 19,612,471
Loans receivable, net	46,027,200
Property and equipment, net	2,805,467
Deferred income taxes, net	10,064,489
Other assets, net	965,770
Total assets of discontinued operations	\$ 79,475,397
Liabilities of discontinued operations:	
Income taxes payable	437,551
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	6,940,880
Total liabilities of discontinued operations	\$ 7,378,431

The following table reconciles the major classes of line items constituting pre-tax income (loss) of discontinued operations to the amounts presented in the Consolidated Statements of Operations:

	Three months ended		Six months ended	
	September 30,		September 30,	
	2018	2017	2018	2017
Revenues	—	12,076,480	9,693,367	24,347,537
Provision for loan losses	—	6,151,574	1,809,059	9,282,005
General and administrative expenses	—	8,141,339	5,542,483	14,850,242
Income from discontinued operations before disposal of discontinued operations and income taxes	—	(2,216,433)	2,341,825	215,290
Gain (loss) on disposal of discontinued operations	628,921	—	(38,377,623)	—
Income taxes	150,343	19,833	626,583	592,325
Income (loss) from discontinued operations	478,578	(2,236,266)	(36,662,381)	(377,035)

The following table presents operating, investing and financing cash flows for the Company's discontinued operations:

	Six months ended September	
	30,	
	2018	2017
Cash provided by operating activities:	\$3,553,854	\$10,860,701
Cash provided by (used in) investing activities:	1,138,084	(9,121,157)
Cash provided by (used in) financing activities:	\$(17,126,000)	\$—

NOTE 3 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT POLICIES

Nature of Operations

The Company is a small-loan consumer finance company headquartered in Greenville, South Carolina that offers short-term small loans, medium-term larger loans, related credit insurance products and ancillary products and services to individuals who have

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limited access to other sources of consumer credit. In U.S. branches, the Company offers income tax return preparation services to its loan customers and other individuals.

Seasonality

The Company's loan volume and corresponding loans receivable follow seasonal trends. The Company's highest loan demand generally occurs from October through December, its third fiscal quarter. Loan demand is generally lowest and loan repayment highest from January to March, its fourth fiscal quarter. Loan volume and average balances remain relatively level during the remainder of the year. Consequently, the Company experiences significant seasonal fluctuations in its operating results and cash needs. Operating results for the Company's third fiscal quarter are generally lower than in other quarters and operating results for its fourth fiscal quarter are generally higher than in other quarters.

Recently Adopted Accounting Standards

Scope of Modification Accounting

In May 2017, the FASB issued ASU 2017-09, Scope of Modification Accounting. The amendments in this update provide guidance about which changes to the terms or conditions of a share-based payment award require an entity to apply modification accounting in Topic 718. According to ASU 2017-09 an entity should account for the effects of a modification unless all the following are met:

1. The fair value of the modified award is the same as the fair value of the original award immediately before the original award is modified.
2. The vesting conditions of the modified award are the same as the vesting conditions of the original award immediately before the original award is modified.
3. The classification of the modified award as an equity instrument or a liability instrument is the same as the classification of the original award immediately before the original award is modified.

The amendments in this Update are effective for all entities for annual periods, and interim periods within those annual periods, beginning after December 15, 2017. The Company adopted ASU 2017-09 on its effective date, April 1, 2018. Management has reviewed the provisions of ASU 2017-09 and has determined that there is no financial statement impact during the period since this is a clarification to current guidance. The Company will apply the clarified guidance on any future change to terms and conditions of share-based payment awards.

Revenue from Contracts with Customers: Identifying Performance Obligations and Licensing

In April 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-10, Identifying Performance Obligations and Licensing. The amendments clarify the following two aspects of Topic 606: (a) identifying performance obligations; and (b) the licensing implementation guidance. The amendments do not change the core principle of the guidance in Topic 606. The effective date and transition requirements for the amendments are the same as the effective date and transition requirements in Topic 606. Public entities should apply the amendments for annual reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2017, including interim reporting periods therein. The Company adopted ASU 2016-10 on its effective date, April 1, 2018. Management has concluded that the new standard did not have a material impact on the Company's consolidated financial statements.

Recognition and Measurement of Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities

In January 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-01, which updates certain aspects of recognition, measurement, presentation and disclosure of financial instruments. Public entities should apply the amendments for annual reporting

periods beginning after December 15, 2017, including interim reporting periods therein. The Company adopted ASU 2016-01 on its effective date, April 1, 2018. The Company's current disclosures around financial instruments reflect the instruments' estimated fair market value or exit price. Based on this, management has determined that the provisions of ASU 2016-01 had no financial statement impact during the period of adoption.

Revenue from Contracts with Customers

In May 2014, the FASB issued ASU 2014-09, which supersedes the revenue recognition requirements Topic 605 (Revenue Recognition), and most industry-specific guidance. ASU 2014-09 is based on the principle that revenue is recognized to depict the transfer of goods or services to customers in an amount that reflects the consideration to which the entity expects to be entitled in exchange for those goods or services. ASU 2014-09 also requires additional disclosure about the nature, amount, timing and uncertainty of revenue and cash flows arising from customer contracts, including significant judgments and changes in judgments

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and assets recognized from costs incurred to obtain or fulfill a contract. ASU 2014-09, as amended by ASU 2015-14, ASU 2016-20, ASU 2017-13, is effective for fiscal years, and interim periods, beginning after December 15, 2017. The Company adopted this new guidance on its effective date, April 1, 2018, using the modified retrospective method where prior periods are not restated. Management has evaluated revenue from contracts with customers and has concluded that the new standard did not have a material impact on the Company's consolidated financial statements.

Recently Issued Accounting Standards Not Yet Adopted

Simplifying the Test for Goodwill Impairment

In January 2017, the FASB issued ASU 2017-04, Simplifying the Test for Goodwill Impairment. ASU 2017-04 eliminates Step 2 from the goodwill impairment test. Instead, under the amendments in this Update, an entity should perform its annual, or interim, goodwill impairment test by comparing the fair value of a reporting unit with its carrying amount. Additionally, an entity should consider income tax effects from any tax deductible goodwill on the carrying amount of the reporting unit when measuring the goodwill impairment loss, if applicable. ASU 2017-04 also eliminates the requirements for any reporting unit with a zero or negative carrying amount to perform a qualitative assessment and, if it fails that qualitative test, to perform Step 2 of the goodwill impairment test. Therefore, the same impairment assessment applies to all reporting units. The amendments in this update are effective for public entities who are SEC filers for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2018. Early adoption is permitted. We are currently evaluating the impact the adoption of this guidance will have on our consolidated financial statements.

Measurement of Credit Losses on Financial Instruments

In June 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-13, Financial Instruments - Credit Losses. The amendment seeks to provide financial statement users with more decision-useful information about the expected credit losses on financial instruments and other commitments to extend credit held by a reporting entity at each reporting date. To achieve this objective, the amendments in this ASU replace the incurred loss impairment methodology in current GAAP with a methodology that reflects expected credit losses and requires consideration of a broader range of reasonable and supportable information to inform credit loss estimates. For public business entities the amendments are effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2019, including interim periods within those fiscal years. Early adoption is permitted for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2018, including interim periods within those fiscal years. We are currently evaluating the impact the adoption of this guidance will have on our consolidated financial statements. The adoption of this ASU could have a material impact on the provision for loan losses in the consolidated statements of operations and allowance for loan losses in the consolidated balance sheets.

Leases

In February 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-02, Leases (Topic 842). The ASU 2016-02, as amended by ASU 2018-01, and ASU 2018-10, will require lessees to recognize assets and liabilities on leases with terms greater than 12 months and to disclose information related to the amount, timing and uncertainty of cash flows arising from leases, including various qualitative and quantitative requirements. The amendments of this ASU become effective for annual periods, and interim periods within those annual periods, beginning after December 15, 2018. We are currently evaluating the impact the adoption of this guidance will have on our consolidated financial statements. We expect the standard to have an impact on our assets and liabilities for the addition of right-of-use assets and lease liabilities, but we do not expect it to have a material impact to our results of operations or liquidity.

In July of 2018, the FASB issued ASU 2018-11, Leases: Targeted Improvements, which allows for a transition option to adopt the standard on the date of initial application as opposed to the modified retrospective approach. We plan to make the election to adopt the standard using this transition relief.

We reviewed all other newly issued accounting pronouncements and concluded that they are either not applicable to our business or are not expected to have a material effect on the consolidated financial statements as a result of future adoption.

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NOTE 4 – FAIR VALUE

Fair Value Disclosures

The Company may carry certain financial instruments and derivative assets and liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis. Fair value is defined as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants on the measurement date. The Company determines the fair values of its financial instruments based on the fair value hierarchy, which requires an entity to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs when measuring fair value.

Financial assets and liabilities measured at fair value are grouped in three levels. The levels prioritize the inputs used to measure the fair value of the assets or liabilities. These levels are:

Level 1 – Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.

Level 2 – Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for assets and liabilities, either directly or indirectly.

These inputs include quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets and quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in market that are less active.

Level 3 – Unobservable inputs for assets or liabilities reflecting the reporting entity's own assumptions.

The Company's financial instruments measured at fair value on a recurring basis for the periods reported consist of the following: cash and cash equivalents, loans receivable, and senior notes payable. Fair value approximates carrying value for all of these instruments. Loans receivable are originated at prevailing market rates and have an average life of approximately eight months. Given the short-term nature of these loans, they are continually repriced at current market rates. The Company's revolving credit facility has a variable rate based on a margin over LIBOR and reprices with any changes in LIBOR. The Company also considers its creditworthiness in its determination of fair value.

The carrying amounts and estimated fair values of amounts the Company measures at fair value on a recurring basis are summarized below.

	Input Level	September 30, 2018		March 31, 2018	
		Carrying Value	Estimated Fair Value	Carrying Value	Estimated Fair Value
ASSETS					
Cash and cash equivalents	1	\$5,595,711	5,595,711	\$12,473,833	12,473,833
Loans receivable, net	3	749,783,268	749,783,268	679,153,528	679,153,528
LIABILITIES					
Senior notes payable	3	230,190,000	230,190,000	244,900,000	244,900,000

There were no significant assets or liabilities measured at fair value on a non-recurring basis as of September 30, 2018 or March 31, 2018.

NOTE 5 – FINANCE RECEIVABLES AND ALLOWANCE FOR LOAN LOSSES

The following is a summary of gross loans receivable as of:

	September 30, 2018	March 31, 2018	September 30, 2017
Small loans	\$762,822,428	\$670,189,211	\$696,586,798

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Large loans	363,969,159	334,041,731	327,325,734
Sales finance loans ⁽¹⁾	609	2,217	12,218
Total gross loans	\$1,126,792,196	\$1,004,233,159	\$1,023,924,750

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The Company decided to wind down the World Class Buying Club program during the third quarter of fiscal 2015.

- (1) As of March 31, 2015, the Company is no longer financing the purchase of products through the program; however, the Company will continue to service the outstanding retail installment sales contracts.

The following is a summary of the changes in the allowance for loan losses for the periods indicated:

	Three months ended		Six months ended	
	September 30,		September 30,	
	2018	2017	2018	2017
Balance at beginning of period	\$68,029,622	63,297,884	\$66,088,139	\$60,644,365
Provision for loan losses	40,358,696	32,824,398	70,949,315	60,534,025
Loan losses	(32,572,205)	(28,437,598)	(65,013,346)	(57,496,635)
Recoveries	3,494,262	3,487,993	7,286,267	7,490,922
Balance at end of period	\$79,310,375	\$71,172,677	\$79,310,375	\$71,172,677

The following is a summary of loans individually and collectively evaluated for impairment for the period indicated:

September 30, 2018	Loans individually evaluated for impairment (impaired loans)	Loans collectively evaluated for impairment	Total
Gross loans in bankruptcy, excluding contractually delinquent	\$5,002,410	—	5,002,410
Gross loans contractually delinquent	54,677,031	—	54,677,031
Loans not contractually delinquent and not in bankruptcy	—	1,067,112,755	1,067,112,755
Gross loan balance	59,679,441	1,067,112,755	1,126,792,196
Unearned interest and fees	(12,519,916)	(285,178,637)	(297,698,553)
Net loans	47,159,525	781,934,118	829,093,643
Allowance for loan losses	(42,369,717)	(36,940,658)	(79,310,375)
Loans, net of allowance for loan losses	\$4,789,808	744,993,460	749,783,268

March 31, 2018	Loans individually evaluated for impairment (impaired loans)	Loans collectively evaluated for impairment	Total
Gross loans in bankruptcy, excluding contractually delinquent	\$4,627,599	—	4,627,599
Gross loans contractually delinquent	50,019,567	—	50,019,567
Loans not contractually delinquent and not in bankruptcy	—	949,585,993	949,585,993
Gross loan balance	54,647,166	949,585,993	1,004,233,159
Unearned interest and fees	(11,433,666)	(247,557,826)	(258,991,492)
Net loans	43,213,500	702,028,167	745,241,667

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Allowance for loan losses	(38,782,574)	(27,305,565)	(66,088,139)
Loans, net of allowance for loan losses	\$4,430,926	674,722,602	679,153,528

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September 30, 2017	Loans individually evaluated for impairment (impaired loans)	Loans collectively evaluated for impairment	Total
Gross loans in bankruptcy, excluding contractually delinquent	\$ 5,121,074	—	5,121,074
Gross loans contractually delinquent	49,683,327	—	49,683,327
Loans not contractually delinquent and not in bankruptcy	—	969,120,349	969,120,349
Gross loan balance	54,804,401	969,120,349	1,023,924,750
Unearned interest and fees	(11,330,664)	(257,511,525)	(268,842,189)
Net loans	43,473,737	711,608,824	755,082,561
Allowance for loan losses	(38,570,309)	(32,602,368)	(71,172,677)
Loans, net of allowance for loan losses	\$ 4,903,428	679,006,456	683,909,884

The average net balance of impaired loans was \$44.2 million and \$40.0 million, respectively, for the six month periods ended September 30, 2018, and 2017. It is not practical to compute the amount of interest earned on impaired loans.

The following is an assessment of the credit quality for the period indicated:

	September 30, 2018	March 31, 2018	September 30, 2017
Credit risk			
Consumer loans- non-bankrupt accounts	\$ 1,120,466,940	\$ 998,299,051	\$ 1,017,563,556
Consumer loans- bankrupt accounts	6,325,256	5,934,108	6,361,194
Total gross loans	\$ 1,126,792,196	\$ 1,004,233,159	\$ 1,023,924,750
Consumer credit exposure			
Credit risk profile based on payment activity, performing	\$ 1,042,501,191	\$ 929,400,862	948,326,694
Contractual non-performing, 60 or more days delinquent ⁽¹⁾	84,291,005	74,832,297	75,598,056
Total gross loans	\$ 1,126,792,196	\$ 1,004,233,159	\$ 1,023,924,750
Credit risk profile based on customer type			
New borrower	\$ 130,010,547	\$ 104,762,628	\$ 103,241,227
Former borrower	134,554,113	104,281,551	124,266,410
Refinance	843,003,017	778,115,097	777,540,110
Delinquent refinance	19,224,519	17,073,883	18,877,003
Total gross loans	\$ 1,126,792,196	\$ 1,004,233,159	\$ 1,023,924,750

⁽¹⁾ Loans in non-accrual status.

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The following is a summary of the past due receivables as of:

	September 30, 2018	March 31, 2018	September 30, 2017	
Contractual basis:				
30-59 days past due	\$44,729,889	32,959,151	39,505,786	
60-89 days past due	29,613,974	24,812,730	25,914,729	
90 days or more past due	54,677,031	50,019,567	49,683,327	
Total	\$ 129,020,894	107,791,448	115,103,842	
Percentage of period-end gross loans receivable	11.5	% 10.7	% 11.2	%

NOTE 6 – AVERAGE SHARE INFORMATION

The following is a summary of the basic and diluted average common shares outstanding:

	Three months ended September 30,		Six months ended September 30,	
	2018	2017	2018	2017
Basic:				
Weighted average common shares outstanding (denominator)	9,072,160	8,713,638	9,063,524	8,700,489
Diluted:				
Weighted average common shares outstanding	9,072,160	8,713,638	9,063,524	8,700,489
Dilutive potential common shares securities	220,726	181,636	209,580	160,518
Weighted average diluted shares outstanding (denominator)	9,292,886	8,895,274	9,273,104	8,861,007

Options to purchase 468,253 and 295,550 shares of common stock at various prices were outstanding during the three months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017 respectively, but were not included in the computation of diluted EPS because the option exercise price was anti-dilutive.

Options to purchase 477,357 and 455,912 shares of common stock at various prices were outstanding during the six months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017 respectively, but were not included in the computation of diluted EPS because the option exercise price was anti-dilutive.

NOTE 7 – STOCK-BASED COMPENSATION

Stock Option Plans

The Company has a 2005 Stock Option Plan, a 2008 Stock Option Plan, a 2011 Stock Option Plan and a 2017 Stock Incentive Plan for the benefit of certain non-employee directors, officers, and key employees. Under these plans, a total of 4,950,000 shares of common stock have been authorized and reserved for issuance pursuant to grants approved by the Compensation and Stock Option Committee of the Board of Directors. Stock options granted under these plans have a maximum duration of 10 years, may be subject to certain vesting requirements, which are generally three to five years for officers, non-employee directors, and key employees, and are priced at the market value of the Company's common stock on the option's grant date. At September 30, 2018, there were a total of 1,256,768 shares of common stock available for grant under the plans.

Stock-based compensation is recognized as provided under FASB ASC Topic 718-10 and FASB ASC Topic 505-50. FASB ASC Topic 718-10 requires all share-based payments to employees, including grants of employee stock options, to be recognized as compensation expense over the requisite service period (generally the vesting period) in the consolidated financial statements based on their grant date fair values. The Company has applied the Black-Scholes valuation model in determining the grant date fair value of the stock option awards. Compensation expense is recognized only for those options expected to vest.

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There were no options issued during the three months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017.

The weighted-average fair value at the grant date for options issued during the six months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017 was \$49.67 and \$22.79, respectively. Fair value was estimated at grant date using the weighted-average assumptions listed below:

	Six months ended September 30, 2018 2017	
Dividend Yield	—%	—%
Expected Volatility	53.02%	50.33%
Average risk-free rate	2.84%	1.85%
Expected Life	5.0 years	5.0 years

The expected stock price volatility is based on the historical volatility of the Company's common stock for a period approximating the expected life. The expected life represents the period of time that options are expected to be outstanding after the grant date. The risk-free rate reflects the interest rate at grant date on zero coupon U.S. governmental bonds having a remaining life similar to the expected option term.

Option activity for the six months ended September 30, 2018 was as follows:

	Shares	Weighted Average Exercise Price	Weighted Average Remaining Contractual Term	Aggregate Intrinsic Value
Options outstanding, beginning of period	497,728	\$ 70.69		
Granted during period	300	102.22		
Exercised during period	(25,276)	71.82		
Forfeited during period	(6,445)	72.40		
Expired during period	(600)	76.51		
Options outstanding, end of period	465,707	\$ 70.62	5.5 years	\$20,370,380
Options exercisable, end of period	273,157	\$ 72.24	4.2 years	\$11,506,364

The aggregate intrinsic value reflected in the table above represents the total pre-tax intrinsic value (the difference between the closing stock price on September 30, 2018 and the exercise price, multiplied by the number of in-the-money options) that would have been received by option holders had all option holders exercised their options as of September 30, 2018. This amount will change as the market price of the common stock changes. The total intrinsic value of options exercised during the periods ended September 30, 2018 and 2017 was as follows:

	September 30, 2018	September 30, 2017
Three months ended	\$ 150,407	\$ 451,718
Six months ended	\$ 1,091,547	\$ 2,676,597

As of September 30, 2018, total unrecognized stock-based compensation expense related to non-vested stock options amounted to approximately \$1.3 million, which is expected to be recognized over a weighted-average period of approximately 1.8 years.

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Restricted Stock

During the three months ended September 30, 2018, the Company granted 8,426 shares of restricted stock (which are equity classified) to certain executive officers, with a grant date weighted average fair value of \$118.21 per share. One-third of these awards vest on each anniversary of the grant date over the next three years.

During fiscal 2018, the Company granted 24,456 shares of restricted stock (which are equity classified) to certain executive officers, with a grant date weighted average fair value of \$107.52 per share. One-third of these awards vest on each anniversary of the grant date over the three years following the grant date.

During fiscal 2017, the Company granted 74,490 shares of restricted stock (which are equity classified) to certain executive officers, with a grant date weighted average fair value of \$51.15 per share. One-third of these awards vest on each anniversary of the grant date over the three years following the grant date.

Compensation expense related to restricted stock is based on the number of shares expected to vest and the fair market value of the common stock on the grant date. The Company recognized compensation expense of \$1.0 million and \$0.7 million for the three months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively, and recognized compensation expense of \$1.9 million and \$1.3 million for the six months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively, which is included as a component of general and administrative expenses in the Company's Consolidated Statements of Operations.

As of September 30, 2018, there was approximately \$2.4 million of unrecognized compensation cost related to unvested restricted stock awards, which is expected to be recognized over the next 2.1 years based on current estimates.

A summary of the status of the Company's restricted stock as of September 30, 2018, and changes during the six months ended September 30, 2018, are presented below:

	Shares	Weighted Average Fair Value at Grant Date
Outstanding at March 31, 2018	73,810	\$ 65.74
Granted during the period	8,426	118.21
Vested during the period	(2,712)	43.14
Forfeited during the period	—	—
Outstanding at September 30, 2018	79,524	\$ 72.07

Total share-based compensation included as a component of net income during the three and six-month periods ended September 30, 2018 and 2017 was as follows:

	Three months ended September 30,		Six months ended September 30,	
	2018	2017	2018	2017
Share-based compensation related to equity classified awards:				
Share-based compensation related to stock options	\$539,410	572,916	\$1,063,637	\$1,122,227
	963,559	707,352	1,914,349	1,290,118

Share-based compensation related to restricted stock, net of
adjustments and exclusive of cancellations

Total share-based compensation related to equity classified awards \$1,502,969 1,280,268 \$2,977,986 \$2,412,345

NOTE 8 – ACQUISITIONS

The Company evaluates each set of assets and activities it acquires to determine if the set meets the definition of a business according to FASB ASC Topic 805-10-55. Acquisitions meeting the definition of a business are accounted for as a business combination while all other acquisitions are accounted for as asset purchases.

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The following table sets forth the Company's acquisition activity for the six months ended September 30, 2018 and 2017.

	Six months ended September 30,	
	2018	2017
Acquisitions:		
Number of branches acquired through business combinations	3	3
Number of loan portfolios acquired through asset purchases	28	24
Total acquisitions	31	27
Purchase price	\$12,015,872	\$10,362,455
Tangible assets:		
Loans receivable, net	9,264,527	8,563,874
Property and equipment	—	3,000
Total tangible assets	9,264,527	8,566,874
Excess of purchase prices over carrying value of net tangible assets	\$2,751,345	\$1,795,581
Customer lists	2,596,345	1,660,581
Non-compete agreements	155,000	135,000
Goodwill	—	—
Total intangible assets	\$2,751,345	\$1,795,581

Acquisitions that are accounted for as business combinations typically result in one or more new branches. In such cases, the Company typically retains the existing employees and the branch location from the acquisition. The purchase price is allocated to the tangible assets and intangible assets acquired based upon their estimated fair market values at the acquisition date. The remainder is allocated to goodwill.

The following table describes the Company's acquisition activity for the six months ended September 30, 2018.

No.	Acquiree Name	Acquiree State(s)	Date
1	Customer Credit Corporation (1 branch)	LA	8/13/2018
2	Your Credit, Inc. (1 branch)	WI	8/24/2018
3	Noble Finance Corporation (1 branch)	ID	9/28/2018

Acquisitions that are accounted for as asset purchases are typically limited to acquisitions of loan portfolios. The purchase price is allocated to the tangible assets and intangible assets acquired based upon their estimated fair market values at the acquisition date. In an asset purchase, no goodwill is recorded.

The Company's acquisitions include tangible assets (generally loans and furniture and equipment) and intangible assets (generally non-compete agreements, customer lists, and goodwill), both of which are recorded at their fair values, which are estimated pursuant to the processes described below.

Acquired loans are valued at the net loan balance. Given the short-term nature of these loans, generally eight months, and that these loans are priced at current rates, management believes the net loan balances approximate their fair value.

Furniture and equipment are valued at the specific purchase price as agreed to by both parties at the time of acquisition, which management believes approximates their fair values.

Non-compete agreements are valued at the stated amount paid to the other party for these agreements, which the Company believes approximates the fair value.

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Customer lists are valued with a valuation model that utilizes the Company's historical data to estimate the value of any acquired customer lists. Customer lists are allocated at a branch level and are evaluated for impairment at a branch level when a triggering event occurs in accordance with FASB ASC Topic 360-10-05. If a triggering event occurs, the impairment loss to the customer list is generally the remaining unamortized customer list balance. In most acquisitions, the original fair value of the customer list allocated to a branch is less than \$100,000, and management believes that in the event a triggering event were to occur, the impairment loss to an unamortized customer list would be immaterial.

The results of all acquisitions have been included in the Company's Consolidated Financial Statements since the respective acquisition date. The pro forma impact of these branches as though they had been acquired at the beginning of the periods presented would not have a material effect on the results of operations as reported.

NOTE 9 – DEBT

At September 30, 2018 the Company's notes payable consisted of a \$480.0 million senior revolving credit facility with borrowings of \$230.2 million outstanding and \$300.0 thousand outstanding in standby letters of credit related to workers compensation. To the extent that the letters of credit are drawn upon, the disbursement will be funded by the credit facility. There are no amounts due related to the letters of credit as of September 30, 2018, and they expire on December 31, 2018. The letters of credit are automatically extended for one year on the expiration date. Subject to a borrowing base formula, the Company may borrow at the rate of LIBOR plus 4.0% with a minimum rate of 5.0%. For the six months ended September 30, 2018 and fiscal year ended March 31, 2018, the Company's effective interest rate, including the commitment fee and amortization of debt issuance costs, was 6.8% and 6.0%, respectively, and the unused amount available under the revolver at September 30, 2018 was \$249.5 million. The revolving credit facility has a commitment fee of 0.50% per annum on the unused portion of the commitment. Borrowings under the revolving credit facility mature on June 15, 2020.

Substantially all of the Company's assets are pledged as collateral for borrowings under the revolving credit agreement.

The revolving credit agreement contains events of default including, without limitation, nonpayment of principal, interest or other obligations, violation of covenants, misrepresentation, cross-default to other debt, bankruptcy and other insolvency events, judgments, certain ERISA events, actual or asserted invalidity of loan documentation, invalidity of subordination provisions of subordinated debt, certain changes of control of the Company, and the occurrence of certain regulatory events (including the entry of any stay, order, judgment, ruling or similar event related to the Company's or any of its subsidiaries' originating, holding, pledging, collecting or enforcing its eligible finance receivables that is material to the Company or any subsidiary) which remains unvacated, undischarged, unbonded or unstayed by appeal or otherwise for a period of 60 days from the date of its entry and is reasonably likely to cause a material adverse change. If it is determined that a violation of the FCPA or other laws has occurred, as described in Note 11, such violation may give rise to an event of default under the revolving credit agreement if such violation were to have a material adverse effect on the Company's business, operations, properties, assets, or condition (financial or otherwise) or if the amount of any settlement resulted in the Company failing to satisfy any financial covenants.

NOTE 10 – INCOME TAXES

On December 22, 2017, the U.S. government enacted comprehensive tax legislation commonly referred to as the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act. The TCJA included significant changes to existing tax law, including a permanent reduction to the U.S. federal corporate income tax rate from 35% to 21%, a one-time repatriation tax on deferred foreign income

("Transition Tax"), and changes in deductions, credits and business-related exclusions.

The permanent reduction to the U.S. federal corporate income tax rate from 35% to 21% was effective January 1, 2018. When a federal tax rate change occurs during a fiscal year, the Internal Revenue Code requires taxpayers to compute a weighted daily average rate for the fiscal year of enactment. As a result, the Company calculated a U.S. federal statutory corporate income tax rate of 31.55% for the fiscal year ending March 31, 2018. The U.S. corporate federal statutory rate of 31.55% is the weighted daily average rate between the pre-enactment federal statutory rate of 35% and post-enactment federal statutory rate of 21%.

The impact of changes in federal tax rates on deferred tax amounts and the effect of the Transition Tax are significant unusual or infrequent items which are recognized as discrete items in the Company's income tax expense in the interim period in which the event occurs. The Company recorded a \$10.5 million net impact of revaluing the U.S. deferred tax assets and liabilities in the third quarter of fiscal 2018. The Company also recorded additional tax expense of \$4.9 million related to the foreign "Transition Tax" during the fourth quarter of fiscal 2018.

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During the first quarter of fiscal 2019, the Company's former Mexican subsidiaries paid the U.S. Company a dividend of \$17.1 million. The Company will no longer claim permanent reinvestment in the respective foreign jurisdiction. Because of the Transition Tax, the Company's tax basis was greater than its book basis. This difference was recognized during the first quarter when the foreign subsidiaries were marked as held for sale. The recognition of the basis difference created a capital loss that the Company does not believe will be recognized in the carryforward period; therefore, a full tax valuation allowance was recorded against the recognized loss.

As of September 30, 2018 and March 31, 2018, the Company had \$9.6 million and \$8.8 million, respectively, of total gross unrecognized tax benefits including interest. Approximately \$7.7 million and \$6.9 million, respectively, represent the amount of net unrecognized tax benefits that are permanent in nature and, if recognized, would affect the annual effective tax rate. At September 30, 2018, approximately \$4.2 million of gross unrecognized tax benefits are expected to be resolved during the next twelve months through the expiration of the statute of limitations and settlement with taxing authorities. The Company's continuing practice is to recognize interest and penalties related to income tax matters in income tax expense. As of September 30, 2018, the Company had approximately \$2.7 million accrued for gross interest, of which \$0.9 million was a current period-end expense for the six months ended September 30, 2018.

The Company is subject to U.S. and Mexican income taxes, as well as various other state and local jurisdictions. With the exception of a few states, the Company is no longer subject to U.S. federal, state and local, or non-U.S. income tax examinations by tax authorities for years before 2014, although carryforward attributes that were generated prior to 2014 may still be adjusted upon examination by the taxing authorities if they either have been or will be used in a future period.

The Company's effective income tax rate for continuing operations decreased to 20.4% for the quarter ended September 30, 2018 compared to 35.1% for the prior year quarter. The decrease is related to the reduction in the federal statutory tax rate that was fully integrated during the first quarter of fiscal 2019.

NOTE 11 – COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

Mexico Investigation

As previously disclosed, the Company has retained outside legal counsel and forensic accountants to conduct an investigation of its operations in Mexico, focusing on the legality under the FCPA, and certain local laws of certain payments related to loans, the maintenance of the Company's books and records associated with such payments, and the treatment of compensation matters for certain employees.

The investigation continues to address whether and to what extent improper payments, which may violate the FCPA and other local laws, were made approximately between 2010 and 2017 by or on behalf of WAC de Mexico, to government officials in Mexico relating to loans made to unionized employees. The Company voluntarily contacted the SEC and the DOJ in June 2017 to advise both agencies that an internal investigation was underway and that the Company intended to cooperate with both agencies. The Company has and will continue to cooperate with both agencies. The SEC has issued a formal order of investigation. A conclusion cannot be drawn at this time as to what potential remedies these agencies may seek. The Company cannot determine at this time the ultimate effect that the investigation or any remedial measures will have on its financial condition or results of operations.

If violations of the FCPA or other local laws occurred, the Company could be subject to fines, civil and criminal penalties, equitable remedies, including profit disgorgement and related interest, and injunctive relief. In addition, any disposition of these matters could result in modifications to our business practices and compliance programs. Any disposition could also potentially require that a monitor be appointed to review future business practices with the goal

of ensuring compliance with the FCPA and other applicable laws. The Company could also face fines, sanctions, and other penalties from authorities in Mexico, as well as third-party claims by shareholders and/or other stakeholders of the Company. In addition, disclosure of the investigation or its ultimate disposition could adversely affect the Company's reputation and its ability to obtain new business or retain existing business from its current customers and potential customers, to attract and retain employees, and to access the capital markets. If it is determined that a violation of the FCPA has occurred, such violation may give rise to an event of default under the Company's credit agreement if such violation were to have a material adverse effect on the Company's business, operations, properties, assets, or condition (financial or otherwise) or if the amount of any settlement, penalties, fines or other payments resulted in the Company failing to satisfy any financial covenants. Additional potential FCPA violations or violations of other laws or regulations may be uncovered through the investigation.

In addition to the ultimate liability for disgorgement and related interest, the Company believes that it could be further liable for fines and penalties. The Company is continuing its discussions with the DOJ and SEC regarding the matters under investigation,

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but the Company cannot reasonably estimate the amount of any fine or penalty that it may have to pay as a part of any possible settlement or assess the potential liability that might be incurred if a settlement is not reached and the government were to litigate the matter. As such, based on the information available at this time, any additional liability related to this matter is not reasonably estimable. The Company will continue to evaluate the amount of its liability pending final resolution of the investigation and any related discussions with the government.

Further, under the terms of the stock purchase agreement, we are obligated to indemnify the purchasers for claims and liabilities relating to certain investigations of our Mexico operating segment, the Company, and its affiliates by the DOJ or the SEC that commenced prior to July 1, 2018. Any such indemnification claims could have a material adverse effect on our financial condition, including liquidity, and results of operations.

General

In addition, from time to time the Company is involved in routine litigation matters relating to claims arising out of its operations in the normal course of business, including matters in which damages in various amounts are claimed.

Estimating an amount or range of possible losses resulting from litigation, government actions and other legal proceedings is inherently difficult and requires an extensive degree of judgment, particularly where the matters involve indeterminate claims for monetary damages, may involve fines, penalties or damages that are discretionary in amount, involve a large number of claimants or significant discretion by regulatory authorities, represent a change in regulatory policy or interpretation, present novel legal theories, are in the early stages of the proceedings, are subject to appeal or could result in a change in business practices. In addition, because most legal proceedings are resolved over extended periods of time, potential losses are subject to change due to, among other things, new developments, changes in legal strategy, the outcome of intermediate procedural and substantive rulings and other parties' settlement posture and their evaluation of the strength or weakness of their case against us. For these reasons, we are currently unable to predict the ultimate timing or outcome of, or reasonably estimate the possible losses or a range of possible losses resulting from, the matters described above. Based on information currently available, the Company does not believe that any reasonably possible losses arising from currently pending legal matters will be material to the Company's results of operations or financial condition. However, in light of the inherent uncertainties involved in such matters, an adverse outcome in one or more of these matters could materially and adversely affect the Company's financial condition, results of operations or cash flows in any particular reporting period.

NOTE 12 – SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Long-term Incentive Program

On October 15, 2018, the Compensation Committee and Board approved and adopted a new long-term incentive program that seeks to motivate and reward certain employees and to align management's interest with shareholders by focusing executives on the achievement of long-term results. We expect that this program will encourage intra- and inter-department asset allocation decisions for the long-term growth of the Company's revenue and earnings and foster increased efficiency throughout the Company. The program is comprised of four components: Service Options, Performance Options, Restricted Stock, Performance Shares.

Also, on October 15, 2018, pursuant to the long-term incentive program, the Compensation Committee approved certain grants of Service Options, Performance Options, Restricted Stock and Performance Shares under the World Acceptance Corporation 2011 Stock Option Plan and the World Acceptance Corporation 2017 Stock Incentive Plan to certain employees, including employee directors, vice presidents of operations, senior vice presidents, and the Company's executive officers.

Under the long-term incentive program, up to 100% of the shares of restricted stock subject to the Performance Shares shall vest, if at all, based on the achievement of two, trailing earnings per share performance targets established by the Compensation Committee that are based on earnings per share (measured at the end of each calendar quarter, commencing with the calendar quarter ending September 30, 2019) for the previous four calendar quarters. The Performance Shares are eligible to vest over the Performance Share Measurement Period and subject to each respective employee's continued employment at the Company through the last day of the applicable Performance Share Measurement Period (or as otherwise provided under the terms of the applicable award agreement or applicable employment agreement). A total of 351,000 Performance Shares were granted.

The Performance Share performance targets are set forth below.

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Trailing 4-Quarter EPS Targets for September 30, 2018 through March 31, 2025	Restricted Stock Eligible for Vesting (Percentage of Award)
\$16.35	40%
\$20.45	60%

The Restricted Stock awards will vest in six equal annual installments, beginning on the first anniversary of the grant date, subject to each respective employee's continued employment at the Company through each applicable vesting date or otherwise provided under the terms of the applicable award agreement or applicable employment agreement. A total of 351,000 Restricted Stock awards were granted.

The Service Options will vest in six equal annual installments, beginning on the first anniversary of the grant date, subject to each respective employee's continued employment at the Company through each applicable vesting date or otherwise provided under the terms of the applicable award agreement or applicable employment agreement. The option price is equal to the fair market value of the common stock on the grant date and the Service Options shall have a 10-year term. A total of 160,500 Service Options were granted.

The Performance Options shall fully vest if the Company attains the trailing earnings per share target over four consecutive calendar quarters occurring between September 30, 2018 and March 31, 2025 described below. Such performance target was established by the Compensation Committee and will be measured at the end of each calendar quarter commencing on September 30, 2019. The Performance Options are eligible to vest over the Option Measurement Period, subject to each respective employee's continued employment at the Company through the last day of the Option Measurement Period or as otherwise provided under the terms of the applicable award agreement or applicable employment agreement. The option price is equal to the fair market value of the common stock on the grant date and the Performance Options shall have a 10-year term. A total of 115,830 Performance Options were granted. The Performance Option performance target is set forth below.

Trailing 4-Quarter EPS Targets for September 30, 2018 through March 31, 2025	Options Eligible for Vesting (Percentage of Award)
\$25.30	100%

Director Equity Grants

On October 15, 2018, the Compensation Committee and Board approved the following equity awards to each of Messrs. Ken R. Bramlett, Jr., Charles D. Way and Darrell E. Whitaker: (i) 6,000 non-qualified stock options, and (ii) 4,998 shares of restricted stock. Both the non-qualified stock options and restricted stock awards shall vest and become exercisable in six equal annual increments beginning on October 15, 2019, the vesting of which is contingent upon continued service on the Board until the applicable vesting date.

Grant-related Expense

The Company expects to recognize the following estimated equity-based compensation expense both for the awards made under the long-term incentive program (as described above) and for the director equity awards as follows (in millions):

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	FY2019	FY2020	FY2021	FY2022	FY2023	FY2024	FY2025	Total
Service-based								
Options	\$ 1.8	\$ 3.2	\$ 1.9	\$ 1.3	\$ 0.8	\$ 0.4	\$ 0.1	\$9.5
Restricted stock	6.9	12.2	7.5	4.9	3.1	1.7	0.6	36.9
Total service-based expense	\$ 8.7	\$ 15.4	\$ 9.4	\$ 6.2	\$ 3.9	\$ 2.1	\$ 0.7	\$46.4
Performance-based								
Options	\$ 0.5	\$ 1.1	\$ 1.1	\$ 1.1	\$ 1.1	\$ 1.1	\$ —	\$6.0
Restricted Stock	4.1	8.9	8.8	8.8	4.8	—	—	35.4
Total performance-based expense	\$ 4.6	\$ 10.0	\$ 9.9	\$ 9.9	\$ 5.9	\$ 1.1	\$ —	\$41.4
Grand total expense	\$ 13.3	\$ 25.4	\$ 19.3	\$ 16.1	\$ 9.8	\$ 3.2	\$ 0.7	\$87.8

The above estimates are subject to a number of factors which may cause actual equity-based compensation expense or future estimates to differ significantly. In particular, the performance-based awards are subject to the achievement of certain performance targets as described above. Both the service-based and performance-based awards are subject to continued service with the Company.

Management is not aware of any other significant events occurring subsequent to the balance sheet date that would have a material effect on the financial statements thereby requiring adjustment or disclosure.

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Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

Cautionary Note Regarding Forward-Looking Information

This report on Form 10-Q, including "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations," contains various "forward-looking statements," within the meaning of The Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995, that are based on management's belief and assumptions, as well as information currently available to management. Statements other than those of historical fact, as well as those identified by the words "anticipate," "estimate," "intend," "plan," "expect," "believe," "may," "will," "should," "would," "could," and any variation of foregoing and similar expressions are forward-looking statements. Although the Company believes that the expectations reflected in any such forward-looking statements are reasonable, it can give no assurance that such expectations will prove to be correct. Any such statements are subject to certain risks, uncertainties and assumptions. Should one or more of these risks or uncertainties materialize, or should underlying assumptions prove incorrect, the Company's actual financial results, performance or financial condition may vary materially from those anticipated, estimated or expected.

Among the key factors that could cause our actual financial results, performance or condition to differ from the expectations expressed or implied in such forward-looking statements are the following: recently enacted, proposed or future legislation and the manner in which it is implemented, including the effect of changes in tax law, such as the effect of the TCJA that was enacted on December 22, 2017; the nature and scope of regulatory authority, particularly discretionary authority, that may be exercised by regulators, including, but not limited to, the SEC, DOJ, CFPB, and individual state regulators having jurisdiction over the Company; the unpredictable nature of regulatory proceedings and litigation; developments in, and the outcome of, our ongoing investigation into certain transactions and payments in Mexico, including any legal proceedings or government enforcement actions which could arise out of the matters under review, and any remedial actions we may take in connection therewith; any determinations, findings, claims or actions made or taken by regulators or other third parties in connection with or resulting from our ongoing investigation or the SEC's formal order of investigation; the recent sale of our Mexico subsidiaries, including claims or litigation resulting therefrom; uncertainties associated with management turnover and the effective succession of senior management; the impact of changes in accounting rules and regulations, or their interpretation or application, which could materially and adversely affect the Company's reported consolidated financial statements or necessitate material delays or changes in the issuance of the Company's audited consolidated financial statements; the Company's assessment of its internal control over financial reporting; changes in interest rates; risks relating to expansion; risks inherent in making loans, including repayment risks and value of collateral; our dependence on debt and the potential impact of limitations in the Company's amended revolving credit facility; the timing and amount of revenues that may be recognized by the Company; changes in current revenue and expense trends (including trends affecting delinquency and charge-offs); changes in the Company's markets and general changes in the economy (particularly in the markets served by the Company). These and other risks are discussed in more detail in Part II, Item 1A "Risk Factors" in the Company's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended June 30, 2018 and in Part I, Item 1A "Risk Factors" in the Company's most recent report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended March 31, 2018 filed with the SEC, and in the Company's other reports filed with, or furnished to, the SEC from time to time. The Company does not undertake any obligation to update any forward-looking statements it may make.

Results of Operations

The following table sets forth certain information derived from the Company's consolidated statements of operations and balance sheets, as well as operating data and ratios, for the periods indicated (unaudited). As a result of the sale of our Mexico subsidiaries, the below statistics describe our U.S. operating segment only:

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	Three months ended		Six months ended		
	September 30, 2018	2017	September 30, 2018	2017	
	(Dollars in thousands)				
Gross loans receivable	\$1,126,792	\$1,023,925	\$1,126,793	\$1,023,925	
Average gross loans receivable ⁽¹⁾	1,098,797	1,007,457	1,063,543	981,879	
Net loans receivable	829,094	755,083	829,094	755,083	
Average net loans receivable ⁽²⁾	807,450	743,227	784,103	726,623	
Expenses as a percentage of total revenue:					
Provision for loan losses	31.7	% 27.6	% 28.4	% 25.7	%
General and administrative	51.1	% 52.8	% 53.1	% 54.8	%
Interest expense	3.3	% 4.0	% 3.4	% 3.8	%
Operating income as a % of total revenue ⁽³⁾	17.2	% 19.6	% 18.5	% 19.6	%
Loan volume	647,271	602,935			